

Hanes Tŷ ar y Mynydd

The Story of a House on a Hill



Gan Banel Ieuenctid Haneswyr Ceredigion / By Ceredigion Heritage Youth Panel



Hanes Tŷ ar y Mynydd / The Story of a House on a Hill

Cyhoeddwyd gan y prosiect Treftadaeth Ddisylw: Ceredigion Gyfyngedig?
ar y cyd â Chomisiwn Brenhinol Henebion Cymru

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Comisiwn Brenhinol
Henebion Cymru
Royal Commission on the Ancient
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Cynlluniau Llawr / Floor plans

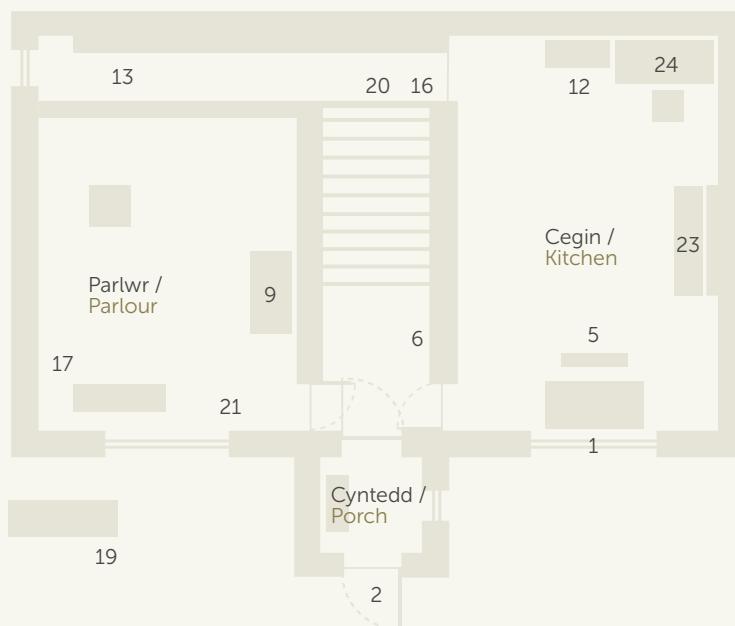
Lan lofft / Upstairs

3. Gwely / Bed
4. Cwpwrdd blancedi / Blanket cupboard
7. Ystafell wely / Bedroom
8. Cist ddroriau / Chest of drawers
10. Derbynebau / Receipts
11. Bwced a ffenestr / Bucket and window
14. Dyddiadur / Diary
15. Blwch o ffyn pren / Box of wooden sticks
18. Potel ar silff / Bottle on shelf
22. Silffoedd gwyrdd (clawr ôl) / Green shelf (back cover)



Lawr stâr / Downstairs

1. Llenni / Curtains
2. Tu blaen y tŷ / Front of house
5. Bwrdd a mainc / Table and bench
6. Cotiau ar wal / Coats on wall
9. Oergell fel lle storio / Fridge storage
12. Rhosedau / Rosettes
13. Pantri a ffenestr / Pantry and window
16. Poteli dŵr poeth / Hot-water bottles
17. Coler ci ar y llawr / Dog collar on floor
19. Cert bren y tu allan / Wooden cart outside
20. Allweddi / Keys
21. Jwg / Jug
23. Lle Tân a ffwrn wal wrth ei ymyl / Fireplace with wall oven alongside
24. Desg / Desk



Hanes Tŷ ar y Mynydd / The Story of a House on a Hill



Ffrwyth ymweliadau a gwaith ymchwil Panel leuenctid Haneswyr Ceredigion neu'r CHIPs yw **Hanes Tŷ ar y Mynydd**. Bydd y grŵp yn cynnal cyfarfodydd rheolaidd yn swyddfeydd y Comisiwn Brenhinol yn Aberystwyth a'i amcanion yw dysgu sgiliau newydd ac ymchwilio i 'dreftadaeth ddisylw' Ceredigion.

Mae'r llyfr yn disgrifio sut yr aethant ati i gofnodi ffermdy adfeiliadig ym myniau anghysbell gogledd Ceredigion a' broses o ymchwilio i'w treftadaeth leol a'i diogelu. Casgliad o ddyfyniadau o'u sgyrsiau, ac o'u hatgofion am ymweld â'r tŷ ac archwilio'r dirwedd o'i gwmpas, yw'r testun.

