

Report by: Trysor

For: Eirian Knott

March 2014



By

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Trysor Project No. 2014/356

For: Eirian Knott

March 2014

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Cover photograph: From the approximate location of the proposed turbine, looking south.

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Paratowyd yr adroddiad hwn gan bartneriad Trysor. Mae wedi ei gael yn gywir ac yn derbyn ein sêl bendith.

This report was prepared by the Trysor partners. It has been checked and received our approval.

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Croesawn unrhyw sylwadau ar gynnwys neu strwythur yr adroddiad hwn.

We welcome any comments on the content or structure of this report.

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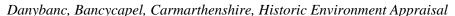
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1. Summary

- 1.1 This historic environment appraisal has been undertaken by Trysor to examine likely impacts on the historic environment from a proposed wind turbine at Danybanc Farm, Bancycapel, Carmarthenshire.
- 1.2 The appraisal has looked at all known historic assets within an area measuring 2km in radius, focused on SN4354514912, the location of the proposed turbine, consulting the regional Historic Environment Record and the National Monuments Record, as well as examining historic maps. A field visit was also undertaken to examine the location of the turbine and record previously unknown historic assets.
- 1.3 The appraisal shows that there is no surface evidence of buried archaeological features at the proposed development site.
- 1.4 One Scheduled Ancient Monument would experience Very Low, indirect visual impact due to intervisibility with the proposed turbine at distance. No Listed Building in the revised appraisal area would be affected by the development.
- 1.5 The appraisal shows that no significant direct, physical impact or significant indirect, visual impact would be caused to the historic environment by the proposed turbine.
- 1.6 On the basis of this appraisal, no archaeological mitigation is thought necessary for the proposed development.

2. Copyright

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3. Introduction

- 3.1 Mr Martin Horne of WinDS Ltd of Gwelfor, Castlemorris, Pembrokeshire SA62 5XA on behalf of his client, Mr Eirian Knott of Danybanc, Bancycapel, Carmarthen, SA32 8EB, commissioned Trysor heritage consultants to write an Historic Environment Appraisal for a proposed turbine at Danybanc, Bancycapel, Carmarthen, SA32 8EB, prior to a planning application being submitted.
- 3.2 Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management section has written a generic brief for such appraisals (DAT HM, Undated). These appraisals are intended to be a rapid appraisal of the readily available historic environment information including a site visit. The purpose of the appraisal is to inform DAT HM as to whether any further assessment or evaluation would be required as part of the planning process. Trysor prepared a specification based on the brief (Trysor, 2014) and Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management section approved the specification as fit for purpose.



4. The proposed development

- 4.1 It is proposed that a turbine, with a hub height of 24m, and 34m to the upright blade tip, will be located at approximately SN4354514912 in a single field parcel at Danybanc, Bancycapel, Carmarthenshire, see Figure 1.
- 4.2 The turbine will require a foundation hole, approximately 6 metres square and 1.5 metres deep. The cable trench will run approximately 60 metres to the north-northwest to an existing electricity post. Access will be via existing trackway and gateways using a temporary trackway across the field to the turbine site.

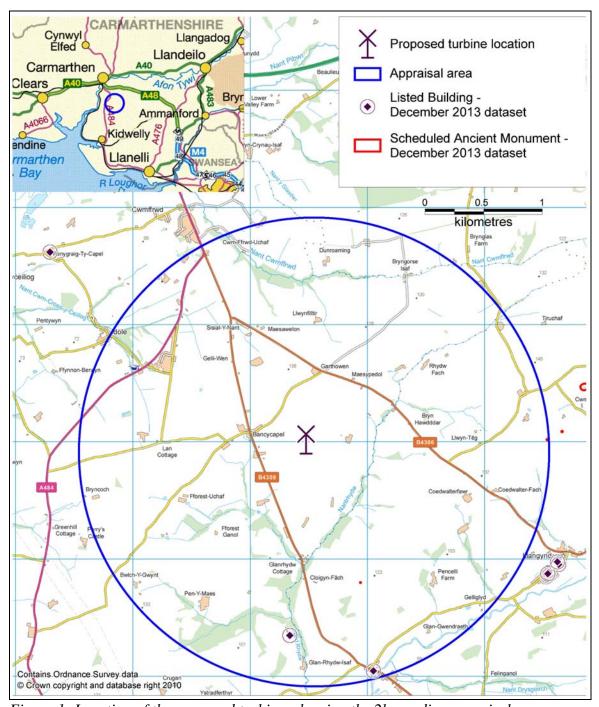


Figure 1: Location of the proposed turbine, showing the 2km radius appraisal area.



5. Methodology

- 5.1 A study area of 2km radius circle centred on SN4354514912, the proposed turbine site, was chosen for the initial appraisal of sites. This area was revised to exclude four areas of lower-lying land within the 2km radius area from which the proposed turbine would not be visible (see Figure 2).
- 5.2 The HER enquiry for the 2km radius area yielded 141 records. The revised appraisal area included 90 records, 8 of which were removed from the dataset because they were duplicated or mislocated sites. This left 82 records in the revised appraisal area.
- 5.3 Within the 82 records, two were Scheduled Ancient Monuments and one was Listed Building.
- 5.4 A site visit was made to Danybanc and the surrounding area on March 12th 2014 to rapidly appraise if there were any visible archaeological features within the area directly affected by the turbine proposal and also the wider landscape context of the proposed development. The field was under pasture at the time.
- 5.5 The aerial photographs on Google Earth, dating to 2005, 2006 and 2009, were used to inform the appraisal.
- 5.6 Historic mapping was consulted. The maps used included 19th and 20th century 1:2500 scale Ordnance Survey mapping and the Llandyfaelog parish tithe map of 1844 and accompanying tithe schedule of 1842.
- 5.7 All information gathered during the desktop appraisal and fieldwork was entered into a bespoke database in Access 2003 format to create an appraisal dataset. The dataset is the source of the material output in this report, including the GIS mapping which illustrates the location of sites in the area, and the tables and appendices which provide detailed information on the sites within the study area.
- 5.8 At the end of a rapid appraisal of the data, the information from the site visit and historic map search, the appraisal dataset contained 84 records. Two new records were created in the project database by Trysor. These were for the field system at Danybanc and a trackway which runs to the proposed turbine site (ID numbers 83 & 84).
- 5.9 Each of the records in the final appraisal dataset was assessed for Period, Rarity, Documentation, Group Value¹, as well as Evidential Value, Historical Value, Aesthetic Value, Communal Value². Once these had been considered the significance of each site was determined and scored in accordance with the categories adopted by the Welsh Archaeological Trusts i.e. Nationally Important, Regionally Important, Locally Important, Minor and Features Needing Further Investigation (Unknown), see Figure 3. Full details of this exercise are given in Appendix C.
- 5.10 As this exercise is an appraisal of the study area, not a full desk-based historic environment assessment, no site descriptions have been included in the appraisal dataset or this printed report, apart from newly recorded features (See Appendix B).

¹ Period, Rarity, Documentation and Group Value are criteria defined in the Welsh Office Circular 60/96, 1996.

² Evidential Value, Historical Value, Aesthetic Value and Communal Value are criteria defined in Cadw's Conservation Principles publication, 2011.

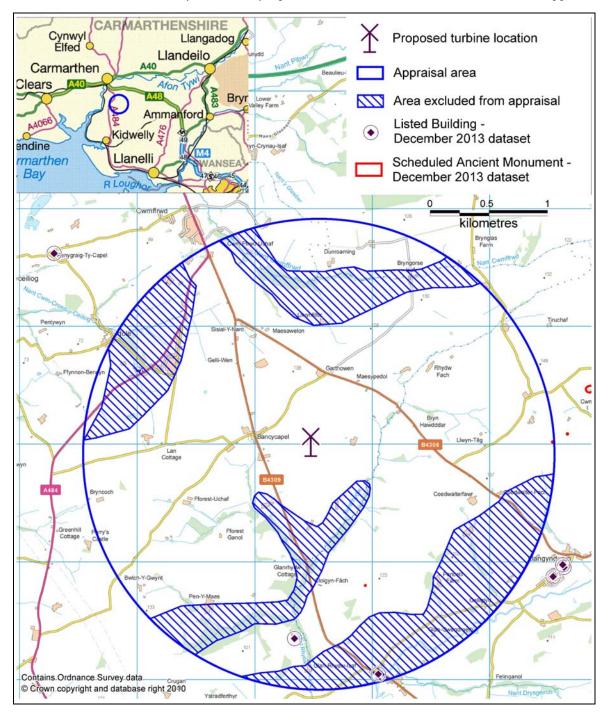


Figure 2: Excluded areas.

