



NORTH WEST WALES DENDROCHRONOLOGY PROJECT

DATING OLD WELSH HOUSES

PENHWNLLYS



17 MARCH 2014

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Dating Old Welsh Houses: North West Wales Dendrochronology Project



A report commissioned by The North West Wales Dendrochronology Project in partnership with The Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments in Wales (RCAHMW).

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DATING OLD WELSH HOUSES GROUP

PENHWNLLYS, Llaniestyn, Anglesey

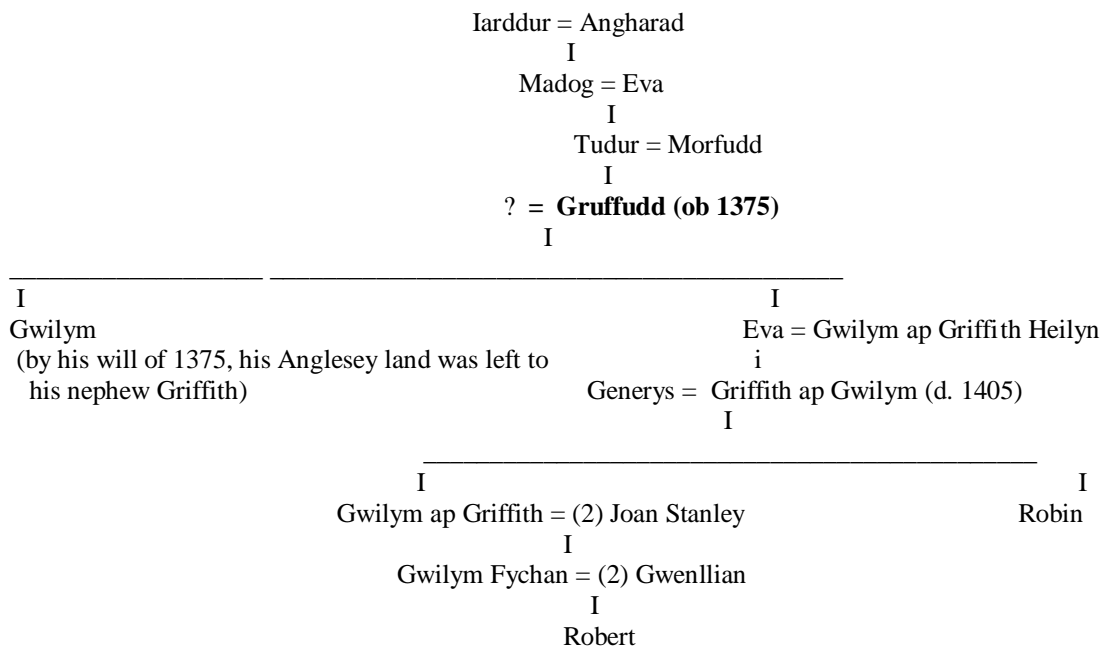
PART 1

The house now known as Penhwnllys Plas is one of four houses known by the name of Penhwnllys. The others are Penhwnllys Uchaf, Penhwnllys Bach, and Penhwnllys Mawr. The Tithe Map of 1851 shows that Penhwnllys Plas and Penhwnllys Uchaf were in common ownership at that time. As will be seen, it appears that only one of those properties was inhabited until approximately 1880, when the family expanded. It is possible that Penhwnllys Plas had been used as an outbuilding until being returned to residential use. Penhwnllys Bach and Penhwnllys Mawr have separate ownership histories.

Until the late 19th Century, all the houses in the area of Penhwnllys were simply referred to as Penhwnllys, or one of its variants. This means that although we can be confident as to the ownership of Plas and Uchaf, the inhabitants prior to the Land Tax records, which begin in 1752, cannot be distinguished with confidence.

The first documented owner of Penhwnllys is **Gruffudd ap Tudur ap Madog ap Iarddur**. Following his death, his lands were transferred to his son Gwilym in 1310. Gwilym appears to have died without issue. By his will dated 1375, his Anglesey land passed to Griffith ap Gwilym, the son of his sister Eva. The land then passed by descent to the Griffiths family who founded the Plas Newydd Estate. The Plas Newydd Estate retained ownership until it was sold to the tenant, Jane Williams, in 1858. (Griffiths Pedigrees pp. 56, 62 and 186 (*Gwilym is not mentioned as he had no heirs; Eva and her descendants are shown*) and Archives Wales Context description for Bangor University Penrhyn Castle Papers).

PENHWNLLYS



The various Penhwnllys houses are clearly distinguished in the Census of 1911 and its immediate predecessors. By working backwards, the occupiers of the houses can be traced to the start of the Census in 1841. This information has been compared with the Land Tax records, which begin in 1752. Plas Newydd rental accounts begin in 1805.