Tynnwyd y lluniau gan aelodau Panel leuenctid Haneswyr Ceredigion.

The Story of a House on a Hill is the result of research and exploration by Ceredigion Heritage Youth Panel (fondly known as the CHYPs), a group of young people who meet regularly at the RCAHMW in Aberystwyth to learn new skills and explore the 'unloved heritage' of Ceredigion.

The book is about their documentation of a derelict farmhouse in the remote hills of north Ceredigion and the process of researching and preserving their local heritage. The text is a compilation of quotes from their conversations, and recollections about visiting the house and exploring the landscape nearby.

Photography by members of Ceredigion Heritage Youth Panel.

Rhagair / Foreword

Ymwelais â'r tŷ ar y mynydd gyda'r CHIPs ar 14 Mai 2018. Mae gen i gof byw am y diwrnod gan i'r ffermdy wneud argraff ddofn arnom yn syth oherwydd ei leoliad prydferth a diarffordd yn yr ucheldiroedd. Aethom i agor y drws, heb wybod beth i'w ddisgwyl, ac roedd presenoldeb y diweddar Geraint Evans i'w deimlo'n gryf ac olion ei fywyd beunyddiol i'w gweld yn glir ymhob man. Roedd pethau fwy neu lai fel yr oedd ef wedi'u gadael, gan gynnwys rhes o boteli dŵr poeth, a oedd yn hollol angenrheidiol mewn tŷ na chawsai ei gysylltu erioed â'r cyflenwad trydan. Wrth archwilio'r tŷ a'i gynnwys fe gafodd pawb y teimlad eu bod wedi teithio'n ôl mewn amser. Fel y dywedodd un o'r CHIPs, gallech chi aroglî'r hanes bron. Cofnodwyd a thynnwyd lluniau o'r ystafelloedd a oedd yn llawn o eitemau pob dydd a oedd bellach yn anghyfarwydd. Mor rhyfedd heddiw yw dod ar draws ffender (rydw i'n cofio y bu'n rhaid i Anna a minnau chwilio am y gair) neu, yn wir, cert. Gwrthrachau anghyfarwydd, yn fwy na dogfennau, sy'n dod â ni i gysylltiad uniongyrchol â'r gorffennol.

Roedd yn ymddangos bod amser wedi aros yn ei unfan ond, wrth gwrs, doedd ef ddim. Roedd ni mewn gwirionedd yn dystion i un foment mewn proses hanesyddol – i ddirywiad ffermydd bach ucheldiroedd Cymru a fu'n mynd yn llai a llai proffidiol ers yr Ail Ryfel Byd. Wrth i'r CHIPs ymchwilio ymhellach, cawsant wybod bod y fferm hon, a ymddangosai mor anghysbell, wedi cyd-fodoli â mwynglawdd plwm yn y bedwaredd ganrif ar bymtheg. Aethant ati'n ddiweddarach i ymchwilio i'r mwynglawdd ac i gloddio'r 'pwll cerwyn'. Bydd gan yr adroddiad ar y mwynglawdd a luniwyd gan loan Lord werth parhaol. Mae'n ymddangos i'r ffermdy gael ei adeiladu ar ganol y bedwaredd ganrif ar bymtheg yn gartref i reolwr y mwynglawdd.

Mae ymchwiliad y CHIPs i'r dreftadaeth anghofiedig hon yn dangos bod modd ailldarganfod naratifau hanesyddol o artefactau, o byllau cerwyn i adeiladau. Drwy ailldarganfod y naratif, maen nhw wedi meithrin gwell dealltwriaeth o bwy ydynt ac o le maen nhw wedi dod, ac o'r prosesau hanesyddol sydd ar waith. Gobeithiaf y bydd y llyfr hwn a'r arddangosfa, ynghyd â'r ffotograffau bendigedig a sylwadau o'r galon, yn eich ysbyrdoli i ddarganfod eich treftadaeth ddisylw eich hun.