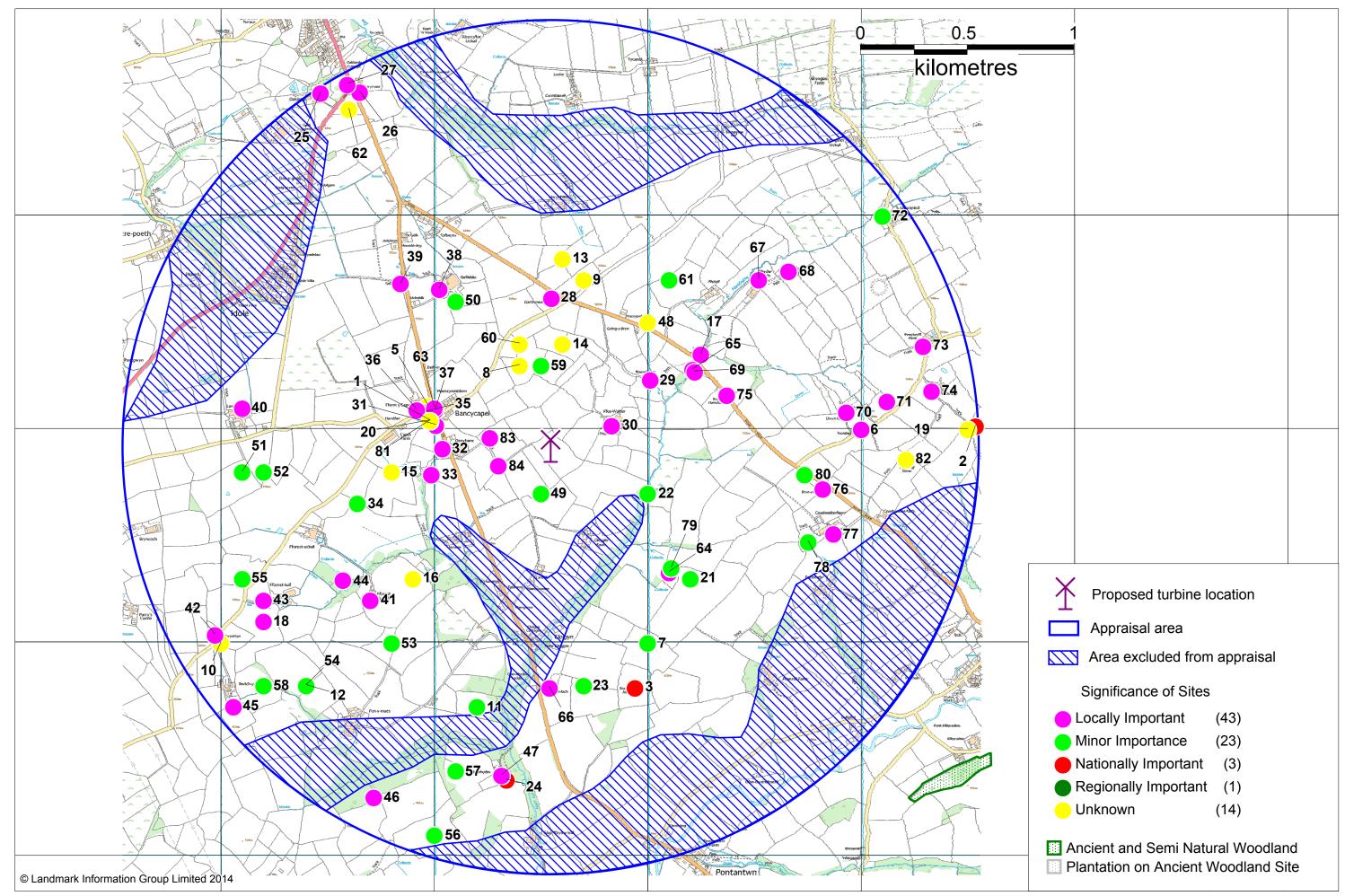


Figure 3: The 2km appraisal area showing significance of sites, labelled with Project ID number



6. Danybanc: Historical overview

- 6.1 Buildings are shown at the site of Danybanc farm on the Ordnance Survey's Original Surveyors Drawings Carmarthen map sheet, surveyed in 1811, although its name is not shown. This was the first detailed map of the whole country and it appears to show that the farmyard was already in its present position. It also shows a group of buildings to the south-southwest which may be of relevance. The Surveyors Drawings do not often show field boundaries in detail, but the field in which the proposed turbine would stand, and its adjacent field parcels, are represented on this map sheet. The access trackway which now runs from the roadside at Danybanc to the proposed development site is not shown however. A track is shown which begins at the same point close to Danybanc but turns north-northeast instead of proceeding eastwards along the line of the present trackway.
- 6.2 When the Ordnance Survey published their 1 inch to 1 mile scale First Series map for the area in 1831, based on the 1811 survey, essentially the same picture is presented. There are some differences when compared with the 1811 map however. The 1834 map does not show any field boundaries, but it clearly shows that the access track to the proposed development site is in place by this time. Interestingly, it also seems to label the group of buildings c.150 metres to the south-southwest of the present Danybanc farm as *Tan-y-banc*. The significance of this is not immediately apparent but the parish tithe map may offer an explanation.
- 6.3 The first detailed map of Danybanc farm and its field system is the Llandyfaelog parish tithe map of 1844, see Figure 4. Interestingly, this map names the property as *Dan y Capel*, which may suggest that the original Danybanc was indeed situated to the south-southwest, but that the name transferred to the present farmstead by the mid-19th century. This map is damaged and two of Danybanc's fields are missing, but otherwise it shows that the field system of the farmstead was broadly similar to the present layout. At this time the tenant was Jane Harries and the owner William Brigstocke and the holding was just over 64 acres in extent. The field names, as recorded on the schedule that accompanies the tithe map were:

392 Waun bont393 Park y llyn394 Llan395 Shibanog396 Park glass issa397 Park glass ucha398 Park ysgubor399 Park Crimp

403 Park y fald 404 Dan y capel homestead

405 Waun 406 Llain 407 Park y defaid 408 Waun bwll

409 Croes bren

Field parcel 410 was named Cae Newydd and was part of *Ishcwm* farm at that time, which was owned by Mary Roberts and tenanted by Charles Griffiths

6.4 The detail of the farmyard layout is not represented clearly enough on the tithe map to make a comparison with the present layout. The layout shown on the 1888 and 1906 1:2500 Ordnance Survey maps does compare quite closely with the modern arrangement of buildings at the core of the farmstead, with the house to the north of the farmyard and a longer, rectangular outbuilding to the south of the yard. It is worth noting that three buildings are also shown 150m to the south-southwest at the site of what may have been the



original Danybanc. The 1888 Ordnance Survey map and all later maps name Danybanc in its present position however, with the Danycapel name seemingly forgotten.

6.5 By the publication of the 1970 edition of the 1:2500 Ordnance Survey map, another farm building had appeared just to the south of the historic core of the farmstead. By the end of the 20^{th} century, a series of much larger agricultural sheds had appeared to the east, on the opposite side of the main road, where the main focus of activity has continued into the 21^{st} century.