This information shows that Plas/Uchaf land was occupied by one family, that of Owen Williams and his descendants, from 1795 until they purchased it from the Plas Newydd estate in 1858. At the time of the purchase, the household consisted of Jane Williams, aged 57, the widow of Owen Williams' son John, and her eight children, ranging in age from 11 to 26. In the 1871 Census, the household is unchanged save for the death of the youngest child. By the 1881 Census, however, the family has been considerably altered. Jane has died at

the age of 77. Her son William, now about 55, has a 27 year old wife and a 3 year old son. There are now two households: one consisting of William and his new family, the other of William's unmarried brothers and their servant. William and his family live in Uchaf. The brothers (and on the night of the 1881 Census, their small nephew) live at Plas. By the next Census, the younger of the two brothers has left, to be replaced by his brother and sister-in-law.

In the 1901 Census, Penhwnllys Plas is, for the first time, called Penhwnllys Plas. A new family lives there, that of John Owen, and a separate identity is needed.

In the last Census to be released, that of 1911, Griffith Williams, a farmer, lives in Plas with his wife Margaret, their two children, and their servant. In 1881, Griffith had been a servant in the neighbouring property of Penhwnllys Fawr.

- 1310 “In June 1310 Hywel ap Tudur and Gruffudd and Madog ap Dafydd ap Tudur released to **Gwilym ap Gruffudd ap Tudur** the lands in various townships held by his father **Gruffudd ap Tudur** at his death including Penhwnllys. Gruffudd ap Tudur was the son of **Tudur ap Madog** of the line of Iarddur [...] The standing of the family is reflected by some of the witnesses to this deed; they included Sir Gruffudd Llwyd, Goronwy Fychan and Robert ap Gruffudd, all of them descendants of Ednyfed Fychan.” (A D Carr, *Medieval Anglesey*, 2011, p 166, citing Bangor Archives Penrhyn 405)
- 1330 “In 1330 four of the sons of Bleddyn ap Llewelyn Croen of the commote of Dindaethwy and their cousin Gwenllian ferch Dafydd sold four bondmen and their issue to **Gwilym ap Gruffudd ap Tudur of Llaniestyn** for ten pounds and when Gwilym died in 1376 he left more than twenty bondmen, all named, in his will.” (A D Carr, *op cit*, p 92 citing Bangor Archives Penrhyn 407 and Penrhyn 5)
- 1346 Anglesey Court Rolls Wednesday 6th September
 “Great Tourn of the commote of Dynd[aethwy] at Bettaskerint
 PENWYNTHLES
 5 came
 Llywarch ap Madog ap Iockyn and Gwenllian his sister found by a jury to have stolen corn value 2d belonging to **Gwilym ap Gruffydd** on Thursday 3rd August”
 (TAAS 1932, p. 45)
- 1352 Penhwnllys in the Commote of Dindaethwy
 “In this township there is one free gwely called Gwely Tudur ap Madog. **And William ap Gruffydd, Dafydd ap Rhys** and others are the heirs thereof. And they owe nothing thence to the lord prince, neither rent, nor relief, nor amobr, except suit to the county and the hundred. And they have their own mill called Melin Tudur. And the bondmen of these heirs present twice a year at the two great tourns of the sheriff.”
 (The Extent of Anglesey 1352, TAAS 1971-2 p. 235)
- “The kindred groups which appear in the pedigrees really did exist and the 1352 extent shows their presence in different parts of Anglesey. [...] The main kindreds in Dindaethwy were those of Mabon Glochydd in Porthaethwy and Carrigtegfau, Geraint in Pentraeth and Iarddur in Penhwnllys, Twrgarw, Llanddyfnan and Tre'r Ffaint.” (A D Carr *op cit* p. 109 citing The Extent of Anglesey).
- 1376 death of Gwilym ap Gruffudd ap Tudur of Llaniestyn
 “Few medieval Anglesey wills survive, but those which are available include references to both stock and crops. The earliest is that of Gwilym ap Gruffudd ap Tudur of Llaniestyn, who died in 1376; this includes an inventory which reveals that Gwilym had two horses and 22 beasts, presumably cattle. “
 (A.D. Carr, *op cit* p. 69)
- 1520 “Medieval deeds [...] do reveal some closes like [...] the close in Penhwnllys called Cae Maes Yrron in 1520” (A D Carr, *op cit*, p. 16)
- 1606, 7 Dec: Deed of enfeoffment in trust by **David Lloyd ap Thomas** of Penhwnllys for the use of benefit of his sons Henry Lloyd, Richard, Robert & William. His wife was Ellen Whyte, dau of Richard Whyte of Friars in Llanfaes.