Richard Suggett,
CBHC, Aberystwyth

30 Gorffennaf 2020

I visited the house on the hill with the CHYPs on 14 May 2018. I remember the day vividly because the site made such a big impact on us all – initially because the farmhouse has a beautiful and rather remote upland setting. We opened the door, not knowing quite what to expect, and very much felt the presence of the late Geraint Evans and of his suspended routines. Things were much as he had left them, including a row of hot-water bottles, necessary in this house which had never been connected to an electricity supply. The house and its contents gave everyone a strong sense of time elapsed; as one of the CHYPs said, you could almost smell the history. The CHYPs photographed and recorded the interior which included many everyday but now unfamiliar items. How strange it seems now to encounter a fender (I remember Anna and I had to search for the word) or, indeed, a cart. Unfamiliar physical objects more so than documents bring us into direct contact with the past.

Time appeared to have stood still, but of course it had not. We were actually witnessing a particular moment in a historical process – the increasing unviability of the small farm in upland Wales since World War II. As the CHYPs investigated further they discovered that this apparently isolated farm had co-existed with a lead mine in the nineteenth century. The CHYPs went on to investigate the adjacent lead mine and excavate its 'buddle'. The report on the mine compiled by loan Lord will have lasting value. The mid-nineteenth-century farmhouse had apparently been built as the residence of the mine manager.

The CHYPs' investigation of this forgotten heritage shows that historical narratives can be recovered from artefacts, from bobbles to buildings. In recovering the narrative, they have a better understanding of who they are and where they have come from, and the historical processes at work. I hope that this book and exhibition with its wonderful photographs and heartfelt comments will inspire your own exploration of unloved heritage.

Richard Suggett,
RCAHMW, Aberystwyth

30 July 2020

Oherwydd daeareg ucheldiroedd Canolbarth Cymru fe ddatblygodd diwydiant mwynghoddio a barhaodd am gannoedd o flynyddoedd. Daeth pobl i ddarparu'r gweithlu, cafodd tai eu codi, a datblygodd cymunedau yr oedd angen ysgolion a chapeli arnynt. Datblygodd rhwydwaith o reilffyrdd, tramffyrdd, lonydd a llwybrau ar draws y bryniau, yn cysylltu cymoedd a phentrefi, i fynd â'r mwyn i lawr at yr arfordir. Mae'r diwydiant mwynghoddio hwn wedi hen ddiflannu, gan adael creithiau, olion a chliwiau ar hyd a lled y wlad sy'n adrodd lliaws o storïau.

Mae'r llyfr hwn, **Hanes Tŷ ar y Mynydd**, yn adrodd un o'r storïau hyn: am dŷ cerrig ym mryniau anghysbell Ceredigion. Mae hi'n stori am y cyn-berchennog, Geraint Evans, a ffordd o fyw sy'n cysylltu diwydiant hynafol y fferm fynydd â'r diwydiant mwynghoddio; mae hi'n stori am ddygnewch a barddoniaeth, am lafur caled a lliw, am hanes teulu, iaith a threftadaeth.

Heddiw, bydd pobl yn rhuthro i fyny ac i lawr y ffyrdd tarmac sy'n mynd ar hyd yr arfordir ac yn cysylltu'r trefi, ond os cymerwch yr amser i ddilyn y mwynghoddiau dros fryniau uchel ac i mewn i ddyffrynnoedd serth fe gewch y pleser o weld a phrofi'r dirwedd mewn ffordd holol newydd.

The geology of the Cambrian mountains in mid Wales led to a mining industry that spanned hundreds of years. People followed the work, houses were built, communities developed, needing schools and chapels. A network of railways, tramways, lanes and paths developed across the hills, linking valleys and villages, taking the ore down to the coast. This mining industry has long since disappeared, leaving scars, traces and clues across the landscape, which tell a multitude of stories.

This book, **The Story of a House on a Hill**, tells one of these stories: about a stone house in the remote hills of Ceredigion. It's about the former owner, Geraint Evans, and a way of life that links the enduring Welsh hill-farming industry and the old mining ways, about resilience and poetry, hard graft and colour, family history, language and heritage.

Today, people rush up and down the tarmacked roads which follow the coast and link bigger towns, but if you can take time to follow the mines over high hills and into steep tumbling valleys you will be rewarded with a whole new way of seeing and experiencing the landscape.

