

GLAMORGAN GWENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRUST HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD ENQUIRY REPORT - CORE RECORDS

Enquiry reference number: 5569

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Search criteria

1 km radius from centre 304771 179240 (ST).

PRN 00322s NAME *Hensol Castle* NGR *ST0474078949* COMMUNITY *Pendoylan*
TYPE *Post-Medieval, Country house, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *It is uncertain if the present house incorporated remains of the original building, but it has no features of 17th Century date.*

DESCRIPTION *It is uncertain if the present house incorporated remains of the original building, but it has no features of C17th date.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Restored DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1977

STATUS *listed building 13482 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 2287S*

SOURCES

*02/PM Desc Text//Evans CJO/1944/Glam its Hist & Topography/p261;
01/MM Record Card/OS//1957/ST 07 NW 11;
07/PM Desc Text//Hopkins TJ//Glam Hist/Vol2 pp121-133;
06/PM Desc Text/RCAHM//1981/Glam Invent/Vol4 Pt1 p339-340 No66
03/PM Desc Text//S Glam C Council/1974-6/County Treasures Survey/;
05/MM Photo/GGAT/Lewis W/1980//;
08/MM Desc Text/NMR/Lloyd T/1985//;
09/MM AP//Fairey Survey Ltd/1971/1:50000-13840/
04/MM Mention///1870-71/Trans Cardiff Natur Soc/Vol3 p39;*

PRN 00614m NAME *CAERGWANAF* NGR *ST04758003* COMMUNITY *Pont-y-clun*

TYPE *Prehistoric, Enclosure, RANK: 0*

SUMMARY *On open ancient pasture land close to the farm at Caer Gwanaf are two entrenchments; the larger on the crest of a slight rise.*

DESCRIPTION *On open ancient pasture land close to the farm at Caer Gwanaf are two entrenchments; the larger on the crest of a slight rise. The site is believed to be a recent landscape-feature associated with the layout of Hensol Park. (Wiggins and Evans 2005)*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1977

STATUS *Scheduled Monument GM070*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 93039 GGATE003680*

SOURCES

Report Wiggins, H and Evans, E 2005 Prehistoric defended enclosures in Glamorgan with recommendations for fieldwork 1828

Report Walker K. 1992 Hensol Park South Glamorgan archaeological desk-top study 225 92/04 02/Desc Text//Savoury HN/1949/Bull Board Celtic Stud/Vol 13 part 3 p159;

01/MM Record Card/OS//1956/ST 08 SW 13/;

04/MM Oral//Alcock L/1956//;

08/MM Air Photo/GGAT/Newman R/1986//

07/MM Air Photo//Fairley Survey Ltd/1971/1:5000-14042,14044/;

06/PM List//RCAHM/1976/Glam Invent/Vol 1 part 2/;

03/MM Letter//Council of University of Wales/1952//;

05/MM Note//UCC Archaeol Soc/1975/M4 Survey/;

010/Desc Text/Cadw/ Full Management Report/2007/ Copy in further information file

PRN 01452s NAME KENNEL GROVE NGR ST03957900 COMMUNITY Pendoylan

TYPE *Iron Age, Hillfort, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *A line of overgrown quarry pits suggests on some aerial photographs the presence of a ploughed-out hill fort.*

DESCRIPTION *A line of overgrown quarry pits suggests on some aerial photographs the presence of a ploughed-out hill fort.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1981

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

01/PM Mention//RCHM//1976/Glam Invent Vol.1 Pt.2 p.72 omitted sites;

02/PM Desc Text//St.Joseph J.K/1981/Antiquity/Vol.35 p.263-275

PRN 01475s NAME BOLGOED NGR ST04147964 COMMUNITY Pendoylan

TYPE *Post-Medieval, House, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Bolgoed. A regional house with the chimney backing on to the entry and an outside cross-passage.*

DESCRIPTION *Bolgoed. A regional house with the chimney backing on to the entry and an outside cross-passage.*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1981

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 18063*

SOURCES

01/MM Record Card/OS//1979/ST 07 NW 17/;