(archivists' note states: cf Captain Lloyd of Penhwnllys, one of his sons, was guilty of distinctly craven conduct when the Parliament laid siege to Beaumaris in 1648 (Angharad Llwyd, *Hist Angl*, 135) Probably Henry Lloyd who married into the Quellyn family (Griffith, *Pedigrees* 229) (In *Plas Coch* ms 177, Bangor Archives)

Winter 1636/7 Felling date

Transverse beams (1/2) 1636(38C); Joists (0/2)
(Oxford Dendrochronology Laboratory)

- 1644 David Lloyd Penwynllys will (National Library of Wales online archive. B1644-13W) Amongst other bequests, a sum of money is given for the upkeep of Llaniestyn Church. It is directed that he be buried in the Church "where many of my ancestors are buried". *Many thanks to J Dilwyn Williams, Education Officer, Gwynedd Archives, for deciphering this will.*
- 1648 Schoolmaster Williams' account of the battle at Beaumaris, includes the following: "Captain Lloyd, of Penhwnllys, being commanded to guard the church, he locked up his men in it, and ran himself away, taking the key in his pocket, whereupon he was called Captain Church to his dying day." (quoted in Norman Tucker, *North Wales and Chester in the Civil War*, 2003, p 111).
- 1662 Owen Evans of Penunllys will. Penhwnllys is left to his son Philip Evans.(National Library of Wales online archive. B1662-30W)
- 1684 Rees Michael of Penhwnllys will. All his Anglesey land is left to his brother John Michael. Neither Llaniestyn nor Penhwnllys are specifically mentioned. (National Library of Wales online archive. B1684-18W)

Researched by Michael Bowler & Judith Gooding. January 2014

PART 2

PENHWNLLYS UCHAF, LLANIESTYN, ANGLESEY

1752-1762	William Thomas was tenant of Penhwnlllys, paying tax of 00:12:00 twice yearly.
1764	William Owen was tenant
1771	Lewis Williams was tenant of "Penhownlllys"
1773	Lewis Thomas was tenant of "Penhunlllys" paying 0:9:0 twice yearly
1782	15 October Lewis Thomas of Penhwnlllys, Llaniestyn, yeoman, shown on Burgess Roll 1783-1789 (<i>Needs citation – from MB documents</i>)
1799	Earl Uxbridge shown as proprietor of Penhwnlllys Uchaf in Land Tax record
1795	Owen Williams was tenant
1807	Tax now shown as 01:04:00 annually
1820	28 July Richard Williams (son of John and Jane) baptised
1821	26 November twins Owen Williams and John Williams (sons of John and Jane) baptised (registry annotated "Twins!")
1822	8 April baby Owen Williams buried
1824	19 April Owen Williams (son of John and Jane) baptised
1825	Owen Williams identified as his own proprietor
1826	19 January Lewis Williams (son of John and Jane) baptised
1829	23 December Elizabeth Williams (daughter of John and Jane) baptised
1830	27 February Elizabeth Williams buried
1831	John Williams was occupier
1831	26 May Elizabeth Williams (daughter of John and Jane) baptised
1835	Thomas Williams (son of John and Jane) baptised
1839	5 May Jane Williams (daughter of John and Jane) baptised

1841 Census

NAME	STATUS	SEX	AGE	OCCUPATION	BORN N THIS COUNTY
Elizath Williams		F	60	farmer	Y
John Williams		M	40		Y
Jane Williams		F	40		Y
Richard Williams		M	20		Y
John Williams		M	15		Y
Owen Williams		M	15		Y
Lewis Williams		M	15		Y
William Williams		M	10		Y
Elizath Williams		F	10		Y

Thomas	M	7	Y
Ann Williams	F	6	Y
Hugh Williams	M	4	Y
Jane Williams	F	2	Y
Cathrn Hughes	F	30	female servant
Cathrn Williams	F	40	female servant

1849 21 March Elizabeth Williams buried aged 72

1851 Census

John Williams	Head	M	52	farmer	Llaniestyn
Jane Williams		F	52		Llanfihangel [?]
Richard Williams			30	on the farm	Llaniestyn
Owen Williams			26	on the farm	Llaniestyn
Lewis Williams			24	on the farm	Llaniestyn
William Williams			22	on the farm	Llaniestyn
Elizabeth Williams			19	At home	Llaniestyn
Ann Williams			15		Llaniestyn
Hugh Williams			14		Llaniestyn
Robert Williams			9		Llaniestyn
David Williams			8		Llaniestyn
Benjamin Williams			4		Llaniestyn
Eleanor Owen			20	General Servant	LlanbedrGoch

1856 16 October. Will of John Williams of Penhwnllys, Llaniestyn, Yeoman. The will gives “everything except my share of the White Horse in Llanddaniel Fab to my Dear wife Jane” for life and then to “my eldest son Henry”. The property was charged with bequests to the other children Richard, Owen, Lewis, William, Elizabeth, Thomas, Anne (with the provision that Henry provides board and lodging), Jane, Hugh, Robert, David, and Benjamin. Son John is given £1. He appears nowhere in the record. (National Library of Wales)

1856 5 November John Williams buried aged 58

1857 28 July Ann Williams buried aged 22

1861 Census

Jane Williams	Head	F	Widow	60	farmer of 120 acres	Llanfihangel
Elizabeth Williams	daughter			29		Llaniestyn
Jane Williams	daughter			22		Llaniestyn
Richard Williams	son			40		Llaniestyn
Lewis Williams	son			36		Llaniestyn
William Williams	son			32		Llaniestyn
Robert Williams	son			20		Llaniestyn
David Williams	son			19		Llaniestyn
Benjamin Williams	son			14		Llaniestyn