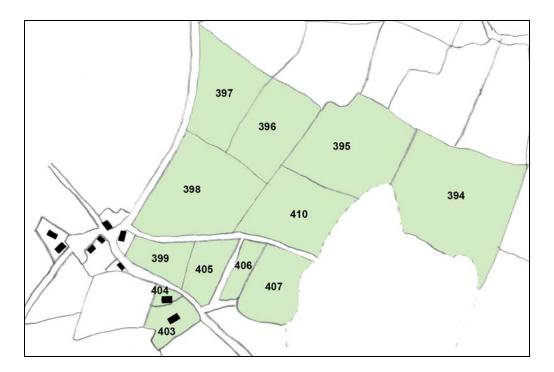


Figure 4: Danybanc farm, then known as 'Danycapel' - as shown on the Llandyfaelog parish tithe map of 1844

- 6.6 Llandyfaelog census returns give some insight into the inhabitants of the farmstead during the 19th and early 20th centuries.
 - 6.6.1 The earliest available census dates to 1841. This shows that Jane Harries, then aged 76, farmed 'Danycapple' with the assistance of three male agricultural labourers and three female servants, who all lived at the property.
 - 6.6.2 By 1851 the name of the property appears to have changed to Danybank, at that time occupied by a 40 year old agricultural labourer named David Thomas, from Kidwelly, and his wife Margaret and a young daughter.
 - 6.6.3 In 1861 a William Thomas, who originally came from Kidwelly, farmed 60 acres here. He was aged 70 and lived with his 12 year old son David, employing a dairy maid.



6.6.4 In 1871, another William Thomas, again aged 70 but a native of the parish of Llandyfaelog, is recorded as farming 65 acres at Danybanc. He employed two male farm servants, a dairy maid and a female general servant.

6.6.5 A new family had occupied Danybanc and its 65 acres by 1881, when Isaac Daniels, aged 35 and a native of Abergwili, farmed here. He lived with his wife Margaret, two young daughters and an infant son. A female farm servant also lived here at this time. By 1891, Isaac and Margaret lived with one daughter and one son, employing a female general servant and Isaac's brother David as a farm labourer. The family continued to farm Danybanc in 1901 with William, their 20 year old son, now working alongside his father and their daughter Frances, aged 24, also still living at home.

6.6.6 The last available census returns date to 1911. This found Isaac and Margaret Daniels still in residence, both aged 69. William was still working at home, aged 30. Their 6 year old grand-daughter was also staying with them, presumably the child of their daughter Frances. A female servant employed by the family also lived with them.

6.6.7 The 1920 edition of Kelly's Directory for South Wales and Monmouthshire lists a John Jones as the occupant of Danybanc farm. He may well be the first member of the Jones' family which continues to farm the property in 2014, who have lived here since before the Second World War (pers com).



7. Danybanc: Proposed turbine site

- 7.1 The proposed turbine at Danybanc is to be located at SN4354514912 in a pasture field, about 400 metres to the east-northeast of the farmyard complex. An existing farm trackway will be used to access the field, with a temporary track laid to access the turbine site within the field. A cable trench will run to an electricity pole set in the boundary bank at the northern side of the field, to connect to the electricity supply.
- 7.2 When the proposed development site and its environs were visited in March 2014, an assessment was made of the intervisibility of key monuments in the local landscape with the turbine site. This assessment was undertaken on a sunny day, with good visibility, though with some haze in the distance.

8. Impact Assessment

- 8.1 Within the revised area a total of 84 sites were recorded in the appraisal database.
- 8.2 The Direct and Indirect impact on each site was assessed taking into account both physical and non-physical impacts. Each impact was assessed within the scale Very Low, Low, Moderate, High and Very High, taken into account the significance of the site and the nature of the impact. A full table is found in Appendix A but a summary is tabulated in Table 1 below and illustrated in Figure 5.
- 8.3 As Table 1 and Appendix A show, no recorded historic assets within the area of the appraisal were determined to be exposed to any significant impact from the proposed turbine development. Details of the appraisal for direct and indirect impact for each of the sites in Table 1 can be found in Appendix A.
- 8.4 An examination of the proposed development site identified no evidence of surface material of archaeological interest. The land was under pasture with very little exposure of the underlying soil surface.
- 8.5 Access to the field would be via an existing trackway and through an existing gateway with a temporary track used within the field. There would be no impact on any recorded historic assets.
- 8.6 No historic field boundaries will be affected by the cable trench as it will connect to an existing electricity pole set the field boundary to the north of the proposed turbine.



Table 1: Impact on sites within the appraisal area around the Danybanc proposed turbine site

ID Number	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
31	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	Low
32	DAN Y CAPEL;DAN Y BANC	FARMSTEAD	Low
3	GARREG FAWR;PENCELLI	STANDING STONE	Very Low
20	BANC Y CAPEL CALVINISTIC METHODIST CHAPEL	CHAPEL	Very Low
29	BLAEN RHYDW FACH	DWELLING	Very Low
30	FFOSWALTER	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
36	CAPEL	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
38	GELLYDW;GELLIDDU	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
39	GELLI-WEN	COTTAGE	Very Low
41	FFOREST GANOL	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
42	DYLLGOED;GWYNFRYN	COTTAGE	Very Low
43	FFOREST;FFOREST ISAF	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
45	BWLCH-Y-GWYNT	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
67	RHYDW;RHYDW FACH	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
68	PANT CLYD;PANTCLYDD	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
70	LLWYN TEG	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
73	PEN Y PLWYF	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
74	CLOS TEG;CLOS DEG	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
76	BRYN YR AUR; BRYN YR AWYR	COTTAGE	Very Low
77	COEDWALTER FAWR	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
83	DANYBANC	FIELD SYSTEM	Very Low
84	DANYBANC	TRACKWAY	Very Low
1	CAPEL LLANGYNHEIDDON; CAPEL KENEYTHAN; LLANGENHYTHEN CHAPEL	CHAPEL	None
2	PISTYLL GWYN	STANDING STONE	None
4	CLOSTEG STONE	INSCRIBED STONE	None
5	CAPEL FARM	UNKNOWN;EARTHWORK	None
6	CAPEL BRYNACH;BRONACH CHAPELL;ST BERNARD'S	CHAPEL	None
7	LLANFACH;LAN	CHURCH LAND?	None
8	PARK YR HENWAL	UNKNOWN	None
9	WAL PARK	UNKNOWN	None
10	CAE HEN WALL	UNKNOWN	None
11	PARK Y GRAIG	STANDING STONE?	None
12	CAE MAEN	STANDING STONE?	None
13	PARK MAEN LLWYD	STANDING STONE?	None
14	CAE MAEN	STANDING STONE?	None
15	LLAIN PEN Y GAR	ROUND BARROW?	None
16	WERN YSGOB	CHURCH LAND?	None
17	PISTYLL GWYNN	HOLY WELL	None
18	BWLCH Y GWYNT	ROAD;EARTHWORK	None
19	CLOS TEG	HENGE?	None
21	CAE POUND	POUND?	None



22	CAE FFYNNON	WELL?	None
23	CAE FFYNNON	WELL?	None
24	GLANRHYDW	MANSION	None
25			None
	OAKLANDS LLWYNLYB FOS	MANSION	
26	LLWYN-YR-EOS	HOMESTEAD	None
27	FOX HOLE INN	INN	None
28	TY'R BACH;EITHIN MAN;GARTHOWEN	HOMESTEAD	None
33	TANYBANC	DWELLING	None
34	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	None
35	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	None
37	RED COW	PUBLIC HOUSE	None
40	LAN	HOMESTEAD	None
44	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	None
46	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	None
47	GLANRHYDW MANSION	OFFICE	None
47	OFFICES	OTTICE	None
48	LLAN FACH	CHURCH LAND?	None
49	LLAN;CAER LLAN	CHURCH LAND?	None
50	LLAN ISSA;LLAN UCHA	CHURCH LAND?	None
51	LLAN ISSA;LLAN FAWR	CHURCH LAND?	None
31	LL/IIV ISS/I,LL/IIV I // WK	CHURCH EARD:	None
52	CAE LAN FACH;PARK LAN	CHURCH LAND?	None
32	FACH	CHERCH ELLYD.	rone
53	PARK Y LAN	CHURCH LAND?	None
54	LLAN ISSA;LLAN UCHA	CHURCH LAND?	None
55	CAE PWLL	UNKNOWN	None
56	CAE QUARRY	QUARRY?	None
57	CAE QUARRY	QUARRY?	None
58	CAE DAN Y POUND	POUND?	None
59	CAE QUARRY	OUARRY?	None
60	LLAN CAPEL:LLAN Y CAPEL	UNKNOWN	None
61	CAE SCYBOR	BARN?	None
62	CAE POUND	POUND?	None
63	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	None
64	BRYN-CELLI	COTTAGE	None
65	RHYDW	BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP	None
66	CLOIGYN-FACH	COTTAGE	None
69	RHYDW	FARMSTEAD,COTTAGE	None
71	HENDY	FARMSTEAD, COTTAGE FARMSTEAD	None
72	LLWYNPIOD	BOUNDARY MARKER	None
75	BRYN HAWDDGAR;BRYN BACH	COTTAGE	None
78	COEDWALTERFAWR	WELL	None
	BRYN CELLI	TRACKWAY	None
80	BRYN YR AUR;BRYN YR AWYR	WELL	None
81	CAPEL LLANGYNHEIDDON;	ECCLESIASTICAL	None
01	CAPEL KENEYTHAN;	ESTABLISHMENT; CHAPEL	INOILE
	LLANGENHYTHEN CHAPEL	LSTADLISHWENT, CHAPEL	
82		CEMETERY?	None
04	CLOSTEG;CAE HENWAL	CEMETERT!	none