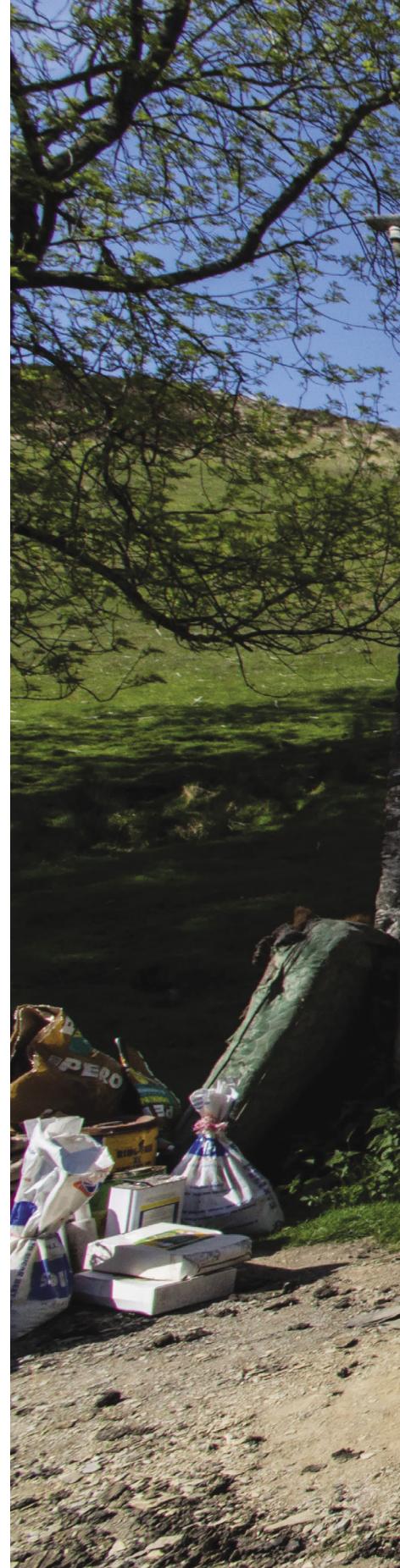
Hanes Tŷ ar y Mynydd / The Story of a House on a Hill

Ym mis Mai 2018 yr aethom ar ein taith gyntaf i ffermdy Llawrcwmbach ('y fferm fach ar lawr y cwm'). Aethom ar goll yn ceisio dod o hyd i'r lle, gan fynd drwy'r pentre y ffordd anghywir, a thrwy lawer o gatiau, a chyrraedd pen draw'r byd. Doedd yna ddim signal ffôn symudol felly doedden ni ddim yn gallu gofyn i neb am gyfarwyddiadau.

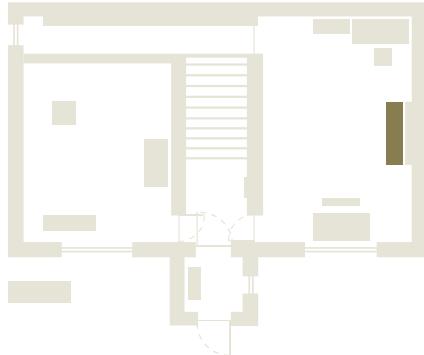
Ein hargraff gyntaf oedd bod hwn yn fwthyn Cymreig traddodiadol iawn, fel y rhai yn Sain Ffagan; roedd hyd yn oed yn arogl i hanes!

In May 2018 we first made the journey to the farmhouse of Llawrcwmbach (which roughly means 'the small [farm] on the valley floor'). We got lost trying to find the place and went through the village the wrong way, through lots of gates to get to the middle of nowhere. There was no mobile signal so we couldn't ask anyone if we were on the right track.

Our first impression was of a very traditional Welsh cottage, like we were in St Fagans; it even smelt of history!