1864 25 January Hugh Williams buried aged 27

1868 Jane Williams is Occupier in Land Tax Records

1868 17 March Jane Williams (daughter of John and Jane) buried aged 27

1871 31 July Benjamin Williams buried aged 24

1871 Census

Jane Williams	Head	Widow	70	farmer of 136 acres	Llanfihangel IS
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Richard Williams	son	unm	48	farmer son	Llaniestyn
William Williams	son	unm	42	farmer son	Llaniestyn
Elizabeth Williams	daughter	unm	38	daughter	Llaniestyn
David Williams	son	unm	25	farmer son	Llaniestyn
Benjamin Williams	son	unm	22	farmer son	Llaniestyn
David Jones	servant	unm	18	Ag Lab	
Mary Hughes	servant	unm	17	Dairymaid	Llanfihangel Tre'r Beirdd Anglesey

1876 8 February Jane Williams buried aged 77

1877 17 December Benjamin Williams (son of William and Mary) baptised

1881 Census

William Williams	head	married	51	farmer 34 acres	Llaniestyn
Mary Williams	wife	married	27	farmers wife	Llanddona

1888 20 November David Williams buried aged 45

1891 Census

William Williams	head	married	68	farmer	Llaniestyn	Welsh
Mary Williams	wife	married	36		Llanddona	Welsh
Benjamin Williams	son		13	farmer's son	Llaniestyn	Welsh
Susan Williams	daughter		11	scholar	Llaniestyn	Welsh
Elizabeth Williams	daughter		8	scholar	Llaniestyn	Welsh
Anna Williams	servant		17	General Servant	[?] Anglesea	Welsh

1897 7 June William Williams buried aged 69

1901 Census

Mary Williams	head	widow	46	farmer own account	Llanddona	Welsh
Richard Williams	brother	unm	80	living on own means	Llaniestyn	Welsh
Benjamin Williams	son	S	23	farmer's son worker	Llaniestyn	Welsh
Jane Williams	daughter	S	21		Llaniestyn	Welsh
Eliza Williams	daughter	S	18		Llaniestyn	Welsh
William Williams	son	S	0		Llaniestyn	Welsh

1908 11 January William David Williams, son of Lizzie Williams, baptised. Marked "illegitimate"

1908 14 January William David Williams buried aged 14 days

1911 Census

Mary Williams	head	widow	56	20 years married 5/5 children cadw farm - Meistres	Llanddona	Cymraeg
Elizabeth Williams	merch	S	27	Merch Ffarmwr gweithio adref	Llaniestyn	Cymraeg
Richard Williams	ewyrth	S	92	gweithio ar ffarm	Llaniestyn	Cymraeg
Benjamin Williams	mab	S	33	mab ffarmwr	Llaniestyn	Cymraeg

William Williams	mab	S	19	mab ffarmwr	Llaniestyn	C ymraeg
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1912 14 May Richard Williams buried aged 93

1926 23 October Mary Williams buried aged 71

All Census information is from the copies held at Anglesey Archives and ancestry.co.uk. Llaniestyn Parish Registers are held at Anglesey Archives, indexed PR 32. Land Tax records are in Anglesey Archives indexed WQT 57

Researched by Michael Bowler & Judith Gooding January 2014

PART 3

PENHWNLLYS PLAS, Llaniestyn, Anglesey

Penhwnllys Plas is first named as such at the turn of the 20th Century. Prior to that time, it was not identified on Ordnance Survey maps. Prior to the 1881 Census, only the three properties Penhwnllys Uchaf, Penhwnllys Bach, and Penhwnllys Mawr showed returns. In 1881, following the marriage of William Williams of Penhwnllys Uchaf, Penhwnllys Plas, not independently named, is shown as the dwelling of William's unmarried brothers Richard and David and their servant Elizabeth Thomas. On the evening of the census, William's 3 year old son Benjamin was also staying at the property. The following year, Richard and Thomas are in residence together with Catherine Williams, the wife of one of them. The property is identified at Penhwnllys N 2. By the 1901 Census, the property is occupied by a different family and is called Penhwnllys Plas. It is therefore speculated that Penhwnllys Plas had been used by the Williams family but had been replaced by Penhwnllys Uchaf. When William married, Penhwnllys Plas was returned to use as a residence. When it was no longer needed by the family, it acquired a name of its own.