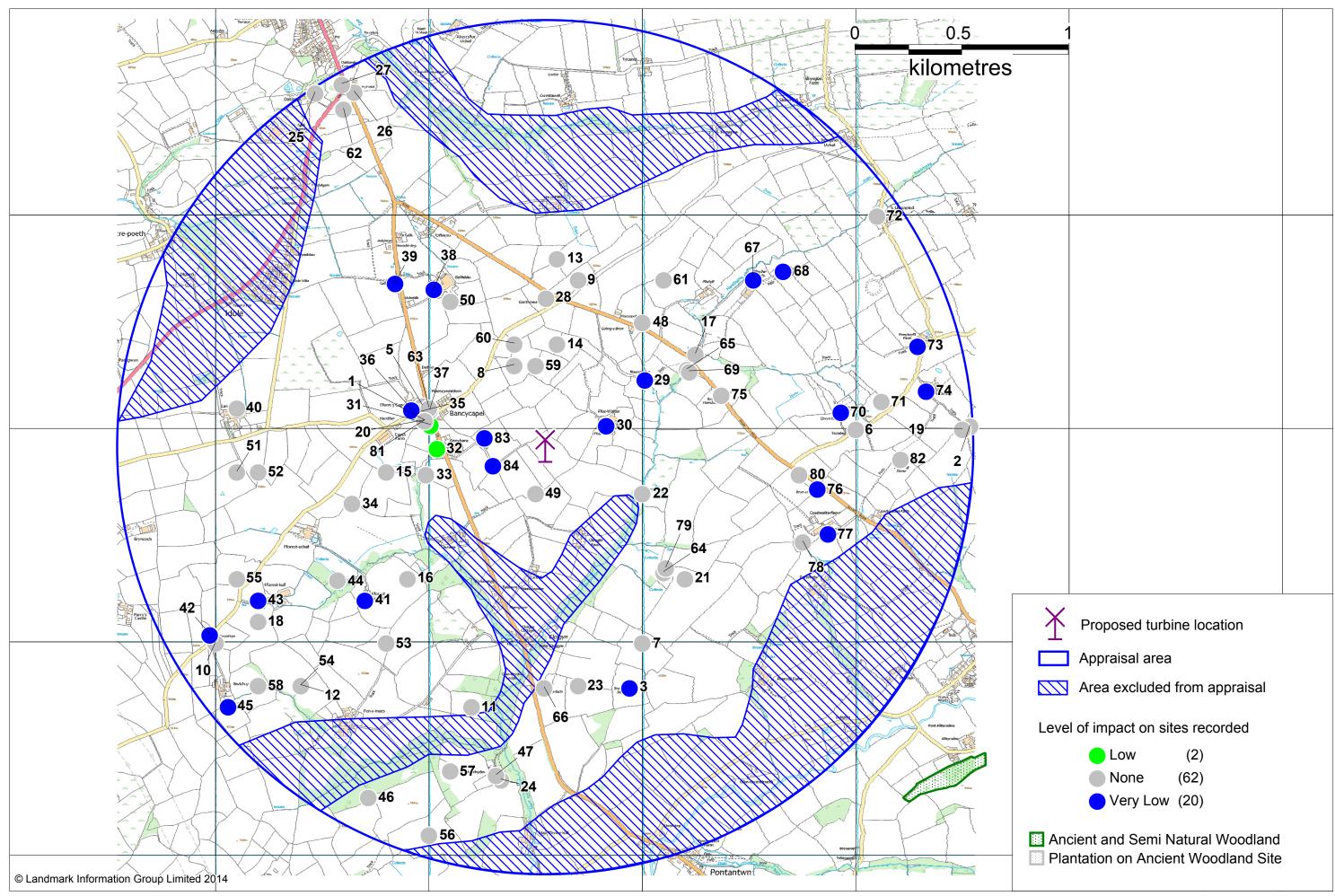


Figure 5: The 2km appraisal area showing the level of impact on sites recorded, labelled with Project ID number



9. Historic Landscape Aspects Relating to the Danybanc Proposed Turbine

9.1 The following aspects of the historic environment around the Danybanc proposed turbine site have also been considered by this appraisal, as required by the brief supplied by the Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management Section (DAT, HM, Undated);

a) Scheduled Ancient Monuments in their settings

There are 2 Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the revised appraisal area, see Table 2. These are both Bronze Age standing stones. Only the Pistyll Gwyn Standing Stone (ID number 3) would be intervisible with the proposed turbine and experience a Very Low, indirect, visual impact.

ID number	SAM Number	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
2	CM123	GARREG FAWR;PENCELLI	STANDING STONE	None
3	CM122	PISTYLL GWYN	STANDING STONE	Very Low

Table 2: Impacts on Scheduled Ancient Monuments

b) Previously Recorded Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments in their settings

Two Non-scheduled historic assets in the appraisal area are thought likely to experience a Low indirect, visual impact from the proposed turbine. A further 16 would experience a Very Low, indirect, visual impact. These are all post-medieval cottages, houses or farmsteads. None would experience and adverse impact on their settings. Potential impacts on Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments are included in Appendix A and Table 3. The significance of Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments is addressed in Appendix C.

ID	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
Number			_
31	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	Low
32	DAN Y CAPEL;DAN Y BANC	FARMSTEAD	Low
29	BLAEN RHYDW FACH	DWELLING	Very Low
30	FFOSWALTER	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
36	CAPEL	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
38	GELLYDW;GELLIDDU	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
39	GELLI-WEN	COTTAGE	Very Low
41	FFOREST GANOL	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
42	DYLLGOED;GWYNFRYN	COTTAGE	Very Low
43	FFOREST;FFOREST ISAF	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
45	BWLCH-Y-GWYNT	HOMESTEAD	Very Low
67	RHYDW;RHYDW FACH	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
68	PANT CLYD;PANTCLYDD	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
70	LLWYN TEG	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
73	PEN Y PLWYF	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
74	CLOS TEG;CLOS DEG	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
76	BRYN YR AUR; BRYN YR AWYR	COTTAGE	Very Low
77	COEDWALTER FAWR	FARMSTEAD	Very Low

Table 3: Impacts on Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments



c) Newly identified sites of historic importance

Two newly recorded sites of historic importance were noted for this appraisal at or near the turbine site. These are the field system at Danybanc farm (ID number 83) and the farm trackway that connects the farmyard with the fields at the eastern side of the holding (ID number 84). Both would experience a Very Low level of direct or indirect impact. The details of these sites are included in Appendices A, B & C.

ID	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
Number			
83	DANYBANC	FIELD SYSTEM	Very Low
84	DANYBANC	TRACKWAY	Very Low

Table 4: Impacts on Newly Identified sites

d) Listed Buildings in their settings

There is only one Listed Building within the revised appraisal area. This is the mansion at Glanrhydw (ID number 24). The turbine would have no impact on the setting of the mansion as mature trees close to the mansion block the view between the two locations.

ID	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
Number			
24	GLANRHYDW	MANSION	None

Table 5: Impacts on Listed Buildings

e) Non-statutory buildings of local importance

One Non-statutory building of local importance lies within the revised appraisal area. This is the Methodist Chapel at Banc y Capel (ID number 20), which would experience a Very Low level of visual, indirect impact due to the proposed turbine being visible from distance from its location. The settings of the chapel would not be affected by the development however.

