

GLAMORGAN GWENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRUST HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD ENQUIRY REPORT - CORE RECORDS

Enquiry reference number: 5260

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Search criteria

Parc Coed, Bridgend

PRN 00376m NAME NEWCASTLE (BRIDGEND) NGR SS90228007 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE Medieval, Castle, RANK: 1

SUMMARY *A mid 12th Cnt castle, consisting of a rectangular keep, part of the curtain wall and a Norman gateway. The interior is grassed over.*

DESCRIPTION *A mid 12th Cnt castle, consisting of a rectangular keep, part of the curtain wall and a Norman gateway. The interior is grassed over. The castle is situated on a steep hill on the west side of the River Ogmere, at the edge of a precipitous escarpment above the narrow floodplain. There is no trace of a ditch, and the medieval parish church lies immediately to the south of the castle site. The first documentary evidence to Newcastle is in 1106. It was established by the first Norman lord of Glamorgan, Robert Fitzhamon, and is his only castle to the west of the River Ogmere, which otherwise marks his western boundary. Although there are no visible remains of earthworks belonging to this phase, the course of the later, stone curtain wall suggests that it was probably a ringwork. The only internal structure that may survive is a round-cornered building in the southeastern corner of the ward, the walls of which were partly demolished in order to construct the curtain wall. The castle was rebuilt in stone in 12th century, almost certainly either by Earl William(1147-83) or by Henry II who held the lordship of Glamorgan between 1183 and 1189. The surviving work is largely of this period, and consists of a D-shaped ward enclosed by a curtain wall which probably replaces an earlier ringwork, a south tower and a west tower, roughly the same size, both of which are square and straddle the curtain wall. Documentary evidence indicates that there was also a keep. In spite of the loss of the keep, Newcastle is the best surviving example of a 12th century castle in Wales, because of the virtual absence of later modifications. The most striking architectural feature is the gate, immediately to the east of the south tower. This is a simple opening and has facings in Sutton stone ashlar. The jambs and segmental arched head are ornamented by alternate sunk rectangular panels and strips of pellets, the whole being enclosed within a frame whose semi-circular arched head is embellished by a roll-moulding supported on attached columns with Norman capitals. The battered plinth to the curtain wall and towers was also originally faced in ashlar. Otherwise the fabric is in roughly coursed rubblework in the local sandstone. Later insertions are a 13th century hall with a central hearth, and windows of 16th century style inserted into the south tower. The hall lies to the north of the round-cornered building. There are also remains of another building in the northern part of the bailey, but there is insufficient evidence to be able to date it.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: *Damaged DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1977*

STATUS *scheduled ancient monument GM063 , listed building 11313 II**

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 93036 GGATE004426*

SOURCES

Book RCAHMW 1991 An inventory of the Ancient Monuments in Glamorgan Volume III Part 1a Medieval secular monuments: The early castles
Ponsford assessment Newcastle and St Illtyd's Church 1996
02/PM Desc Text/DOE/1979/Mid Glam Imp Report/p.3.2.1
01/MM Record Card/OS/1957/SS 98 SW 16
07/PM Desc Text/RCAHM/1986/Invent I 1/no102
05/PH Mention/RISW/Arch Camb/1869 Vol1 ser4 pp199-201
08/PM Desc Text/RCAHM/1991/Invent III 1b/EM3
06/PM Desc Text/Smith EG/1936/Neath Ant Soc/pp48-9
04/PM Desc Text/Williams G/1973/An Illustrated Guide to Ancient Monuments in Wales 4/Middle Ages p75
03/MM Photo/GGAT/Lewis W/1979-80
09/PM List/Cadw/1995/Application for Scheduled Monument Consent

PRN 00377m **NAME** ST ILLTYD'S CHURCH AT NEWCASTLE
(BRIDGEND) **NGR** SS90268004 **COMMUNITY** Bridgend

TYPE Medieval, Church, **RANK:** 1

SUMMARY Newcastle church is possibly a pre-Norman foundation, although it first appears in the documentary sources in 1106. It consists of nave, separate chancel, N aisle, W tower, S porch and vestry. It was extensively rebuilt in the 1849-50 and 1893-4, the only architectural features surviving from before that been two reset rear-arches in the vestry, and the tower which is probably post-medieval.

DESCRIPTION The presence in Newcastle Church of two Early Christian monuments of Class G and late 11th-early 12th century date (PRNs 378m, 379m; RCAHMW 1976, 66-7 nos 983-4) suggest that it may be a pre-Norman foundation, though not necessarily so, since it first appears in the documentary sources in 1106 (Clark 1901, 39). Its dedication as attested in documentary references appears to have been St Leonard. The present dedication to St Illtyd, recorded by Glynne (1901, 263) in 1860, may be an antiquarian conjecture, based on the fact that the festivals of St Leonard and St Illtyd fall on the same day. It stands alongside the castle at the edge of a cliff, and it is likely that parts of the original enclosure have been lost to quarrying and/or erosion. The churchyard cross does not survive. The church consists of nave, separate chancel, N aisle, W tower, S porch, and vestry to the N of the chancel with boiler-room underneath. It is constructed from the local limestone which outcrops at the back of the churchyard, with the pre-Victorian dressings in a sandier stone, apparently part of the same sequence; the Victorian dressings are in Bath stone. It was extensively rebuilt in the 19th century, and there is no evidence that any of the earlier fabric survives except in the tower, and in the two Decorated window dressings reset as rear arches to the N windows of the vestry. The church was visited by Glynne (1901, 263-4) in 1860 after the nave had been rebuilt and the N aisle added, but before the chancel was rebuilt. His description of the chancel is rather confusing: 'rather mean outside, though neat within; and has a lancet on the north side; a very diminutive east window of two lights, Decorated, having externally a mutilated crocketed hood, windows of a similar kind on the north and south of the chancel, and on the south a single light, with ogee head and hood on head-corbels'. The plan accompanying the faculty of 1892 (NLW LL/F/587; copy also displayed in the vestry) marked 'before rebuilding of chancel and vestry completed 1894', shows a single-light window in each of the N and S walls, the southern one being the larger, and a two-light E window; there was also a small vestry shown on the section as a lean-to, under a three-light window at the E end of the N aisle, and a diagonal buttress at the SE corner of the nave. It is presumably the two external hoods noted by Glynne which have been partially renewed and reset as rear arches to the N windows of the vestry, now partly concealed behind the organ; they appear to be of the same grey stone as is used in the dressings to the tower, and have suffered from weathering in a way which would not have occurred in their present position. The other surviving element of the pre-Victorian church is the tower. This was built or rebuilt in the 16th century; there is no evidence that any earlier work still remains. The mouldings and stops on the W door are almost identical with those to the lower rood stair door at the neighbouring church of Llangan. The tower basement preserves its 16th century ceiling. The two main restorations took place in 1849-50, (architect J Prichard), and 1893-94 (E M Bruce Vaughan), at a cost of approximately ?1800. The nave and porch were rebuilt and the N aisle added in the former restoration (Newman 1995, 158-9). In the latter the chancel and vestry were rebuilt, both on a larger scale, in a technique which corresponds closely to the earlier Victorian work; Prichard's chancel arch was taken down and reset between the N aisle and the new vestry, and the E window he had provided for the aisle was reset as the E window of the vestry. The floor of the chancel was raised. There is a medieval font, and a series of wall tablets dating back to the 16th century in the vestry. Otherwise all the internal fittings are Victorian or later. In addition to the two ECMS recorded above, there is a later medieval cross slab. The wall tablets, mainly in the vestry, include two 16th century examples. References: Documentary NLW LL/F/587, 1892, Faculty: Restoration and enlargement of church Published Butler, L A S, Medieval ecclesiastical architecture in Glamorgan and Gower, in T B Pugh (ed), Glamorgan county history: Volume III, The Middle Ages, 379-415 (385, 405) Clark, G L, 1901, Cartae et alia munimenta ad Dominum de Glamorganicia pertinent. Cardiff Glynne, S R, 1901, Notes on the older churches in the four Welsh dioceses: Diocese of Llandaff. Glamorgan Archaeol Cambrensis 6 ser 1, 224-78 (263-4) Newman, J, 1995, The buildings of Wales: Glamorgan, 158-9 RCAHMW 1976 An inventory of the ancient monuments in Glamorgan. Vol i part iii: The Early Christian period Evans 1998 GGAT 51 Historic Churches Project