1881 Census

NAME	STATUS					
Richard Williams	Head	unm	58	farmer 7(?)5 acres	Llaniestyn	
David Williams	brother	unm	36	farmer 7(?)5 acres	Llaniestyn	
Benjamin Williams	nephew	unm	3	farmer 7(?)5 acres	Llaniestyn	
Elizabeth Thomas	servant	unm	19	domestic	Llanddona	

1886 10 December At the Menai Bridge Petty Sessions, **Richard Williams, Penhwnllys**, Llaniestyn was fined 10s including costs for allowing his animals to stray on the highway. (North Wales Express in Welsh Newspapers Online)

1891 Census

Richard Williams	Head	68	farmer	Llaniestyn	Welsh
Thomas Williams	brother	56	joiner	Llaniestyn	Welsh

Catherine Williams	wife		56		Llanelltyd Merionethshire
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1901 Census

John Owen	Head	M	62	farmer own account	Llandegfan	Both
Jane Owen	wife		64		Llangoed	Welsh
Elizabeth Owen	daughter	S	30		Llangoed	Both
John Owen	son	S	28	farmer's son	Llangoed	Both

John Owen was born in Llandegfan in about 1839. In 1871, he and his wife Jane were living at Simdda Wen in Llangoed with Jane's mother Catherine Hughes, a charwoman, and their 4 children: Catherine 7, Jane 5, John 3, and Elizabeth 5 months. John was a Mariner. In 1891, the only child at home was John. John Owen was then working as a slate quarry labourer

1911 Census

Griffith Williams	Head	married	48	farmer working on own account	Llanfaes	bilingual
Margaret S Williams	wife		53	3 children living; 1 dead	Llanrhyddled	bilngual
Owen S Williams	son	single	25	farmer son working on farm	Llangoed	bilingual
Maggie E Williams	daughter	single	11		Llangoed	Welsh
Ramsay Pritchard	servant	single	16	General Servant (domestic)	Rock Ferry Cheshire	Bilingual

Griffith Williams was born about 1863 in Llanfaes to Lewis Williams, an agricultural labourer who had been born in Llaniestyn, and his wife Margaret. In the 1871 Census, Griffith lived with his parents and two elder sisters, one of whom was a 20 year old invalid, in Llanfaes. In 1881, he was a servant of Owen Owens at Penhwnllys Fawr. In 1891, he was married to Margaret and living in Llangoed with her and their son Owen. By 1901 their daughter Margaret had been born. On this Census, Margaret is noted "Dumb".

1954 29 August Conveyance between Thomas Pritchard Williams of The Post Office Llanddona (1) and Hugh Roberts of Penhwnllys Plas Llaniestyn (2)

Margaret Tower of Penhwnllys Bach remembers Margaret and Robin living at Penhwnllys Plas. They now live in Llangefni. Mrs Roberts continues to go to Sunday School at the church in Penmon on the first Sunday of each month. The family of Penhwnllys Bach would have Christmas Eve supper at Penhwnllys Plas. New Year's dinner was then held at Penhwnllys Plas. Mrs Towers has fond memories of a friendly, helpful community. (personal discussion with J Gooding on 22 August 2013)

1986 Robert and Mary Roberts sell to Mr and Mrs Gaunt [*confirm date*]

The Gaunts' daughters Claire and Katherine continue to live in the property.

All Census information is from the copies of the Census held at Anglesey Archives and ancestry.co.uk.