ID	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
Number			
20	BANC Y CAPEL CALVINISTIC	CHAPEL	Very Low
	METHODIST CHAPEL		

Table 6: Impacts on Non-statutory buildings of local importance

f) Registered Parks & Gardens and their essential settings.

There are no Registered Parks and Gardens within the revised study area.

g) Registered Historic Landscapes

The development site does not lie in a Registered Historic Landscape.

h) Non-registered Historic Landscapes

The turbine would not be located within one of Carmarthenshire's Special Landscape Areas.



i) LANDMAP and landscape characterisation information

The proposed turbine would stand in the extensive Llandyfaelog-Llangyndeyrn LANDMAP Historic Landscape Aspect Area (CRMRTHL39492). This is a large agricultural area, characterised by medium and large irregular field enclosures, with dispersed farmsteads. Its overall evaluation is Outstanding. The proposed turbine would not have a significant impact on the essential character of the area, as the development would not cause damage to existing field boundaries or associated landscape elements.

j) Conservation Area

There are no Conservation Areas within the revised study area.

k) Tir Gofal interests or requirements

No Tir Gofal interests were identified.

1) Buried archaeological potential

During the field visit, no physical, visible evidence was noted suggestive of significant buried archaeology at the proposed development site. There is also no documentary, cartographic or aerial photographic evidence of buried archaeology at the proposed location for the turbine.

m) Palaeoenvironmental potential

No palaeoenvironmental potential can be identified at the Danybanc turbine site. It is situated in a well-drained, pasture field.

n) Hedgerows and field patterns

The proposed development would be located in a pasture field which is shown as enclosed land on the 1811 OS surveyors' drawings. The field system is characterised by irregular field shapes and mostly defined by earthwork boundary banks, up to 1 metre high and generally topped with thorn hedging, with some gorse also present. The proposed development will not change the character of the field system or affect any field boundary banks.

o) Ancient woodland

There are no Ancient and Semi-natural Woodlands within the appraisal area.

p) Place-names

There are no significant place-names closely associated with the proposed turbine site.

q) Cumulative impact

Several existing wind turbines could be seen from the proposed turbine site. The closest lies on the neighbouring holding of Gelliddu, perhaps 0.5km to the north-northwest. To the east, two turbines can be seen beyond Llangyndeyrn village, over 5km to the east-southeast. A single turbine could be seen in the direction of Mynydd y Garreg, some 5km to the south. A smaller-scale turbine could also be seen about 1km away, on high ground to the northwest of Banc y Capel.

r) National Park

Danybanc is not situated close to any National Park.



10. Conclusion

- 10.1 There would not be a significant impact on the historic environment or on individual historic assets in relation to the proposed development of the proposed wind turbine at Danybanc.
- 10.2 There are two Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the revised appraisal area, both Bronze Age Standing Stones, namely Pistyll Gwyn (ID number 2) and Garreg Fawr (ID number 3). Only Garreg Fawr would be intervisible with the turbine, and would experience a Very Low indirect, visual impact due to intervisibility at distance.
- 10.3 There is only a single Listed Building in the revised appraisal area. This was the mansion at Glanrhydw (ID number 24), which would not be intervisible with the proposed turbine.
- 10.4 Two historic assets would experience a Low indirect, visual impact, based on the visibility of the turbine at distance and a further 19 would experience a Very Low indirect, visual impact. These latter sites include the post-medieval chapel at Banc y Capel (ID number 20), but most are post-medieval cottages, houses or farmsteads and the settings of these sites would not be compromised by the development.
- 10.5 On the basis of this appraisal no archaeological mitigation is thought necessary.

11. Reporting

11.1 Copies of this report will be provided to the client and the Regional Historic Environment Record.



12. References

12.1 Map sources

Ordnance Survey, 1811, 2" to 1 mile Original Surveyors drawing, Carmarthen Sheet

Ordnance Survey, 1831, 1" to 1 Mile

Ordnance Survey, 1888, 1:2500, 1st edition

Ordnance Survey, 1906, 1:2500 2nd edition

Ordnance Survey, 1970, 1:2500 scale

Llandyfaelog parish tithe map and schedule, 1844 and 1842

12.2 Web-based materials

English Heritage, 2011, The Setting of Heritage Assets

RCAHMW, Historic Wales Portal

12.3 Published sources

Cadw, 2011, Conservation Principles for the sustainable management of the historic environment of Wales,

Cadw & CCW, 2007, Guide to the Good Practice on using the Register of Landscapes of Historic Interest in Wales in the planning and development process.

Welsh Office, 1996, *Planning and the Historic Environment: Archaeology* Welsh Office Circular 60/96

12.4 Unpublished sources

Dyfed Archaeological Trust, Historic Environment Record

DAT HM, Undated, Generic Brief for the preparation of an historic environment appraisal

Trysor, 2014, Specification for an Historic Environment Appraisal at Danybanc, Bancycapel, Pembrokeshire.

Carmarthenshire County Council, 2011, Carmarthenshire Special Landscape Areas

Jenny Hall & Paul Sambrook Trysor, March 2014



Appendix A: Danybanc Impacts



ID number: 1 CAPEL CHAPEL

LLANGYNHEIDDON;CAPEL KENEYTHAN;LLANGENHY

THEN CHAPEL

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The site of the medieval chapel of ease has been

lost although one tradition suggests that the Methodist chapel at Banc y Capel was built on

the site of the original chapel of ease.

ID number: 2 PISTYLL GWYN STANDING STONE

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None A slight rise in ground level and mature trees

along the hedgerow to the west of the stone are likely to block the view towards the proposed

turbine 2km to the west.

ID number: 3 GARREG FAWR; PENCELLI STANDING STONE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine would be visible 1.3km to

the north-northwest but would not impact on the setting of this monument. The view would be partly screened by trees in the hedgerow at the

end of the field.

ID number: 4 CLOSTEG STONE INSCRIBED STONE

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This stone was reported as destroyed c.1966

according to the Ordnance Survey card for the

site.

ID number: 5 CAPEL FARM UNKNOWN:EARTHWORK

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None Reports of earthwork mounds in the vicinity of

Capel farm were reported in 1917 but their location not plotted and no evidence of them

has been identified since.



ID number: 6 CAPEL CHAPEL

BRYNACH;BRONACH
CHAPELL;ST BERNARD'S

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The site of this medieval chapel of ease has not

been identified in modern times.

ID number: 7 LLANFACH;LAN CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 8 PARK YR HENWAL UNKNOWN

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features recorded in

association with this place name.

ID number: 9 WAL PARK UNKNOWN

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 10 CAE HEN WALL UNKNOWN

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 11 PARK Y GRAIG STANDING STONE?

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from the parish tithe schedule. Graig refers to

bedrock, not archaeological remains.



ID number: 12 CAE MAEN STANDING STONE?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 13 PARK MAEN LLWYD STANDING STONE?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 14 CAE MAEN STANDING STONE?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 15 LLAIN PEN Y GAR ROUND BARROW?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 16 WERN YSGOB CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 17 PISTYLL GWYNN HOLY WELL

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The spring is now hidden in a densely wooded

parcel and the proposed turbine would not be

visible from here.



ID number: 18 BWLCH Y GWYNT UNKNOWN;ROAD;EARTHW

ORK

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None These features appear to be a combination of

drainage features and grubbed out boundary

banks.

ID number: **19** CLOS TEG HENGE?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This 'henge' was reported from aerial photos in

the 1980s, but a PFRS field visit by DAT in 2001 found no trace of such a feature on the

ground.

ID number: 20 BANC Y CAPEL CHAPEL

CALVINISTIC METHODIST

CHAPEL

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine will be visible, nearly

600m to the east-south east but would have no

impact on the setting of this chapel.

ID number: 21 CAE POUND POUND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 22 CAE FFYNNON WELL?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 23 CAE FFYNNON WELL?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.



ID number: 24 GLANRHYDW MANSION

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None Mature woodland to the north of the mansion

would block the view towards the proposed

turbine.

ID number: 25 OAKLANDS MANSION

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The proposed turbine is unlikely to be visible

from this location as mature trees screen the

view to the southeast.