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2004

STATUS listed building 11312 II*

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE001386, GGATE004426

SOURCES

Evans, E M 2003 *Early Medieval Ecclesiastical sites in Southeast Wales: Desk based assessment 1317*
Report Evans, E M 1998 *Glamorgan Historic Churches Survey: Churches in the Archdeaconry of Llandaff, Deanery of Bridgend*
Ponsford assessment Newcastle and St Illtyd's Church 1996
02/PM Map//Rees W/1932/S.Wales & Border in 14th C./SE Sheet;
01/MM Record Card/OS//1957/SS 98 SW 17/;
Glam 1789
05/MM Photo/GGAT/Lewis W/1981//;
06/PM Desc Text//Smith E.G/1936/Neath Ant Soc.p.48-9/;
04/PM Desc Text//DOE//1979/Mid Glam Imp Report/p.3.2.3;
07/PM Mention//Grinsell L.V/Archaeol Cambrensis/Vol.130 p.131-9;
08/PM Desc Text//Hopkins T.J/1965/Glam Hist/Vol. 2 C.Cs Tour in;
03/PM Desc Text//Glynne Sir S/1901/Archaeol Cambrensis/p.263-4;
Evans EM, 2003-04, GGAT 73 *Early Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project*
EM Evans (1998) GGAT 51/81 *Welsh Historic Churches Survey: Glamorgan and Gwent*

PRN 00378m **NAME** EARLY CHRISTIAN MONUMENT AT ST ILLTYD'S CHURCH, NEWCASTLE **NGR** SS90248003 **COMMUNITY** Bridgend

TYPE Medieval, Gravestone, **RANK:** 1

SUMMARY Slab with incised outline crosses, found at St Illtyd's church Newcastle; now upright in the tower basement. Large rectangular slab of local sandstone, originally recumbent. It has fractured at the waist & central surface is worn away.

DESCRIPTION Late 11th to 12th century (Redknap & Lewis, 2007, 486, G113) Slab with incised outline crosses, found at St Illtyd's church Newcastle; now upright in the tower basement. Large rectangular slab of local sandstone, originally recumbent. It has fractured at the waist & central surface is worn away. At each end is a large ring-cross formed of four separate quadrants. Probably 11th or 12th Century (RCAHMW 1976, 66, no. 983)

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2004

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES Same as G113

SOURCES

RCAHMW 1976 *An inventory of the Ancient monuments in Glamorgan, I, iii: The Early Christian period*
Book Redknap, M and Lewis, J M 2007 *A corpus of Early medieval inscribed stones and stone sculpture in Wales. vol 1: South-east Wales and the English border*
02/MM Record Card/OS//1957/SS 98 SW 18/;
01/PM List/RCHM//1976/Glam Invent/No.983;
03/PH Desc Text//Westwood J.O/1876/Lapid Walliae/p.50-2;
2 p.161-88;
04/PM List//Nash Williams V.E/1950/ECMW/p.158-60;
06/MM Record Card/OS//1976/SS 98 SW 18/;
05/PM List//Nash Williams V.E//Bull Board Celtic Stud/ECMW Vol.8 Pt;
07/PH List//Thomas A.T/1892/Trans Cardiff Natur Soc/p.34 & 47
Evans EM, 2003-04, GGAT 73 *Early Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project*

PRN 00379m **NAME** EARLY CHRISTIAN MONUMENT AT ST ILLTYD'S CHURCH, NEWCASTLE **NGR** SS90248003 **COMMUNITY** Bridgend

TYPE Medieval, Inscribed stone, **RANK:** 1

SUMMARY Coped grave-slab, discovered in 1853 as a step to the S door of the chancel & subsequently set upright against the internal N wall of the W tower.

DESCRIPTION Coped grave-slab, discovered in 1853 as a step to the S door of the chancel & subsequently set upright against the internal N wall of the W tower. Equal-armed cross in low relief formed by cable twist with traces of knotwork in central boss; other interlace patterns in angles of arms; inscription reads HIC. I[AC]E[T] / GVLGE //N.F[IL]IV / S.EIV[S] AERERN FECIT. LAPIDEM / EMIT HU[TR]VM.LAPIDEM 11th - early 12th century. (RCAHMW 1976, 66 no.984)

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2004

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as G114*

SOURCES

Book Redknap, M and Lewis, J M 2007 A corpus of Early medieval inscribed stones and stone sculpture in Wales. vol 1: South-east Wales and the English border
RCAHMW 1976 *An inventory of the Ancient monuments in Glamorgan, I, iii: The Early Christian period*
02/PM List/RCHM//1976/ Glam Invent/No.984;
01/MM Record Card/OS//1957/SS 98 SW 18/;
04/PM List/Nash Williams V.E/1950/ECMW/p.158-60;
05/PH Mention/RISW/Allen J.R/1899/Archaeol Cambrensis/Vol.16 No.61;
06/MM Record Card/OS//1976/SS 98 SW 18/;
07/PH List/Thomas H.T/1892/Trans Cardiff Natur Soc/p.34-47
03/PH Desc Text//Westwood J.O/1876/Lapid Walliae/p.50-2;
p.1-69 5th series;
Evans EM, 2003-04, GGAT 73 *Early Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project*

PRN 00390m NAME BRIDGEND STANDING STONE NGR SS9021179515 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Bronze Age, Standing stone, RANK: 1

SUMMARY *Standing stone on the floodplain of the River Ogmore, slightly displaced from its original location. RCAHMW summarises the results of the excavation as follows: 'The stone was removed for re-erection in 1964 and the site excavated (Lewis 1966). The stone*