03/PM Desc Text//S.Glam C.C.//1974-76/C.Treasures Survey

02/PM Desc Text//RCHM//1975/Houses of Welsh Countryside p.451 Map29;

PRN 02287s NAME HAFOD LODGE TO HENSOL

CASTLE NGR ST0503879247 COMMUNITY Pendoylan

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Gate lodge, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Probably contemporary with the 1840s enlargement and remodelling of Hensol Castle which was carried out by TH Wyatt and D Brandon, architects of London. This work was commissioned by the industrialist Rowland Fothergill who bought the estate in 1838.*

DESCRIPTION *Probably contemporary with the 1840s enlargement and remodelling of Hensol Castle which was carried out by TH Wyatt and D Brandon, architects of London. This work was commissioned by the industrialist*

Rowland Fothergill who bought the estate in 1838. Tudor Gothic lodge in a less Picturesque style than that of Hensol Castle but almost certainly by the same architects. Single-storey and attic scribed stucco, cross-plan, building with very wide boarded eaves below a later tiled roof; bargeboards also renewed; enormous stone finial to front and rendered chimney stacks. Low stone boundary wall with contemporary iron railings ornamented with Gothic finials and barley twist spearheads to base.

CONDITION

CONDITION: Intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1995

STATUS *listed building 13467 II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Associated with 322S*

SOURCES

02/PM Desc Text/RCAHM/1981/Glam Invent vol IV pt I pp339-340

03/PM Desc Text/Howell P & Baezley E/1977/Companion Guide to S Wales pp269-70

01/PM List/Cadw/1992/Listed Buildings List

PRN *02338s* **NAME** *HENSOL CASTLE PARK* **NGR** *ST04747894* **COMMUNITY** *Pendoylan*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Park, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *The survival more or less intact of the main features of an important mid-eighteenth century landscape park, including a large lake and a serpentine pond, associated with a major house that is an early example of the Gothic style in Wales.*

DESCRIPTION *The survival more or less intact of the main features of an important mid-eighteenth century landscape park, including a large lake and a serpentine pond, associated with a major house that is an early example of the Gothic style in Wales. The park contains some good bridges and an interesting island folly. (01)*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Near intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 1995

STATUS *registered parks and gardens PGW(Gm) 41 (GL II*

CROSS REFERENCES *Same as 265778, Associated with 322s*

SOURCES

01/PM List/Cadw-Icomos/Register of Parks and Gardens in Wales/2000

PRN *03972s* **NAME** *Hensol Mill* **NGR** *ST05187886* **COMMUNITY** *Pendoylan*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Mill, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Mill of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48*

DESCRIPTION *Mill of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey (2000).*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Intact DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: E004258 RECORDED: 2003

STATUS *registered parks and gardens*

CROSS REFERENCES *- - GGATE004204, GGATE004258*

SOURCES

Report Bowden R, and Roberts, R. 2012 GGAT 113: Mills and Water Power in Glamorgan and Gwent 3364

01/Pm Desc Text/Sell S/2000/GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey: Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan

PRN *03973s* **NAME** *Hensol Mill Pond* **NGR** *ST05187886* **COMMUNITY** *Pendoylan*

TYPE *Post-Medieval, Mill pond, RANK: 1*

SUMMARY *Mill Pond of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48*

DESCRIPTION *Mill Pond of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey (2000).*

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2003

STATUS *registered parks and gardens*

CROSS REFERENCES *- -*

SOURCES

01/Pm Desc Text/Sell S/2000/GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey: Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan

PRN 04312s NAME *Cefn-Llys Structure* **NGR** *ST0393579501* **COMMUNITY** *Pendoylan*
TYPE *Unknown, structure, RANK: -*
SUMMARY *Structure named as Cefn Llys visible on the 1st edition OS, the remains are still visible on 2012 mapping where the structure is depicted as roofless.*

DESCRIPTION *Structure named as Cefn Llys visible on the 1st edition OS, the remains are still visible on 2012 mapping where the structure is depicted as roofless. The structure is aligned NE to SW and is currently comprised of 6 cells. It measures a maximum of 48m by 18m.*