ID number: 26 LLWYN-YR-EOS HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None It is unlikely that the proposed turbine would be

visible from this site as higher ground

intervenes.

ID number: 27 FOX HOLE INN INN

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This inn no longer exists and its site is not

wooded.

ID number: 28 TY'R BACH;EITHIN HOMESTEAD

MAN;GARTHOWEN

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None Adjacent farm buildings seem likely to block

the view towards the proposed turbine from this

dwelling.

ID number: 29 BLAEN RHYDW FACH DWELLING

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine would be visible 580

metres to the west-southwest.



ID number: 30 FFOSWALTER HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Possible intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The view towards the proposed turbine, 350m

to the west-southwest, would be screened or perhaps blocked by a rise in the land and some

trees along the hedgerow.

ID number: 31 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Low The proposed turbine would be visible 530m to

the east-southeast.

ID number: 32 DAN Y CAPEL; DAN Y BANC FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: Yes The proposed turbine would stand in one of the

holding's fields. The proposed development site would be accessed via a farm trackway, with a temporary track laid to the turbine site.

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Visual impact on the holding's fieldscape.

Overall Impact: Low Steps can be taken to avoid or reduce most

impacts. The cable trench will not leave the field where the turbine would stand. The turbine

would be visible from adjacent fields.

ID number: 33 TANYBANC DWELLING

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This farmstead had been demolished by the start

of the 20th century and no traces of it now

remain.

ID number: 34 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This cottage was demolished by the time of the

1888 1:2500 Ordnance Survey map and the land converted to pasture. No trace of it remains.

ID number: 35 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This cottage was demolished and the area

landscaped in the 20th century.



ID number: 36 CAPEL HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Possible intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low Partial views of the proposed turbine may be

possible but other buildings seem likely to screen much of the view to the southeast.

ID number: 37 RED COW PUBLIC HOUSE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The Red Cow no longer exists. A dwelling

stands on the site, possibly the converted inn, but the turbine would not be visible from the location as other buildings block the view

southeastwards.

ID number: 38 GELLYDW;GELLIDDU HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The top of the proposed turbine may be visible

to the south-southeast, but another turbine already stands nearby, on Gelliddu land.

ID number: 39 GELLI-WEN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Possible intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low It is possible that the tips of the turbine blades

would be visible 1km to the southeast.

ID number: 40 LAN HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The proposed turbine would not be visible from

here as mature trees screen the view to the

south-southeast.

ID number: 41 FFOREST GANOL HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine would be visible 1.1km to

the northeast.



ID number: 42 DYLLGOED; GWYNFRYN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine would be visible 1.8km to

the northeast.

ID number: 43 FFOREST;FFOREST ISAF HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine would be visible 1.45km

to the northeast.

ID number: 44 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This cottage was a ruin by the time of the 1888

1:2500 Ordnance Survey map and its site is now

hidden in mature deciduous woodland.

ID number: 45 BWLCH-Y-GWYNT HOMESTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low Long range views may be possible towards the

proposed turbine, 1.9km to the northeast, although trees near the house may screen the

view.

ID number: 46 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The site of this ruined cottage is hidden in

mature deciduous woodland.

ID number: 47 GLANRHYDW MANSION OFFICE

OFFICES

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None Mature woodland to the north of the building

would block the view towards the proposed

turbine.



ID number: 48 LLAN FACH CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: **49** LLAN; CAER LLAN CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features associated

with this 'llan' place name. In this context llan probably means a field enclosure rather than an

ecclesiastical site.

ID number: 50 LLAN ISSA;LLAN UCHA CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features associated

with this 'llan' place name. In this context llan probably means a field enclosure rather than an

ecclesiastical site.

ID number: 51 LLAN ISSA;LLAN FAWR CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features associated

with this 'llan' place name. In this context llan probably means a field enclosure rather than an

ecclesiastical site.

ID number: 52 CAE LAN FACH; PARK LAN CHURCH LAND?

FACH

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features associated

with this 'llan' place name. In this context llan probably means a field enclosure rather than an

ecclesiastical site.



ID number: 53 PARK Y LAN CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features associated

with this 'lan' place name. In this context lan means a field enclosure rather than an

ecclesiastical site.

ID number: 54 LLAN ISSA;LLAN UCHA CHURCH LAND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features associated

with this 'lan' place name. In this context lan

means a field enclosure rather than an

ecclesiastical site.

ID number: 55 CAE PWLL UNKNOWN

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 56 CAE QUARRY QUARRY?

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: 57 CAE QUARRY QUARRY?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: **58** CAE DAN Y POUND POUND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.



ID number: 59 CAE QUARRY QUARRY?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features recorded in

association with this place name.

ID number: 60 LLAN CAPEL;LLAN Y UNKNOWN

CAPEL

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There are no archaeological features recorded in

association with this place name.

ID number: **61** CAE SCYBOR BARN?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological features have been recorded

in association with this place name taken from

the parish tithe schedule.

ID number: **62** CAE POUND POUND?

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There is no archaeological evidence recorded

which is associated with this 'pound' place

name.

ID number: 63 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The grid-reference for this site is inaccurate and

it is not known which cottage is referred to in

the HER.

ID number: 64 BRYN-CELLI COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The ruins of this cottage are now hidden in a

stand of trees which would be likely to screen

views towards the proposed turbine.



ID number: 65 RHYDW BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The smithy is shown on early 20th century OS

maps but has been destroyed and the site turned

into a yard area by the late 20th century.

ID number: 66 CLOIGYN-FACH COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None Mature trees to the north of the cottage would

screen views towards the proposed turbine

1.2km away.

ID number: 67 RHYDW;RHYDW FACH FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The top of the proposed turbine may be visible

1.2km to the southwest, but trees and hedgerows may screen much of the view.

ID number: 68 PANT CLYD; PANTCLYDD FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The top of the proposed turbine may be visible

1.4km to the southwest, but trees and hedgerows may screen much of the view.

ID number: 69 RHYDW FARMSTEAD,COTTAGE

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The proposed turbine is unlikely to be visible

from this location. The house faces east and the

turbine is to the west.

ID number: 70 LLWYN TEG FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The top of the proposed turbine may be visible

1.45km to the southwest, but trees and hedgerows may screen much of the view.



ID number: 71 HENDY FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This farmstead no longer exists and the land has

been cleared for pasture.

ID number: 72 LLWYNPIOD BOUNDARY MARKER

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The boundary marker alluded to was an oak tree

mapped by the Ordnance Survey and this is not an archaeological feature, nor does it survive.

ID number: 73 PEN Y PLWYF FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The top of the proposed turbine may be visible

1.85km to the southwest, but trees and hedgerows may screen much of the view.

ID number: 74 CLOS TEG;CLOS DEG FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The top of the proposed turbine may be visible

1.85km to the west-southwest, but trees and hedgerows may screen much of the view.

ID number: 75 BRYN HAWDDGAR;BRYN COTTAGE

BACH

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The original cottage has been replaced by a

modern bungalow and there is no outward evidence that any of the original structure

survives.

ID number: 76 BRYN YR AUR; BRYN YR COTTAGE

AWYR

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine would be visible at

distance, 1.4km to the west-northwest.



ID number: 77 COEDWALTER FAWR FARMSTEAD

Is there a Direct Impact: No

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine would be visible at

distance, 1.4km to the west-northwest.

ID number: 78 COEDWALTERFAWR WELL

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None The well, if it survives, is now hidden in trees.

ID number: 79 BRYN CELLI TRACKWAY

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This trackway is not an archaeological feature,

merely a line on OS maps.

ID number: 80 BRYN YR AUR;BRYN YR WELL

AWYR

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None This well was at the roadside and no longer

survives.

ID number: 81 CAPEL ECCLESIASTICAL

LLANGYNHEIDDON;CAPEL ESTABLISHMENT;CHAPEL

KENEYTHAN;LLANGENHY

THEN CHAPEL

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None There is no proof that an early church existed

here and if it did its site has never been

identified.

ID number: **82** CLOSTEG;CAE HENWAL CEMETERY?

Is there a Direct Impact: No
Is there an Indirect Impact: No

Overall Impact: None No archaeological evidence of such a cemetery

has been found and its existence is purely speculative, based on the location of a now destroyed cross-incised stone, once built into a

boundary bank here.