DESCRIPTION *Standing stone on the floodplain of the River Ogmore, slightly displaced from its original location. RCAHMW summarises the results of the excavation as follows: 'The stone was removed for re-erection in 1964 and the site excavated (Lewis 1966). The stone was 2.2m in total length and stood in an oval hole dug 0.8m into the subsoil. The filling showed signs recent disturbance but still contained some large packing stones and one flake of grey flint. Underneath the stone was a cremation deposit of burnt bone and charcoal. The bone fragments represented part only of one adult; the charcoal was entirely of ash except for one twig of hazel.' The stone is a block of grey sandstone, roughly a parallelogram in plan and re-erected so that its longer sides face S and E; top gently rounded. N side has a vertical groove on either side of a central 'panel' with a vertical row of four contiguous hollows immediately to the W of the W groove, with its centre c1m above present ground level. There is one similar hollow at about the same height to the E of the E groove. These have been suggested as cupmarks; they certainly seem to be artificial, unlike the grooves which could be the result of weathering, since they area aligned on the bedding planes of the stone (which can be seen more clearly on the S face). The grooves do not now extend down to ground level. The S side has no features which might be the result of deliberate activity. Reference: Lewis, J M, 1966, The excavation of four standing stones in South Wales, Bull Board Celtic Stud iii 1965, 250-64 (250-4) Dimensions: 0.9x0.5m; 1.6m high (1965/1976) On level ground in the valley of the Afon Ogwr. A sandstone monolith, leaning slightly to the NW, 0.9m wide and 0.5m thick. It was probably 1.5m high originally but soil has drifted against the base. Vertical corrugations on its E face are natural (they do not continue below the ground surface and were therefore interpreted by excavator as weathering.. The stone was removed for re-erection in 1964 and the site excavated. The stone was 2.2m in total length and stood in an oval hole dug 0.8m into the subsoil. The filling showed signs recent disturbance but still contained some large packing stones and one flake of grey flint. Underneath the stone was a cremation deposit of burnt bone and charcoal. The bone fragments represented part only of one adult; the charcoal was entirely of ash except for one twig of hazel. (Source 03/01) (1986) The stone now stands in grass next to a footpath leading to the Bridgend Bowls Centre. The whole area has been landscaped and built over. The stone stands 1.8m high, is 0.8m across and 0.6m wide. Its sides are roughly vertical. On the north side there are a series of vertical grooves, some with 'cup marks' along them. There are one or two 'cup marks' on the south side. (Source 06) GGAT 72 Prehistoric Funerary and Ritual Sites Project*

CONDITION

CONDITION: *Moved DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1977*

STATUS *scheduled ancient monument GM145*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 93086 GGATE000181*

SOURCES

PM Desc Text/Evans EM/2000/GGAT 72 Prehistoric Funerary and Ritual Sites Project
02/MM Record Card/OS//1967/SS 97 NW 1/;
01/PM List/RCHM//1976/Glam Invent/No.559;
03/PM Desc Text//1965/Bull Board Celtic Stud/21 p.250-4;
06/MM Desc Text/Cadw/Whittle E/13.01.86 AM7//SS 97 NW
05/MM Record Card/OS//1978/SS 97 NW 1/;
04/PM Desc Text/DOE//1979/Mid Glam Imp Report/3.3.2;

PRN 00391m NAME THE HOSPICE; THE TEMPLARS
HOUSE NGR SS90297992 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Medieval, Hospital, RANK: 1
SUMMARY *Building on Newcastle Hill.*

DESCRIPTION *Building on Newcastle Hill. Listed as a 15th century building with later 16th/early 17th century alterations, comprising a two-storey end basement medieval and sub-medieval structure thought to have been once used as a small hospice of the Knights Hospitallers of St John of Jerusalem. PRN 2117m issued to The Hospice as a post-medieval building following a survey by RCAHMW in 1988 dating the house to the mid-16th century.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2004

STATUS *listed building 11311 II*, registered parks and gardens PGW II**

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 2117m*

SOURCES

*02/PM Desc Text//1936-7/Trans Neath Ant Soc/p.49;
01/MM Record Card/OS//1957/SS 97 NW 2/
p.446,448,452,477,510,587 Maps:
06/PM Desc Text/RCHM/SMith P/1975/Houses of The Welsh Countryside/
03/PM Desc Text/Rees W/1947/Hist of Order of St.John/p.45-6;
05/PM Desc Text/DOE//1979/Mid Glam Imp Report/p.391;
04/PM Desc Text//Evans C.J.O/1944/Glam Hist & Topography/p.206;
07/MM Photo/RCHM/Brooksby H/1980//;
08/PM List//RCHM//1982/Glam Invent Vol.3 Pt.2 p.211*

PRN 00392m NAME OLD BRIDGE NGR SS90417983 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Medieval, Bridge, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Stone - 3 arches (formerly 4) 1 arch now built into adjoining structure. Of 15th Cnt type but evidently reconstructed. Now used as footbridge only.*

DESCRIPTION *Stone - 3 arches (formerly 4) 1 arch now built into adjoining structure. Of 15th Cnt type but evidently reconstructed. Now used as footbridge only.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Restored DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1977

STATUS *scheduled ancient monument GM049 , listed building 11303 II**

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 24136*

SOURCES

*Cadw Application for Scheduled Monument Consent
02/PM Desc Text/Evans C.J.O/1944/Glam Hist & Topography/p206
01/MM Record Card/OS/1957/SS 97 NW 3
04/MM Photo/GGAT/Lewis W/1979-80
05/PM List/D&E/1979/Mid Glam Imp Report
07/MM Desc Text/Cadw/Whittle E/13.01.86 AM7/SS 97 NW
06/MM Record Card/OS/1982/SS 97 NW 3
03/PM Desc Text/Jervoise E/1936/Anc Bridges of Wales/p87*

PRN 00393m NAME OLD CASTLE (NEAR NOLTON) NGR SS90527949 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Medieval, Castle, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *In the C12th 2 castles were recorded at or near Bridgend. Oldcastle was presumably an earth & timber structure, and must have been built by 1100, as the later Newcastle was first heard of in 1106.*

DESCRIPTION *In the C12th 2 castles were recorded at or near Bridgend. Oldcastle was presumably an earth & timber structure, and must have been built by 1100, as the later Newcastle was first heard of in 1106.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1977

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *- -*

SOURCES

*01/MM Record Card/OS/1958/SS 97 NW 4
02/PH Desc Text/Lewis/1849/Topographical Dictionary of Wales Vol1 p129
08/PM Desc Text/RCAHM/1991/Invent III 1b/VE4
03/PM Desc Text/Evans CJO/1944/Glam Hist & Topography pp206-7
05/MM Record Card/OS/1978/SS 97 NW 4*

04/PM Desc Text/DOE/1979/Mid Glam Imp Report p322
07/PM Desc Text/Jones D & Soulsby I/1976/Hist Towns of Mid Glam
06/PM Desc Text/Spurgeon CJ & Thomas HJ/1973/Arch in Wales p48 no68
01/PM Note/1973/Manning WH/Arch in Wales pp41 no56

PRN 00394m NAME ROMAN COINS FROM NEWCASTLE NGR SS90617979 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Roman, Coin hoard, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Hoard of 26 coins of Claudius Gothieus. Now in the National Museum of Wales.