Researched by Michael Bowler & Judith Gooding January 2014

Land Tax Records

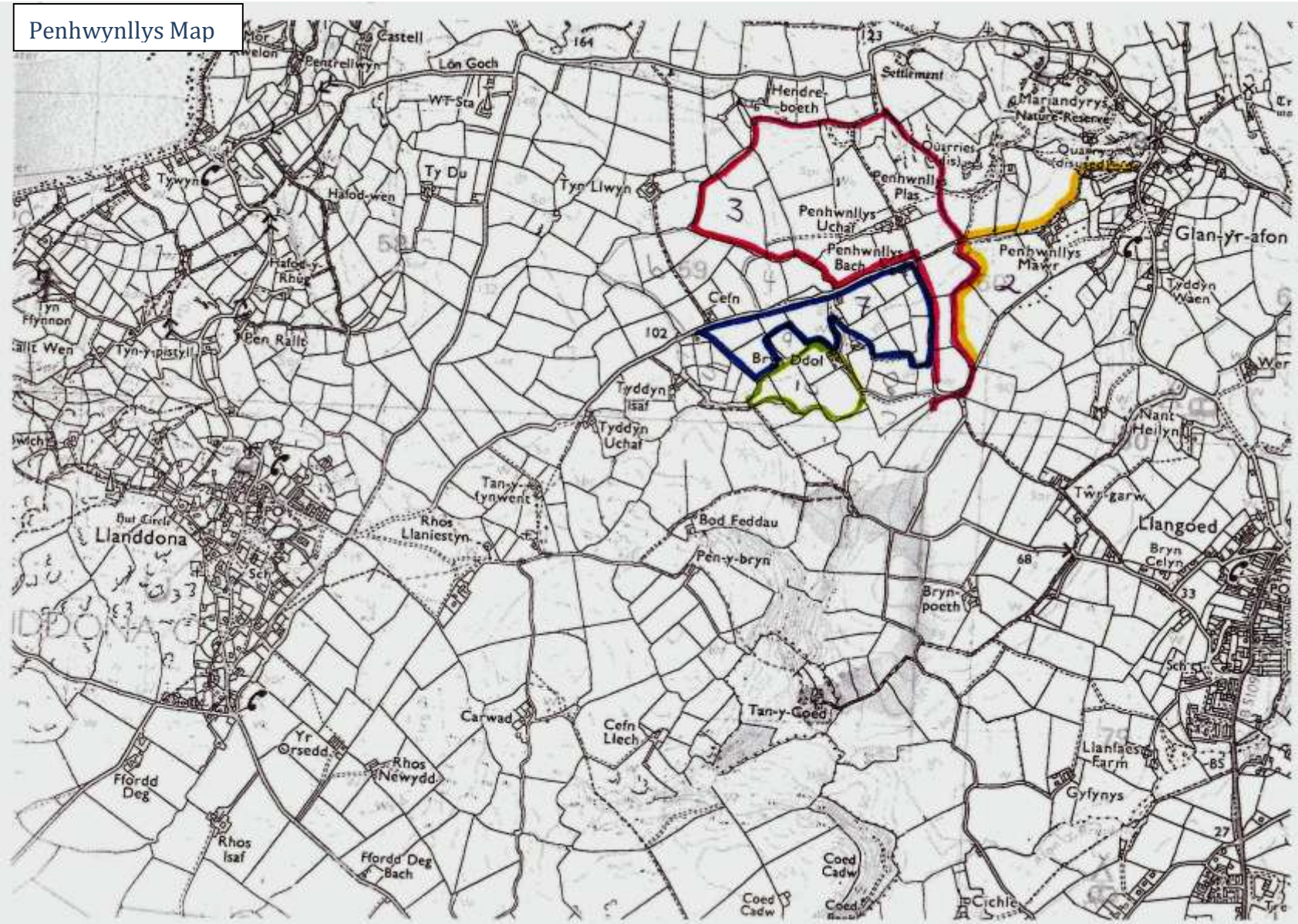
PENHWNLLYS UCHAF				PENHWNLLYS BACH			PENHWNLLYS MAWR		
Date	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax
1.08.1752		William Thomas for penhwnlllys	9:0/9:0		Thomas Williams and partner for penhwnlllys	5:10-1/2/5:10-1/2		? Edward for penhwnlllys	3:9/3:9
12.06.1755		William Thomas for penhwnlllys	00:12:00		John Thomas for penhwnlllys isa	00:07:10		John Edwards for penhwnlllys	00:05:00
8.07.1756		William Thomas for penhwnlllys	00:12:00 x2		John Thomas for penhwnlllys isa	00:07:10 (x2)		John Edwards for part of penhwnlllys	00:5:00 (x2)
4.06.1757		William Thomas for penhwnlllys	12 x2		John Thomas for penhwnlllys isa	7:10 x2		John Edward part of penhwnlllys	5
18.07.1759		William Thomas Penhwnllys	12 x2		John Thomas other Penhwnlllys	7:10 x2		John Edwards part of Penhwnlllys	5 x2
(same names through 1762)									
30.07.1764		William Owen Penhwnlllys	12 x2		Robert Lewis Penhwnlllys	7:10 x2		John Edwards Penhwnlllys	5 x2
1767		William Owen (no place name)	0:9:0 x2		Robert Lewis (no place name)	0:05:10 1/2 x2		John Edwards for penhwynlllys	0:03:09 x2
1771		Lewis Williams Penhownlllys	12 x 2		Robert Lewis for Penhownlllys Isa	7:10 x2		William Edwards for Penhownlllys	5 x2
3.07.1773		Lewis Thomas Penhunlllys	9 x2		Robert Lewis Penhwnlllys Isa	5:10-1/2 x2		William Edwards Penhwnlllys	3:9 x2
1788	Earl Uxbridge	Lewis Thomas penhwnlllys	12 x2	Mr Williams	Robart Lewis	7:10 x2	Mr McCartney	John ??	5 x2
					Robart Lewis Collecttor				
1791	Earl Uxbridge	Lewis Thomas Penhwnlllys	12 x2	Mr Williams	Robart Lewis Penhwnlllys	7:10 x2	Jorge Mccarney	John Owen Penhwnlllys	5 x2
PENHWNLLYS UCHAF				PENHWNLLYS BACH			PENHWNLLYS MAWR		
	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax

1792	Earl Uxbridge	Lewis Thomas	12x2	Mr Williams	William Hughes	7:10x2	Gorg Mccarney	John Owen	5x2
1793	Earl Uxbridge	Lewis Thomas	12 x2	Mr Williams	William Hughes	7:10 x2	Gorg Mccarney	John Owen	5 x2
1795	Earl Uxbridge	Owen Williams Penhwnllys	12 x2	Revrant Wms	Wm Hughes	8 x2	Gorg McCartney	John Owen	5 x2
1807	Lord Uxbridge	Owen Williams	01:04:00	Mr Hughes	Rowland Williams	8	George Mackartyn	John Owen	10
1808		Owen Williams							
1809		Owen Williams			Rowland Williams			John Owen	
1811		Owen Williams			Rowland Williams			John Owen Penhwnllys Penhwnllys	10 13:08
1814		Owen Williams	01:04:00		Thomas Evans	8		John Owen Penhwnllys Cefnfrist	02:24 00.13.08
1815	Lord Uxbridge	Owen Williams	Annual Rent 24.0.0	Mr John Griffith	Thomas Evans	Annual Rent 30.0.0	Mr McCartney	John Owen Penhwnllys	Annual Rent 30.0.0
1816		Owen Williams	1..4..		Mr Griffiths	8		John Owen Cefnfrist	0.10.0 13.8
1817		Owen Williams Penhwnllys	1.4.0		Owen Jones	0.8.0		John Owen Cefnfrist	0.10.0 13.8
1819-23		Owen Williams	1.4.0		Owen Jones	0.8.0		John Owen Cefnfrist	0.10.0 13.8
1824		Owen Williams	1.4.0		Griffith Parry	8		John Owen	.10.0

								Cefnffridd	13.8
	PENHWNLLYS UCHAF			PENHWNLLYS BACH			PENHWNLLYS MAWR		
	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax
1825	Himself	Owen Williams Penhwnllys	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	Griffith Parry Penhwnllys	8	Mrs McCartna "	John Owen Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1827	Himself	Owen Williams		Mr Griffith	Griffith Parry		Mrs McCartna	John Owen	
1828		Owen Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	John Owen	8 (exonerated)	Mrs Macartna	John Owen Cefnffrist	10 13
1830		Owen Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	William Jones Penhwnllys Bach	8	Mrs Macartna	John Owen Cefnffrist	10 13
1831		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	William Thomas Penhwnllys Bach	8	Mr Mucartna	John Jones Cefnffrist	10 13
1832		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	William Thomas Penhwnllys Bach	8		Mr John Jones Penhwnllys Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1833		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	John Williams	8		Mr John Jones Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1834		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	John Williams	8		John Jones Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1835		John Williams		Revd John Lewis	John Williams	8		John Jones	10

					(exonerated)			13.8	
1838				Revd Dr Owen	John Williams	8 (ex)			
1839		John Williams Penhwnllys	1.4.0	Revd Dr Owens	John Williams	8 (not ex)	Revd Mr Lewis	John Jones Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1840		John Williams	1.4.0	Revd Dr Owen	John Williams	8 (not ex)	Mr Lewis	William Griffith Cefnffryst	10 13.8
1841		John Williams	1.4.0	Revd Dr Owen	John Williams	8	Revd Mr Lewis	William Griffith Cefnffrist	10 13.8
	PENHWNLLYS UCHAF Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	PENHWNLLYS BACH Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	PENHWNLLYS MAWR Proprietor	Occupier	Tax
1842		John Williams	1.4.0	Revd Owen	John Williams	8	Revd Mr Lewis	William Griffith	10 13.8
1843		"		Revd Owen	John Williams Penhwnllys Bach	8	"		
1868/9		Jane Williams	1.4.0	Revd S A Tattersall	Hugh Hughes	8	J P Williams Esq	Richd Owen	10 13.8

Penhwynllys Map



1851 TITHE MAP KEY

Field	Colour	Property Name	Landowner	Occupier
2	Yellow	Part of Penhwnllys	William Thomas Peers	William Griffith
3	Red	Penhwnllys Fawr	Marquis of Anglesey and John Williams in moieties	John Williams
7	Blue	Penhwnllys Bach	Rev Hugh Davis Owen	John Williams
10	Green	Cae'r ddol	Marquis of Anglesey and John Williams in moieties	John Williams

LAND TAX RECORDS
Anglesey Archives WQT57

PENHWNLLYS UCHAF				PENHWNLLYS BACH			PENHWNLLYS MAWR		
Date	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax	Proprietor	Occupier	Tax
1.08.1752		William Thomas for penhwnllys	9:0/9:0		Thomas Williams and partner for penhwnllys	5:10-1/2/5:10-1/2		? Edward for penhwnllys	3:9/3:9
12.06.1755		William Thomas for penhwnllys	00:12:00		John Thomas for penhwnllys isa	00:07:10		John Edwards for penhwnllys	00:05:00
8.07.1756		William Thomas for penhwnllys	00:12:00 x2		John Thomas for penhwnllys isa	00:07:10 (x2)		John Edwards for part of penhwnllys	00:5:00 (x2)
4.06.1757		William Thomas for penhwnllys	12 x2		John Thomas for penhwnllys isa	7:10 x2		John Edward part of penhwnllys	5
18.07.1759		William Thomas Penhwnllys	12 x2		John Thomas other Penhwnllys	7:10 x2		John Edwards part of Penhwnllys	5 x2
(same names through 1762)									
30.07.1764		William Owen Penhwnllys	12 x2		Robert Lewis Penhwnllys	7:10 x2		John Edwards Penhwnllys	5 x2
1767		William Owen (no place name)	0:9:0 x2		Robert Lewis (no place name)	0:05:10 1/2 x2		John Edwards for penhwnllys	0:03:09 x2
1771		Lewis Williams Penhownllys	12 x 2		Robert Lewis for Penhownllys Isa	7:10 x2		William Edwards for Penhownllys	5 x2
3.07.1773		Lewis Thomas Penhunllys	9 x2		Robert Lewis Penhwnllys Isa	5:10-1/2 x2		William Edwards Penhwnllys	3:9 x2
	Earl Uxbridge								