CONDITION
CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2012

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

PRN 04398s NAME *Watercourse, Cefn Llys* **NGR** - **COMMUNITY** -
TYPE , , *RANK: -*
SUMMARY

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION
CONDITION: DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED:

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Map Ordnance Survey 1st Edition OS map 6"

PRN 04399s NAME *Pond, Kennel Grove* **NGR** - **COMMUNITY** -
TYPE , , *RANK: -*
SUMMARY

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION
CONDITION: DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED:

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Map Ordnance Survey 1st Edition OS map 6"

PRN 04401s NAME *Weir, Hensol* **NGR** - **COMMUNITY** -
TYPE , , *RANK: -*
SUMMARY

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION
CONDITION: DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED:

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

Map Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition OS map 6"

PRN 04408s NAME *Watercourse, Hensol* NGR - **COMMUNITY** -
TYPE , , RANK: -
SUMMARY

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION
CONDITION: DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED:

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Map Ordnance Survey 1st Edition OS map 6"

PRN 04840m NAME *PLANTATION AT CAERGWANAF ISAF, LLANTRISANT* NGR *ST047799* **COMMUNITY** *Pendoylan*
TYPE *Post-Medieval, Plantation*, RANK: *1*
SUMMARY *Plantation of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48*

DESCRIPTION *Plantation of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey (2000).*

CONDITION
CONDITION: *Not known* DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: *2003*

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
01/Pm Desc Text/Sell S/2000/GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey: Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan

PRN 04851m NAME *TWO CIRCULAR PLANTATIONS AT HENSOL PARK* NGR *ST046795, ST0429279425, ST0467179604* **COMMUNITY** *Pendoylan*
TYPE *Post-Medieval, Plantation*, RANK: *1*
SUMMARY *Plantation of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48*

DESCRIPTION *Two small circular plantations of Post-Medieval date, identified from the First Edition OS Six Inch Maps of the study area Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan. GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey (2000). NGR for group PRN lies in the middle between the individual locations, which are ST 04292 79425 and ST 04671 79604. The former is depicted with a boundary on the 1st and 2nd edn OS 25" map, and the latter is shown as surrounded by a ditch on the 4th edn*

CONDITION
CONDITION: *Not known* DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: *2003*

STATUS *None recorded*
CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
01/Pm Desc Text/Sell S/2000/GGAT 48 River Valleys Survey: Ely and the Vale of Glamorgan

PRN 06365m NAME *Quarry Hensol Park* NGR *ST0402878620* **COMMUNITY** *Pendoylan*
TYPE *Post-Medieval, quarry*, RANK: -
SUMMARY *An old quarry situated just south of west near the western edge of the Hensol Park boundary.*

DESCRIPTION *An old quarry is situated just south of west near the western edge of the Hensol Park boundary. One part of the hillside side is scarred in such a way to suggest quarrying. This site is not shown on the 1799 map of Glamorgan by George Yates but it appears on the 1st edition OS map of 1878 labelled as an old quarry. The building is not shown on the 3rd edition map, although the quarry is still recorded. The feature recorded on the 1st edition map is labelled 'Old Quarry' and it is shown with trees around the rim. An outline of a building is shown at*

the front of the quarry. This has a yard area in front. A track leads south west from this yard area to join a further track in front of Llwyn-yoy Pond. Machining below the quarry site has exposed ceramic field drains in the hillside. A single sherd of post-medieval was recovered from this area

CONDITION

CONDITION: Not known DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED: 2012

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - - *GGATE003680*

SOURCES

Report Walker K. 1992 Hensol Park South Glamorgan archaeological desk-top study 225 92/04

PRN *06597m* **NAME** *Ponds, Caergwanf-isaf* **NGR** - **COMMUNITY** -

TYPE , , **RANK:** -

SUMMARY

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

CONDITION: DESCRIPTION: - RELATED EVENT: - RECORDED:

STATUS *None recorded*

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

Map Ordnance Survey 1st Edition OS map 6"

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