DESCRIPTION Hoard of 26 coins of Claudius Gothieus. Now in the National Museum of Wales.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1977

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE001657

SOURCES

Report Evans, E M 2001 Romano-British southeast Wales settlement survey: Final report 726
01/MM Record Card/OS//1957/SS 97 NW 5/;
02/PM Desc Text//1927-9/Bull Board Celtic Stud/4 p.256;
03/PM List//Wheeler REM/1923 Bull Board Celtic Stud/Vol.1 p.345-52

PRN 00412m NAME ST ILLTYD'S VICARAGE / NEWCASTLE
VICARAGE NGR SS90257999 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE Medieval, Vicarage, RANK: 2

Post-Medieval, dwelling, RANK: 1

SUMMARY A 2-storey house with dormer windows in attic, cement faced stone walls forming main block, and modern windows with exception of a stone framed, 2-light Tudor type.

DESCRIPTION A 2-storey house with dormer windows in attic, cement faced stone walls forming main block, and modern windows with exception of a stone framed, 2-light Tudor type. Originally recorded as a 13th-16th century house with modern alterations. Early features include an outer moulded doorway thought to be c1240. Suggestions made that the vicarage lies on the site of an earlier church. PRN 2120m issued for a post-medieval building following survey work by RCAHMW in 1988 dating the house to the 16th century. Evans 2003: GGAT 73 Early-Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project database

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 2004

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES Associated with 2120m

SOURCES

01/MM Record Card/OS//1957/SS 97 NW 27/;
02/PM Desc Text//Evans C.J.O/1944/Glam Hist & Topography/p.205-6;
05/PM Desc Text/RCHM//1978/Glam Invent/
03/PM Desc Text//1936-7/Trans Neath Ant Soc/Vol.6 p.99;
04/PM Desc Text//Smith E.G/1931/Neath Antiq Soc/p.48,49;
Evans EM, 2003-04, GGAT 73 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project

PRN 00915m NAME BRIDGEND TOWN HALL NGR SS90507986 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE Post-Medieval, Town hall, RANK: 1

SUMMARY Post-medieval civil building, Classical Revival architecture of the early Victorian period. Thought to be unique in Wales. Built on the site of the earlier town hall.

DESCRIPTION Post-medieval civil building, Classical Revival architecture of the early Victorian period. Thought to be unique in Wales. Built on the site of the earlier town hall. Demolition proposed in 1969/70 caused much response.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1979

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 31741

SOURCES

01/PM Desc Text/RCAHM//1978/Glam Invent/

PRN 01058m NAME NEWCASTLE MILL NGR SS90187995 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE Medieval, Water mill, RANK: 1

SUMMARY Survey of 1631 mentions a water mill at Newcastle. A tucking mill is shown on site now occupied by a depot while a corn mill lay N of the present rugby field.

DESCRIPTION Survey of 1631 mentions a water mill at Newcastle. A tucking mill is shown on site now occupied by a depot while a corn mill lay N of the present rugby field.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1980

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

01/PM Desc Text/DOE//1979/Mid Glam Imp Report/3.2.7

PRN 01318m NAME NEWCASTLE HOUSE, W ROAD NGR SS9011879987 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1

SUMMARY Early 17th Cnt origins; remodelled & refronted C.1800; Georgian 2-storey cement render symmetrical 6-window main (SE) front with plinth end in-line 2-window to SW.

DESCRIPTION Early 17th Cnt origins; remodelled & refronted C.1800; Georgian 2-storey cement render symmetrical 6-window main (SE) front with plinth end in-line 2-window to SW.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1981

STATUS listed building 11318 II

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

02/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Interest/
Hist Tours in Mid Glam/appendix 1;

01/PM Mention/Archaeol Implication of Mid Glam/Soulsby & Jones/1979/
03/pm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p594 no683 R9

PRN 01319m NAME UNITARIAN CHAPEL / ELIM PENTECOSTAL

CHURCH NGR SS90327986 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE Post-Medieval, Chapel, RANK: 1

SUMMARY The chapel built sometime after 1702, and in use by 1717. It was rebuilt in 1795 in the Georgian style, and became the Unitarian chapel following an early 19th century split which led to the foundation of the Tabernacle Chapel.

DESCRIPTION Post medieval Unitarian Chapel, Park Street, Newcastle, Bridgend, situated on the corner with Newcastle Hill, set back behind a rubble wall; stepped down towards a corner entrance, with cast iron gates. Bridgend was an important Nonconformist centre. The site was acquired in 1702 by Michael Williams, later Sherrif. The chapel built sometime after, and in use by 1717. In was rebuilt in Georgian style in 1795, and became the Unitarian chapel following an early 19th century split which led to the foundation of the Tabernacle Chaple.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1981

STATUS listed building 11315 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 10010

SOURCES

02/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Building of Special Interest/p28,53a,59i
Hist Tours in Mid Glam/Appendix 1;

01/PM Mention/Archaeol Implication of Mid Glam/Soulsby & Jones/1979/

PRN 01339m NAME THE SHIP HOTEL NGR SS90517978 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE Post-Medieval, Inn, RANK: 1

SUMMARY Cross street. C17th or earlier origin, enlarged or altered in later C18th to earlier C19th; formerly

with a house to SW. Three storeys. Stuccoed Cladding.

DESCRIPTION *Cross street. C17th or earlier origin, enlarged or altered in later C18th to earlier C19th; formerly with a house to SW. Three storeys. Stuccoed Cladding.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1981

STATUS *listed building LB II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 19958*

SOURCES

Hist Interest/Addenda

01/PM List/Welsh Office/1980/Building of Special Architectural and

PRN 01340m NAME SITE NAME NOT KNOWN NGR SS90517978 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Milestone, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Dated 1836. Ornatly moulded cast-iron mile-post in Gothic style, one of a series on the A48 to the W of Cardiff.*

DESCRIPTION *Dated 1836. Ornatly moulded cast-iron mile-post in Gothic style, one of a series on the A48 to the W of Cardiff.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1981

STATUS *listed building 11275 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 32806*

SOURCES

02/PM Desc Text/CADW/1986/Building of Special Architectural and Hist

Hist Interest/Addenda;

01/PM List/Welsh Office/1980/Building of Special Architectural and Interest/p9,53a,17i

PRN 01341m NAME WYNDHAM HOTEL NGR SS90507980 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Inn, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Post-medieval building on an island site whose main wings face Wyndham Street and Dunraven Place, said to have been a coaching inn dating to the 17th century, and once to have housed the Court House and Prison.*

DESCRIPTION *Post-medieval building on an island site; the main wings facing Wyndham Street and Dunraven Place, with side and rear elevations to Cross Street and Elder Street, said to have been a coaching inn dating to the 17th century, and once to have housed the Court House and Prison. The main wings are of different phases of construction, altered c1830s to 1850s. Other later additions.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Restored DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1981

STATUS *listed building 11274 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 28102*

SOURCES

Hist Interest/Addenda;

02/PM Desc Text/CADW/1986/Building of Special Interest/pp8,53a,16i

01/PM List/Welsh Office/1980/Buildings of Special Architectural and

PRN 01548m NAME FIND SPOT AT NEWCASTLE HILL NGR SS90128011 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Findspot, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *No further information can be found.*

DESCRIPTION *No further information can be found.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1982

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

01/MM Note/GGAT/Daly J/1982//Sketch Included
01/MM Note/GGAT/Daly J/1982//Sketch Included (the source can not be found).