1788		Lewis Thomas	12 x2	Mr Williams	Robart Lewis	7:10 x2	Mr McCartney	John ??	5 x2
	Earl Uxbridge					Robert Lewis Collecttor			
1791		Lewis Thomas Penhwnllys	12 x2	Mr Williams	Robart Lewis Penhwnllys	7:10 x2	Jorge Mccarney	John Owen Penhwnllys	5 x2
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1792	Earl Uxbridge	Lewis Thomas	12x2	Mr Williams	William Hughes	7:10x2	Gorg Mccarney	John Owen	5x2
1793	Earl Uxbridge	Lewis Thomas	12 x2	Mr Williams	William Hughes	7:10 x2	Gorg Mccarney	John Owen	5 x2
1795	Earl Uxbridge	Owen Williams Penhwnllys	12 x2	Revrrant Wms	Wm Hughes	8 x2	Gorg McCartney	John Owen	5 x2
1807	Lord Uxbridge	Owen Williams	01:04:00	Mr Hughes	Rowland Williams	8	George Mackartyn	John Owen	10
1808		Owen Williams							
1809	Lord Uxbridge	Owen Williams			Rowland Williams			John Owen	
1811		Owen Williams			Rowland Williams			John Owen Penhwnllys Penhwnllys	10 13:08
1814		Owen Williams	01:04:00		Thomas Evans	8		John Owen Penhwnllys Cefnfrist	02:24 00.13.08
			Annual Rent			Annual Rent			Annual Rent
1815	Lord Uxbridge	Owen Williams	24.0.0	Mr John Griffith	Thomas Evans	30.0.0	Mr McCartney	John Owen Penhwnllys	30.0.0
1816		Owen Williams	1..4..		Mr Griffiths	8		John Owen Cefnfrist	0.10.0 13.8
1817		Owen Williams Penhwnllys	1.4.0		Owen Jones	0.8.0		John Owen Cefnfrist	0.10.0 13.8

1819-23	Lord Uxbridge	Owen Williams	1.4.0		Owen Jones	0.8.0		John Owen Cefnfrist	0.10.0 13.8
1824		Owen Williams	1.4.0		Griffith Parry	8		John Owen Cefnffridd	.10.0 13.8
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1825	Himself	Owen Williams Penhwnllys	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	Griffith Parry Penhwnllys	8	Mrs McCartna "	John Owen Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1827	Himself	Owen Williams		Mr Griffith	Griffith Parry		Mrs McCartna	John Owen	
1828		Owen Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	John Owen	8 (exonerated)	Mrs Macartna	John Owen Cefnffrist	10 13
1830		Owen Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	William Jones Penhwnllys Bach	8	Mrs Macartna	John Owen Cefnffrist	10 13
1831		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	William Thomas Penhwnllys Bach	8	Mr Mucartna	John Jones Cefnffrist	10 13
1832		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	William Thomas Penhwnllys Bach	8		Mr John Jones Penhwnllys Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1833		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	John Williams	8		Mr John Jones Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1834		John Williams	1.4.0	Mr Griffith	John Williams	8		John Jones Cefnffrist	10 13.8
1835		John Williams		Revd John Lewis	John Williams	8		John Jones	10
	1838				Revd Dr Owen	John Williams	8 (ex)		
	1839	John Williams	1.4.0	Revd Dr Owens	John Williams	8	Revd Mr Lewis	John Jones	10

		Penhwnllys			(not ex)		Cefnffrist	13.8
1840		John Williams	1.4.0	Revd Dr Owen	John Williams	8	Mr Lewis	10
					(not ex)		William Griffith	13.8
							Cefnffrist	
1841		John Williams	1.4.0	Revd Dr Owen	John Williams	8	Revd Mr Lewis	10
							William Griffith	13.8
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1842		John Williams	1.4.0	Revd Owen	John Williams	8	Revd Mr Lewis	10
							William Griffith	13.8
1843		"		Revd Owen	John Williams	8	"	
					Penhwnllys Bach			
1868/9		Jane Williams	1.4.0	Revd S A	Hugh Hughes	8	J P Williams Esq	10
				Tattersall			Richd Owen	13.8