ID number: 83 DANYBANC FIELD SYSTEM

Is there a Direct Impact: Yes The proposed turbine would stand in one of the

fields. The proposed development site would be accessed via a farm trackway, with a temporary track laid to the turbine site. Possible impact on

gateways during construction.

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Visual impact on the holding's fieldscape.

Overall Impact: Very Low The proposed turbine and its cable trench would

not disturb any field boundaries or change the

essential character of the field system.

ID number: 84 DANYBANC TRACKWAY

Is there a Direct Impact: Yes The proposed development site would be

accessed via this trackway, with a temporary track laid to the turbine site. Possible impact on

gateways during construction.

Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes Intervisibility

Overall Impact: Very Low The surface of the trackway is very firm, with

bedrock exposed in places. There appears to ample width to allow the passage of vehicles and the existing gateways appear wide enough

also.



Appendix B: Written Descriptions Of Newly Recorded Archaeological Sites



ID number: 83 DANYBANC FIELD SYSTEM

HER PRN: NMR NPRN: 0

NGR: SN4326014960 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Description: Danybanc farm has been in existence since at least the first quarter of the 19th century and

as early as 1819 the Ordnance Survey mapped the field system here. This field system was

more accurately mapped for the parish tithe survey in 1844 and later 19th century

Ordnance

Survey maps. Many of the characteristics recorded on the tithe map are still recognisable in the layout of the field system today. The fields are mostly defined by well-maintained

hedgerows atop earth boundary banks.

Rarity: Common Reference: Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: Associated with a farmhouse and outbuildings and trackway

Evidential Value: Working farmstead when visited in 2014

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 84 DANYBANC TRACKWAY

HER PRN: NMR NPRN: 0

NGR: SN4330014830 Grid reference taken at point along linear site

Broadclass: Transport

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Earthwork Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Description: This trackway gives access to several fields to the east of the farmyard at Danybanc farm.

The westernmost section of the trackway is shown on the 1819 Ordnance Survey Original Surveyors Drawings, though at that time the track ran northeastwards. It is shown running on its present eastward course on the 1831 1 inch to 1 mile Ordnance Survey map however

and has been a constant feature on the farmstead since that time.

Rarity: Common Reference: Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: Associated with a farmhouse and outbuildings and a field system

Evidential Value: Trackway is shown on 19th century maps and is still used

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



Appendix C:

Site Appraisals Within Study Area



ID number: 1 CAPEL CHAPEL

LLANGYNHEIDDON;CAPEL KENEYTHAN;LLANGENHYTHE

N CHAPEL

HER PRN: 1657 **NMR NPRN:** 12664

NGR: SN42981504 Unknown

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Documentary evidence only

Historical Value: Mentioned in antiquarian and archaeological sources

Aesthetic Value: None Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 2 PISTYLL GWYN STANDING STONE

HER PRN: 1674 **NMR NPRN:** 309938

NGR: SN4553615016 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Bronze Age

Form: Other Structure Condition: Near Intact

Site Status: Scheduled Ancient SAM number: CM123 LB number: grade:

Monument

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: Carreg Goch PRN 1673 stands 140m to the northeast

Evidential Value: Stone in situ

Historical Value: Mentioned in archaeological sources

Aesthetic Value: A sketch of the stone by R.E.Kay is held at the NMR

Communal Value: None

Significance: Nationally Important



ID number: 3 GARREG FAWR; PENCELLI STANDING STONE

HER PRN: 1688 **NMR NPRN:** 303934

NGR: SN43941379 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Bronze Age

Form: Other Structure Condition: Near Intact

Site Status: Scheduled Ancient SAM number: CM122 LB number: grade:

Monument

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Stone in situ

Historical Value: Mentioned in archaeological sources

Aesthetic Value: None Communal Value: None

Significance: Nationally Important

ID number: 4 CLOSTEG STONE INSCRIBED STONE

HER PRN: 1701 NMR NPRN:

NGR: SN45211486 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Early Medieval;Bronze Age

Form: Other Structure Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Documents only

Historical Value: Described in archaeological sources

Aesthetic Value: None Communal Value: None

Significance: Regionally Important



ID number: 5 CAPEL FARM UNKNOWN; EARTHW

ORK

 HER PRN:
 7556
 NMR NPRN:

 NGR:
 SN42971511
 Unknown

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Unknown

Form: Earthwork Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Unknown
Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: Unknown

Evidential Value: Documentary sources only

Historical Value: Mentioned by the RCAM in 1917

Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None
Significance: Unknown

ID number: 6 CAPEL BRYNACH; BRONACH CHAPEL

CHAPELL;ST BERNARD'S

HER PRN: 10563 NMR NPRN: NGR: SN4515 Unknown

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Unknown

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Documents only

Historical Value: Mentioned in historical sources

Aesthetic Value: None Communal Value: None



ID number: 7 LLANFACH;LAN CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 10716 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN4414 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?; Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 8 PARK YR HENWAL UNKNOWN

HER PRN: 11273 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN434153 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Unknown

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown



ID number: 9 WAL PARK UNKNOWN

HER PRN: 11274 NMR NPRN:

NGR: SN437157 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Unknown

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown

ID number: 10 CAE HEN WALL UNKNOWN

HER PRN: 11282 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4214 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Unknown

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown



ID number: 11 PARK Y GRAIG STANDING STONE?

HER PRN: 11286 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN432137 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Bronze Age?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 12 CAE MAEN STANDING STONE?

HER PRN: 11287 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN424138 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Bronze Age?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 13 PARK MAEN LLWYD STANDING STONE?

HER PRN: 11291 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN436158 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Bronze Age?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown

ID number: 14 CAE MAEN STANDING STONE?

HER PRN: 11296 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN436154 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Bronze Age?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown



ID number: 15 LLAIN PEN Y GAR ROUND BARROW?

HER PRN: 11306 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN428148 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Bronze Age?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown

ID number: 16 WERN YSGOB CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 11315 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN429143 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post-medieval?; Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown



ID number: 17 PISTYLL GWYNN HOLY WELL

HER PRN: 11759 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4424915352 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Water Supply & Drainage; Religious Ritual & Funerary

Period: Post Medieval?; Medieval?

Form: Documents Condition: Unknown

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping

Historical Value: Mentioned in historical sources

Aesthetic Value: None Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 18 BWLCH Y GWYNT UNKNOWN;ROAD;

EARTHWORK

HER PRN: 13303 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN422141 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Unknown

Form: Earthwork Condition: Damaged

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Visible on aerial photographs

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 19 CLOS TEG HENGE?

HER PRN: 14237 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN455150 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Neolithic?;Bronze Age?

Form: Cropmark Condition: Unknown

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Rare Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Aerial photo only, not located during ground survey

Historical Value: Mentioned in archaeological sources

Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None
Significance: Unknown

ID number: 20 BANC Y CAPEL CALVINISTIC CHAPEL

METHODIST CHAPEL

HER PRN: 16426 **NMR NPRN:** 6392

NGR: SN42981504 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common
Reference: HER;NMR

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None

Communal Value: Place of worship with burial ground



ID number: 21 CAE POUND POUND?

HER PRN: 22210 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN442143 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 22 CAE FFYNNON WELL?

HER PRN: 22211 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN440147 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Water Supply and Drainage

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 23 CAE FFYNNON WELL?