PRN *01673m* **NAME** *ST MARY'S CHAPEL TITHE BARN / NORTON TITHE BARN* **NGR** *SS90527949* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Medieval, Tithe barn, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *A five-bay, former tithe barn situated opposite St Mary's Church, Bridgend, comprising of an 18th century adaptation of a medieval structure, unusual in having its small doorway on the east side.*

DESCRIPTION *A five-bay, former tithe barn situated opposite St Mary's Church, Bridgend, comprising of an 18th century adaptation of a medieval structure, unusual in having its small doorway on the east side. The barn is said to have been built on the site of the earlier Oldcastle (PRN 393m), which was thought to have existed by c1100, and differences in level on the ground between the tithe barn and the river suggest the possibility of a ring work. It has been suggested that the barn incorporates part of the castle's ruins. The barn is now in use as an office and meeting room in the grounds of a hospital. Evans 2003: GGAT 73 Early-Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project database*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2004

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 2123m, Associated with 393m*

SOURCES

02/PM Map//1900//OS 6
p9 No325;
01/PM Desc Text//Soulsby & Jones/1976/Mid Glam Implications Report/
04/PM Desc Text/CBA/Spurgeon CJ & Thomas HJ/1973/Archaeol in Wales/
Evans EM, 2003-04, GGAT 73 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project
Vol13 p48
03/MM Record Card/OS//1982/SS 97 NW 4/;
;

PRN *01882m* **NAME** *TABERNACLE CHAPEL* **NGR** *SS906798* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Chapel, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Inscribed Tabernacle 1850 plain classical style. Snecked blue lias facings, pale free- stone dressings, slate roof.*

DESCRIPTION *Inscribed Tabernacle 1850 plain classical style. Snecked blue lias facings, pale free- stone dressings, slate roof.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED:

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

01/MM Desc Text/NMR//1986//

PRN *01889m* **NAME** *ADARE STREET NO 6* **NGR** *SS90607977* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Early 19th Cnt simple classical 3-storey, 2 window scribed cement render front. Slate roof, brick/rubble chimney stacks. Some Victorian fittings remain inside.*

DESCRIPTION *Early 19th Cnt simple classical 3-storey, 2 window scribed cement render front. Slate roof, brick/rubble chimney stacks. Some Victorian fittings remain inside.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p1,53a,1i
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01890m NAME NAT WEST, ADARE STREET NGR SS90607986 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Bank (financial), RANK: 1
SUMMARY Mid 19th Cnt 2-storey, 5 window late Georgian stucco front with end pilaster strips; partly hidden behind Edwardian 1-storey channelled ashlar classical front.

DESCRIPTION Mid 19th Cnt 2-storey, 5 window late Georgian stucco front with end pilaster strips; partly hidden behind Edwardian 1-storey channelled ashlar classical front.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1987

STATUS listed building 11260 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 19434

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p1,53a,2i
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural and

PRN 01891m NAME VICTORIA PUBLIC HOUSE NGR SS90587979 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Public house, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Late Georgian, 3-storey, 4-window scribed render front with plinth. Slate roof & stock brick end chimney stacks. Recessed sash glazing, small pane to 1st floor

DESCRIPTION Late Georgian, 3-storey, 4-window scribed render front with plinth. Slate roof & stock brick end chimney stacks. Recessed sash glazing, small pane to 1st floor

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1987

STATUS listed building 11261 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 20276

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p1,53a,3i
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01893m NAME CAROLINE STREET NO 31,33,35 NGR SS90637975 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Late Georgian 3-storey, 3-window stucco front with slate roof & brick end chimney stacks. Recessed 16 pane sash windows to 2nd floor. Modern shop fronts.

DESCRIPTION Late Georgian 3-storey, 3-window stucco front with slate roof & brick end chimney stacks. Recessed 16 pane sash windows to 2nd floor. Modern shop fronts.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1987

STATUS listed building 11264 II, listed building 11265 II, listed building 11266 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 18230

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p3,53a,6-8(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01898m NAME DUNRAVEN PLACE NO 3 NGR SS90447990 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Early 19th Cnt Late Georgian 3-storey, 3-window stucco front with later glazing. High parapet, cornice, cill bands & rusticated G-floor; modern corrugated roof.

DESCRIPTION *Early 19th Cnt Late Georgian 3-storey, 3-window stucco front with later glazing. High parapet, cornice, cill bands & rusticated G-floor; modern corrugated roof.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11272 II*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p6,53a,14(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN 01899m NAME *SITE NAME NOT KNOWN* **NGR** *SS90477984* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Unknown, Commemorative monument, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Portland stone, tapering obelisk with figure of Britannia below emblems of sacrifice & victory. Swept out cornice above channelled square pedestal.*

DESCRIPTION *Portland stone, tapering obelisk with figure of Britannia below emblems of sacrifice & victory. Swept out cornice above channelled square pedestal.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11273 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 32764*

SOURCES

01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Building of Special Interest/p7,53a,15(1)

PRN 01900m NAME *DUNRAVEN PLACE NO 10 and 12* **NGR** *SS90447986* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Building in existence 1830/2; later alterations. Classical 3-storey, 4-window scribed stucco front with plain high parapet & bracket cornice.*

DESCRIPTION *Building in existence 1830/2; later alterations. Classical 3-storey, 4-window scribed stucco front with plain high parapet & bracket cornice.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1982

STATUS *listed building 11276 II, listed building 11277 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 18583*

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p9,53a,18 & 19(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN 01901m NAME *DUNRAVEN PLACE NO 14* **NGR** *SS90457986* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Early 19th Cnt; greatly altered. 3-storey, 2-window, scribed stucco pedimented front; Moulded cornice continuous with nos 16 & 18. Modern shop front.*

DESCRIPTION *Early 19th Cnt; greatly altered. 3-storey, 2-window, scribed stucco pedimented front; Moulded cornice continuous with nos 16 & 18. Modern shop front.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Damaged DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11278 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 18584*

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p10,53a,20(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of a Special Architectural or*

PRN 01902m NAME DUNRAVEN PLACE NO 16 and 18 NGR SS90457984 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Early 19th Cnt with later alterations. Terraced pair of classical 3-storey, 2-window scribed stucco front, broader to left. Overall balustraded parapet.