HER PRN: 22226 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN437138 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Water Supply and Drainage

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 24 GLANRHYDW MANSION

HER PRN: 22265 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4333813358 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: Listed Building SAM number: LB number: 82399

grade: II

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: Associated with formal gardens, estate offices and various outbuildings

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: Mentioned in historical sources

Aesthetic Value: None Communal Value: None

Significance: Nationally Important



ID number: 25 OAKLANDS MANSION

HER PRN: 22266 **NMR NPRN:** 121916

NGR: SN4246716576 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Not rare
Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: Not known
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 26 LLWYN-YR-EOS HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22930 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN42651658 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing farmhouse building, in use

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: None



ID number: 27 FOX HOLE INN INN

HER PRN: 22932 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4259216616 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Commercial

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 28 TY'R BACH;EITHIN HOMESTEAD

MAN; GARTHOWEN

HER PRN: 22949 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4354915615 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common
Reference: HER;Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: Farmhouse on a working farm

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 29 BLAEN RHYDW FACH DWELLING

HER PRN: 22950 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4401215232 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 30 FFOSWALTER HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22951 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4383115018 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common
Reference: HER;Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: Farmhouse on a working farmstead

Evidential Value: Standing building, late 19th century or early 20th century building

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: None



ID number: 31 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

HER PRN: 22953 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4300715019 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 32 DAN Y CAPEL; DAN Y BANC FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 22954 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4303814910 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: Her;Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: Includes a farmhouse and outbuildings, field system and trackway

Evidential Value: Working farmstead when visited in 2014

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 33 TANYBANC DWELLING

HER PRN: 22960 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4298614788 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common
Reference: HER;Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 34 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

HER PRN: 22962 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4264014653 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 35 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

HER PRN: 22963 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN42961508 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 36 CAPEL HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22964 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4291815091 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 37 RED COW PUBLIC HOUSE

HER PRN: 22965 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4300415090 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Commercial

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Unknown

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping

Historical Value: None Aesthetic Value: None

Communal Value: Former public house Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 38 GELLYDW;GELLIDDU HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22966 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4302315656 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: Dwelling on Gelliddu farmstead

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 39 GELLI-WEN COTTAGE

HER PRN: 22967 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4284215683 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 40 LAN HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22969 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN421151 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 41 FFOREST GANOL HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22970 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN427142 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 42 DYLLGOED;GWYNFRYN COTTAGE

HER PRN: 22977 NMR NPRN:

NGR: SN4197314038 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 43 FFOREST;FFOREST ISAF HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22980 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN422142 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 44 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

HER PRN: 22981 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4257214293 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Near Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 45 BWLCH-Y-GWYNT HOMESTEAD

HER PRN: 22985 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4205913701 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: Farmhouse of Bwlchygwynt farmstead

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 46 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

HER PRN: 22988 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4271613276 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Near Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping

Historical Value: Common
Aesthetic Value: Common
Communal Value: Common



ID number: 47 GLANRHYDW MANSION OFFICE

OFFICES

HER PRN: 22991 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4331513379 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Not Known

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Rare Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: Part of the Glanrhydw estate complex

Evidential Value: Shown on the parish tithe map

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 48 LLAN FACH CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 23110 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN440155 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None
Significance: Unknown



ID number: 49 LLAN; CAER LLAN CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 23111 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN435147 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 50 LLAN ISSA;LLAN UCHA CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 23112 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN431156 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 51 LLAN ISSA;LLAN FAWR CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 23113 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN421148 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 52 CAE LAN FACH; PARK LAN CHURCH LAND?

FACH

HER PRN: 23114 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN422148

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 53 PARK Y LAN CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 23117 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN428140 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 54 LLAN ISSA;LLAN UCHA CHURCH LAND?

HER PRN: 23118 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN424138 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 55 CAE PWLL UNKNOWN

HER PRN: 23127 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN421143 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 56 CAE QUARRY QUARRY?

HER PRN: 23136 NMR NPRN:

NGR: SN430131 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Industrial

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 57 CAE QUARRY QUARRY?

HER PRN: 23137 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN431134 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Industrial

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 58 CAE DAN Y POUND POUND?

HER PRN: 23138 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN422138 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 59 CAE QUARRY QUARRY?

HER PRN: 23142 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN435153 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Industrial

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 60 LLAN CAPEL;LLAN Y CAPEL UNKNOWN

HER PRN: 23143 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN434154 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Unassigned

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown



ID number: 61 CAE SCYBOR BARN?

HER PRN: 23145 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN441157

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 62 CAE POUND POUND?

HER PRN: 23148 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN426165 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval?

Form: Place-name Condition: Not known

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Unknown
Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Place name evidence only

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: NoneSignificance: Unknown



ID number: 63 UNKNOWN COTTAGE

 HER PRN:
 23465
 NMR NPRN:

 NGR:
 SN430151
 Unknown

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Not Known

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 64 BRYN-CELLI COTTAGE

HER PRN: 23613 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN44101433 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Ruin

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Ruined cottage

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 65 RHYDW BLACKSMITHS

WORKSHOP

HER PRN: 23632 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN44211528 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Industrial

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: Was attached to Rhydw
Evidential Value: Shown on historic OS maps

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 66 CLOIGYN-FACH COTTAGE

HER PRN: 24975 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN43541379 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 67 RHYDW;RHYDW FACH FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 36270 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN44521570 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Working farmstead

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 68 PANT CLYD;PANTCLYDD FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 36271 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN44661574 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 69 RHYDW FARMSTEAD,COTTA

GE

HER PRN: 36272 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN44221527 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 70 LLWYN TEG FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 36273 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN44931508 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing buildings, in use

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 71 HENDY FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 36274 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4512015130 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: Her

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping, has been removed during the 20th century

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 72 LLWYNPIOD BOUNDARY MARKER

HER PRN: 36276 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN451160 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Monument <By Form>

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 73 PEN Y PLWYF FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 36277 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN45291539 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing buildings

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 74 CLOS TEG;CLOS DEG FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 36278 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN45331518 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing buildings

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 75 BRYN HAWDDGAR;BRYN COTTAGE

BACH

HER PRN: 36279 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN44371516 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 76 BRYN YR AUR; BRYN YR COTTAGE

AWYR

HER PRN: 36280 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN44821472 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Domestic

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Building Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, derelict in early 21st century but possibly now renovated

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 77 COEDWALTER FAWR FARMSTEAD

HER PRN: 36281 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN44871451 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Standing building, derelict in early 21st century but possibly now renovated

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 78 COEDWALTERFAWR WELL

HER PRN: 36284 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN4475214473

Broadclass: Water Supply and Drainage

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Documents Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common

Reference:

Documentation:

Group Value: Associated with the farmhouse at Coedwalter fawr

Evidential Value: Historic mapping

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 79 BRYN CELLI TRACKWAY

HER PRN: 36285 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN44111435 Grid reference taken at point along linear site

Broadclass: Transport

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Documents Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Shown on historic maps

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: Footpath

Significance: Minor Importance

ID number: 80 BRYN YR AUR;BRYN YR AWYR WELL

HER PRN: 36288 **NMR NPRN:**

NGR: SN4473514788 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Water Supply and Drainage

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Destroyed

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: Historic mapping only

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None



ID number: 81 CAPEL ECCLESIASTICAL

LLANGYNHEIDDON; CAPEL ESTABLISHMENT;

KENEYTHAN;LLANGENHYTHE CHAPEL

N CHAPEL

HER PRN: 49271 *NMR NPRN:*

NGR: SN42981504 Unknown

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Early Medieval

Form: Documents Condition: Unknown

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Unknown
Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: There is no evidence that a church or chapel stood in this area in early medieval

times

Historical Value: Discussed in archaeological sources

Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None
Significance: Unknown

ID number: 82 CLOSTEG; CAE HENWAL CEMETERY?

HER PRN: 49298 *NMR NPRN*:

NGR: SN45211486 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary

Period: Early Medieval

Form: Findspot Condition:

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Not common

Reference: HER

Documentation:

Group Value: None

Evidential Value: There is no evidence for a cemetery here, but there has been speculation about one

possibly existing here

Historical Value: Mentioned in archaeological sources

Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None
Significance: Unknown



ID number: 83 DANYBANC FIELD SYSTEM

HER PRN: NMR NPRN: 0

NGR: SN4326014960 Grid reference taken at centre of site

Broadclass: Agriculture and Subsistence

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Complex Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: Associated with a farmhouse and outbuildings and trackway

Evidential Value: Working farmstead when visited in 2014

Historical Value: None
Aesthetic Value: None
Communal Value: None

Significance: Locally Important

ID number: 84 DANYBANC TRACKWAY

HER PRN: NMR NPRN: 0

NGR: SN4330014830 Grid reference taken at point along linear site

Broadclass: Transport

Period: Post Medieval

Form: Earthwork Condition: Intact

Site Status: SAM number: LB number: grade:

Rarity: Common Reference: Trysor

Documentation:

Group Value: Associated with a farmhouse and outbuildings and a field system

Evidential Value: Trackway is shown on 19th century maps and is still used

Historical Value: NoneAesthetic Value: NoneCommunal Value: None