DESCRIPTION Early 19th Cnt with later alterations. Terraced pair of classical 3-storey, 2-window scribed stucco front, broader to left. Overall balustraded parapet.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS listed building 11279 II, listed building 15679 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 18586

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p10,53a,21 & 22(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01903m NAME DUNRAVEN PLACE NO 22 - 30 NGR SS90467983 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Early 19th Cnt & later alterations terraced group of 3-storey classical scribed & plain stucco frontages with overall moulded cornice & plain entablature;

DESCRIPTION Early 19th Cnt & later alterations terraced group of 3-storey classical scribed & plain stucco frontages with overall moulded cornice & plain entablature;

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS listed building 11280 II, listed building 11281 II, listed building 11282 II, listed building 11283 II, listed building 11284 II

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p11,53a,23-27(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01904m NAME BARCLAYS BANK NGR SS90487977 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Bank (financial), RANK: 1
SUMMARY Italianate High Renaissance plazzo style; late C19th. 3-storey, 4-window freestone bank frontage; rusticated ground floor over plinth. Slate roof, bracket cornice.

DESCRIPTION Italianate High Renaissance plazzo style; late C19th. 3-storey, 4-window freestone bank frontage; rusticated ground floor over plinth. Slate roof, bracket cornice.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS listed building 11285 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 17991

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p12,53a,28(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Building of Special Architectural or

PRN 01905m NAME ELDER STREET NO 1 - 11 NGR SS90547982 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1
SUMMARY 19th Cnt varied short 2-storey terrace; scribed stucco except No1 which is roughcast, frontages with plinths, slate roofs & brick capped rubble chimney stacks.

DESCRIPTION 19th Cnt varied short 2-storey terrace; scribed stucco except No1 which is roughcast, frontages with plinths, slate roofs & brick capped rubble chimney stacks.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Damaged DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1992

STATUS listed building 11286 II, listed building 11287 II, listed building 11288 II, listed building 11289 II, listed building 11290 II, listed building 11291 II
CROSS REFERENCES Same as 18625

SOURCES

*02/pm desc text/Cadw//1991/Listed Building List/
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Listed Building List/p13,53a,35(2);*

PRN 01910m NAME RIVERSDALE NGR SS90497948 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Late Georgian with modern extensions & alterations to glazing. 2-storey, 5-window scribed stucco front; slate roof, wide eaves, bracketed to central bays.

DESCRIPTION Late Georgian with modern extensions & alterations to glazing. 2-storey, 5-window scribed stucco front; slate roof, wide eaves, bracketed to central bays.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near destroyed **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1987

STATUS listed building 11298 II
CROSS REFERENCES Same as 19867

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p17,53a,42(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN 01911m NAME CAE COURT NGR SS9046579457 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Victorian Gothic heavily gabled 2-storey & attic 3-bay front with 1-storey & attic single bay ranges stepped down to either side. Rubble with freestone dressings.

DESCRIPTION Victorian Gothic heavily gabled 2-storey & attic 3-bay front with 1-storey & attic single bay ranges stepped down to either side. Rubble with freestone dressings.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1987

STATUS listed building 11299 II
CROSS REFERENCES Same as 18193

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p18,53a,43(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN 01918m NAME PUBLIC LIBRARY NGR SS90567987 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Modern, Public library, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Built 1907. Mannerist 2-storey, 3-bay front; Bath free -stone detailing with red brick facing to 1st floor & channelled grey local stone to ground-floor.

DESCRIPTION Built 1907. Mannerist 2-storey, 3-bay front; Bath free -stone detailing with red brick facing to 1st floor & channelled grey local stone to ground-floor.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Intact **DESCRIPTION:** - **RELATED EVENT:** - **RECORDED:** 1987

STATUS listed building 11308 II
CROSS REFERENCES Same as 31739

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p23,53a,52(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN 01919m NAME YORK TAVERN NGR SS90597994 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Public house, RANK: 1
SUMMARY C18/C19. 3-storey, 3+2 window stucco Wyndham Street elevation with plint & painted end pilaster

strip; slate roof, rubble & brick chimney stacks.

DESCRIPTION *C18/C19. 3-storey, 3+2 window stucco Wyndham Street elevation with plint & painted end pilaster strip; slate roof, rubble & brick chimney stacks.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11309 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 28133*

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p23,53a,53(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN *01920m* **NAME** *BREWERY HOUSE* **NGR** *SS90398009* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Brewhouse, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Later C18 Georgian 3-storey, 3-window pebbledash front with 1 & 2-storey set back extensions to either side, later lean-to porch to centre & adjoining verandah.*

DESCRIPTION *Later C18 Georgian 3-storey, 3-window pebbledash front with 1 & 2-storey set back extensions to either side, later lean-to porch to centre & adjoining verandah.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11310 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 19094*

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p24,53a,54(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN *01921m* **NAME** *NAZARETH APOSTOLIC CHURCH* **NGR** *SS90227997* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Ecclesiastical building, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Ca.1860 Victorian Gothic single storey 3-window rubble front with freestone dressings; gable ended porch to right. Proprietary slate roof with overhanging eaves.*

DESCRIPTION *Ca.1860 Victorian Gothic single storey 3-window rubble front with freestone dressings; gable ended porch to right. Proprietary slate roof with overhanging eaves.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11314 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 11798*

SOURCES

*Hist Interest/p28,53a,58(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or*

PRN *01922m* **NAME** *COED PARC* **NGR** *SS90107983* **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Villa, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Built 1899. 2-storey villa with attic, roughcast 3+1 window front with cill band & plinth, advanced outer bays to main block, left hand bay set back.*

DESCRIPTION *Built 1899. 2-storey villa with attic, roughcast 3+1 window front with cill band & plinth, advanced outer bays to main block, left hand bay set back.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11316 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *- -*

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p29,53a,60(1)

01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01923m NAME WEST ROAD NO 6 (WEST COTTAGE) NGR SS90167999 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Late Georgian roughcast 2-storey, 4-window front to L- plan structure; formerly 3 cottages. Slate roof, ridge cresting & rendered end chimney stacks.

DESCRIPTION Late Georgian roughcast 2-storey, 4-window front to L- plan structure; formerly 3 cottages. Slate roof, ridge cresting & rendered end chimney stacks.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS listed building 11317 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 28022

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p29,53a,7,61(1)

01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01924m NAME NEWCASTLE HOUSE GARAGE and
OUTHOUSE NGR SS9012680007 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Garage, RANK: 1
SUMMARY C18. 2-storey, 5-window thin render front, some brick dressings; steep slate roof & stone chimney stack. Casement windows & slit window to hay loft gable end.

DESCRIPTION C18. 2-storey, 5-window thin render front, some brick dressings; steep slate roof & stone chimney stack. Casement windows & slit window to hay loft gable end.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS listed building 11319 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 37617

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p31,53a,63(1)

01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01925m NAME 10 WEST ROAD / NEWCASTLE
COTTAGE NGR SS90077996 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Late 16th and mid 17th century, sub medieval house with refenestration and alterations c1900. The house is classified as a two-and-a-half storeyed two-unit, end-entry house with a hall and inner room that is said to have been originally two cottages.

DESCRIPTION Late 16th and mid 17th century, sub medieval house with refenestration and alterations c1900. The house is classified as a two-and-a-half storeyed two-unit, end-entry house with a hall and inner room that is said to have been originally two cottages.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS listed building 11320 II

CROSS REFERENCES Same as 28023

SOURCES

Hist Interest/p31,53a,64(1)

01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Buildings of Special Architectural or

PRN 01926m NAME NO48 WEST ROAD NGR SS89857990 COMMUNITY Bridgend
TYPE Post-Medieval, Building, RANK: 1
SUMMARY Late Georgian, 2-storey, 3+1 window roughcast front with plinth. Slate roofs, with wide eaves to left; brick chimney stacks. Mainly small pane sash windows.

DESCRIPTION *Late Georgian, 2-storey, 3+1 window roughcast front with plinth. Slate roofs, with wide eaves to left; brick chimney stacks. Mainly small pane sash windows.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1987

STATUS *listed building 11321 II*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

*Interest/p32,53a,65(1)
01/PM Desc Text/CADW//1986/Building of Special Architectural or Hist*

PRN 02116m NAME 15-17 ANGLE ST NGR SS90397983 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Former site of a town house on the north side of the Old Bridge at Bridgend, with possible 15th century origins. It was demolished in 1968.*

DESCRIPTION *Former site of a town house on the north side of the Old Bridge at Bridgend. The building had dressed stone doorways and windows, and gable-entry stone fireplace stairs. The NMR records that it had 15th century origins, and was demolished in 1968.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Destroyed DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1990

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 17977*

SOURCES

01/mm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p564 no19

PRN 02117m NAME THE HOSPICE NGR SS90297992 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Hospice, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Recorded as a mid-16th century building, thought to have been once used as a small hospice of the Knights Hospitallers of St John of Jerusalem.*

DESCRIPTION *The Hospice is situated on Newcastle Hill, Bridgend, and thought to have been once used as a small hospice of the Knights Hospitallers of St John of Jerusalem. This PRN was issued following the RCAHMW survey of the building which classified it as a mid-16th century two-and-a-half storey town house of unusual quality having a two-unit, chimney-backing-on-the-entry plan with a passage separating the hall from twin service rooms; the passage is entered through a storeyed porch, later enlarged. Above the hall is a single room open to the roof, while at the service end a Great Chamber has a loft above. The original PRN (391m) is issued to the Hospice as a medieval building of 15th century date with later alterations.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1990

STATUS *listed building 11311 II*, registered parks and gardens PGW II**

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 19927, Associated with 391m*

SOURCES

01/mm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p586 no512 B41-2

PRN 02120m NAME NEWCASTLE VICARAGE / ST ILLTYD'S

VICARAGE NGR SS90257999 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Vicarage, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Former post-medieval two-unit, direct-entry house with a lateral chimney to the hall and a heated parlour, dating to the 16th century.*

DESCRIPTION *Former Newcastle Vicarage situated to the south of St Illtyd's Church, Bridgend. This PRN was issued following the RCAHMW survey of the building which classified it as a former post-medieval two-unit, direct-entry house with a lateral chimney to the hall and a heated parlour, dating to the 16th century. No reference to those medieval features recorded by the original PRN (412m) for a 13th-16th century vicarage, possibly on the site of an earlier church.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Destroyed DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1991

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 412m*

SOURCES

01/mm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p594 no684 AL5

PRN 02121m NAME SHIP INN NGR SS90517973 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Inn, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Former public house on Queen Street, Bridgend, comprising a 17th century two-unit, direct-entry building with a hall and heated outer room.*

DESCRIPTION *Former public house on Queen Street, Bridgend, comprising a 17th century two-unit, direct-entry building with a hall and heated outer room.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Destroyed DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1990

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 19959*

SOURCES

01/mm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p604 no898 A20

PRN 02123m NAME NORTON TITHE BARN / ST MARY'S CHAPEL TITHE

BARN NGR SS90527949 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Tithe barn, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *A five-bay, former tithe barn situated opposite St Mary's Church, Bridgend, comprising of an 18th century adaptation of a medieval structure said to be the ruins of the earlier Oldcastle thought sited here.*

DESCRIPTION *A five-bay, former tithe barn situated opposite St Mary's Church, Bridgend, comprising of an 18th century adaptation of a medieval structure, unusual in having its small doorway on the east side. The barn is said to have been built on the site of the earlier Oldcastle (PRN 393m), which was thought to have existed by c1100, and differences in level on the ground between the tithe barn and the river suggest the possibility of a ring work. It has been suggested that the barn incorporates part of the castle's ruins. The barn is now in use as an office and meeting room in the grounds of a hospital.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1990

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 1673m, Associated with 393m*

SOURCES

01/mm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p620 no1277

PRN 02124m NAME 20 LLANGWYDD RD NGR SS90138008 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *A post-medieval house with dressed stone doorways.*

DESCRIPTION *A post-medieval house with dressed stone doorways.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1990

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

01/mm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p589 no573

PRN 02125m NAME CLIFTON HOUSE NGR SS90228000 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *A post-medieval house on Newcastle Hill, Bridgend, with two distinctive types of dressed stone windows, and gable-entry fireplace stone stairs.*

DESCRIPTION *A post-medieval house on Newcastle Hill, Bridgend, with two distinctive types of dressed stone windows, and gable-entry fireplace stone stairs.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Destroyed DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1990

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 18320*

SOURCES

01/mm desc text/RCAHM//1988/Invent IV 2/p572 no185

PRN 02160m NAME SITE NAME NOT KNOWN NGR SS90257950 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Neolithic, Scraper (tool), RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Find spot of a Neolithic flint scraper.*

DESCRIPTION *Find spot of a Neolithic flint scraper. Neolithic scraper, One tool type and material, Single item. No function ascribed. Exposure not specified. GGAT 66 Lithics survey 2000.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1991

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

02/mm letter/NMW/Walker EA/1991//

01/mm svr/GGAT/Jones S/1990//

PRN 02239m NAME RHUAMAH BAPTIST CHAPEL NGR SS90167999 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Chapel, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *The foundation of this 1890 Welsh Baptist chapel was laid by the Countess of Dunraven. It is surrounded by a contemporary cemetery. Only the base walls, c.0.5-1m high, remain. Its plan is approximately rectangular, with two semicircles on the front side.*

DESCRIPTION *The foundation stone of this 1890 Welsh Baptist chapel was laid by the Countess of Dunraven. (<http://www.bridgend.gov.uk/Web1/groups/tourism/documents/marketing/002137.hcsp>) The site has been visited on 05/06/08 and is largely destroyed. Only the base walls of the structure, from underground to c.0.5-1m high, remain. Its plan is approximately rectangular for three of the sides (2 width sides and the bottom side) and the front present two semi-circular shapes next to the south-east of the door. The first semicircle is about 5m long and the second 2m. The foundation is about 12m in length (NW-SE) and 6 m in width (SW-NE). It is surrounded by a cemetery with some burials earlier from given date (1890) of the church, one of them is from 1810. In the cemetery, which has a quadrangular form, a narrow track runs from east to south-west.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Damaged DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1992

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

01/mm letter/GGAT/Hill C/1992//

<http://www.bridgend.gov.uk/Web1/groups/tourism/documents/marketing/002137.hcsp>

PRN 02329m NAME BRIDGEND / PENYYBONT AR OGWR NGR SS903799 COMMUNITY Bridgend

TYPE *Medieval, Settlement, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Bridgend not known in the medieval, area covered by 2 settlements Newcastle NW bank of Ogwr + smaller Nolton S bank. Robert fitz Hamon built castle c1106, tithe barn at Nolton, no bridge over Ogwr until C15th. 1631 Bridgend 8 houses, by 1820 covered all.*

DESCRIPTION *Bridgend not known in the medieval, area covered by 2 settlements Newcastle NW bank of Ogwr + smaller Nolton S bank. Robert fitz Hamon built castle c1106, tithe barn at Nolton, no bridge over Ogwr until C15th. 1631 Bridgend 8 houses, by 1820 covered all.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1992

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

PRN 04639m NAME NEWCASTLE CHURCHYARD **NGR** SS90268004 **COMMUNITY** Bridgend

TYPE *Medieval, Churchyard, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *This churchyard, which is now quadrangular, was irregular in 1842 at the time of the tithe map; it is likely that parts of the original enclosure have been lost to quarrying and/or erosion, since E side is at the edge of a sheer rock face.*

DESCRIPTION *This churchyard, which is now quadrangular, was irregular in 1842 at the time of the tithe map; it is likely that parts of the original enclosure have been lost to quarrying and/or erosion, since E side is at the edge of a sheer rock face. The ground slopes up from S to N and is raised above surrounding area to S. The present boundary consists mainly of a stone wall, with railings at the W side; there is a half-timber lych gate at the SW corner, and a single gate on the N side. Evans 1998 GGAT 51 Historic Churches Project*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2004

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 0377m GGATE004426*

SOURCES

*Report Evans, E M 1998 Glamorgan Historic Churches Survey: Churches in north-western Glamorgan
Evans EM, 2003-04, GGAT 73 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project*

PRN 04728m NAME BELL FROM NEWCASTLE BRIDGEND **NGR** SS9080 **COMMUNITY** Bridgend

TYPE *Early Medieval, bell, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *A bronze-plated iron handbell from Newcastle, Bridgend (Fox 1946, 122)*

DESCRIPTION *A bronze-plated iron handbell from Newcastle, Bridgend (Fox 1946, 122) Evans 2003: GGAT 73 Early-Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project database*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2004

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - - *GGATE001386*

SOURCES

*Evans, E M 2003 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical sites in Southeast Wales: Desk based assessment 1317
Evans EM, 2003-04, GGAT 73 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical Sites Project*

PRN 07465m NAME Bridgend Drill Halls **NGR** SS9063579841 **COMMUNITY** Bridgend

TYPE *Modern, Drill hall, RANK: -*

SUMMARY *Drill Hall located on Derwen Rd. The Derwen Road Drill Hall is first shown on the Second Edition O.S. map of 1901 as two separate rectangular buildings set back from the road to form a yard. By the time of third Edition OS map, the southern structure is labelled as a Picture Theatre (cinema) with the northern block remaining a Drill Hall. One Hall was built in Both structures have had smaller square annexes built, projecting forward to Derwen Road. One Drill Hall was built in 1892 and the other in 1894. The former was the home of I Company, 2nd Volunteer Battalion The Welsh Regiment, with the latter being the HQ and meeting place of No.8 Company, Glamorganshire Artillery Volunteers (Drill Halls Project 2014), though it is not clear which is which. The Drill Hall was sold in 1938 as a new Drill Hall was nearing completion. It was finally aquired by council in June 1939 and used as a storage facility for gas masks. The halls were apparently utilised for exhibitions until the 1970's but have been demolished and are now the site of a car park and a Public Convenience. There is some confusion regarding the possible presence of a Drill Hall in "Coity Street", a name that does not actually exist in Bridgend. However, Ciity Road changes into Derwen Road after passing beneath a rail bridge and the confusion probably arises from the presene of two adjacent but administrativly separate Drill Halls.*

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remaining a Drill Hall. One Hall was built in Both structures have had smaller square annexes built, projecting forward to Derwen Road. One Drill Hall was built in 1892 and the other in 1894. The former was the home of I Company, 2nd Volunteer Battalion The Welsh Regiment, with the latter being the HQ and meeting place of No.8 Company, Glamorganshire Artillery Volunteers (Drill Halls Project 2014), though it is not clear which is which. The Drill Hall was sold in 1938 as a new Drill Hall was nearing completion. It was finally acquired by council in June 1939 and used as a storage facility for gas masks. The halls were apparently utilised for exhibitions until the 1970's but have been demolished and are now the site of a car park and a Public Convenience. There is some confusion regarding the possible presence of a Drill Hall in "Coity Street", a name that does not actually exist in Bridgend. However, Ciity Road changes into Derwen Road after passing beneath a rail bridge and the confusion probably arises from the presene of two adjacent but administrativly separate Drill Halls.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Destroyed DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: E004823 RECORDED: 2014

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE004823

SOURCES

Report (digital) Crawford, J. 2014 First World War Scoping Study Glamorgan and Gwent

PRN 07935m **NAME** *Dunravens Place War Memorial, Bridgend* **NGR** SS90477984 **COMMUNITY** *Bridgend*

TYPE *Modern, War memorial, RANK: -*

SUMMARY *On an island site, enclosed behind iron railings. _x000d_ _x000d_ Unveiled 11 November 1921; designed by Walter Crook and sculpted by Messrs H H Martyn and Co Ltd of Cheltenham. Portland stone. Tapering obelisk with figure of Britannia below emblems of sacrifice and victory. Swept out cornice above channelled square pedestal with shields over copper 1st world war commemorative tablets in architraves. Decorative band below, 2nd World War tablet added; the whole on stepped circular base. (Cadw listing information)*

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CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: E004823 RECORDED: 2014

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - - GGATE004823

SOURCES

Report (digital) Crawford, J. 2014 First World War Scoping Study Glamorgan and Gwent

AM - 05.17.16 (15:05) - HTML file produced from GGAT HER, GGAT file number 1260.
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Archaeological data, from the Regional Historic Environment Record, supplied by The Glamorgan-Gwent Archaeological Trust in partnership with Local Authorities, Cadw and the partners of ENDEX GGAT, 2010.