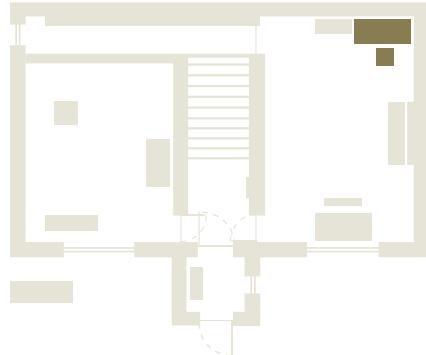
Lawr stâr: Lle tân a ffwrn wal wrth ei ymyl /
Downstairs: Fireplace with wall oven alongside

Aethom i mewn i'r ffermdy ac yn syth allan eto i dynnu llun,
gan ein bod ni'n sylweddoli hyd yn oed bryd hynny ein bod
ni'n cofnodi ein profiad o'r tŷ.

We went into the house and straight back out again for a photograph, because we were aware even then that we were documenting our experience of the house.







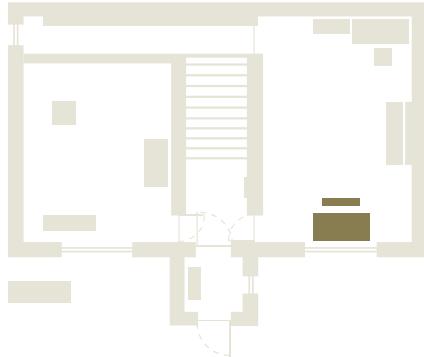
Lawr stâr: Desg /
Downstairs: Desk

Roedd y parlwr i'r chwith, ac i'r dde yr oedd wal felen drawiadol y gegin, a'r hen le Tân.

To the left was the parlour, and to the right there was the eye-catching yellow wall of the kitchen and the old fireplace.







Lawr stâr: Bwrdd a mainc /
Downstairs: Table and bench

Roedd papur newydd o 1956 ar y bwrdd, ar agor ar dudalen o ganlyniadau lefel 'O', fel pe bai rhywun newydd fod yn ei ddarllen.

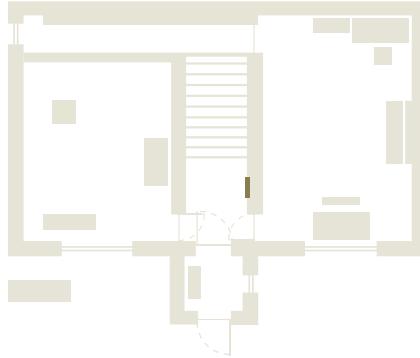
Wrth gwrs, efallai bod rhywun arall wedi'i roi yno, ond roedd yn nodweddiaidol o'r tŷ, yn llawn atgofion am y 1950au.

There was a newspaper on the table dated 1956, open at a page of 'O'-level results, like it had just been read.

Of course, maybe someone else had put it there, but it summed up the house, full of 1950s memories.







Lawr stâr: Cotiau ar wal /
Downstairs: Coats on wall

Un atgof byw oedd nifer y cotiau, gan gynnwys siacedi
brethyn, a oedd yn hongian yma ac acw.

Roedd fel pe bai'r perchennog wedi codi ar ei draed a mynd
allan am y dydd.

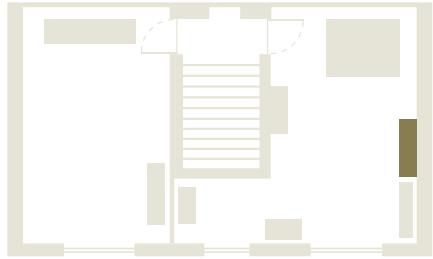
One strong memory is the number of coats, including
tweed jackets, hanging up.

It was as if the owner had got up and just walked out for
the day.



*Roedd darn o llinyn yn un
o bochedi pob siaced.*

*Every jacket had a piece of
string in the pocket.*



Lan lofft: Gwely a chwpwrdd blancedi /
Upstairs: Bed and blanket cupboard

Teimlad rhyfedd oedd mynd i fyny'r grisiau gan nad ydych
chi fel arfer yn ymweld â rhywun a mynd i'w ystafell wely.

Bues i bron â syrthio drwy'r llawr. Dyna ein hasesiad risg
dynamig!

Roedd y fatres wedi'i llenwi â 'coir' wedi'i wneud o ffibr cnau
coco, ac yn cael ei chynnal gan raffau.

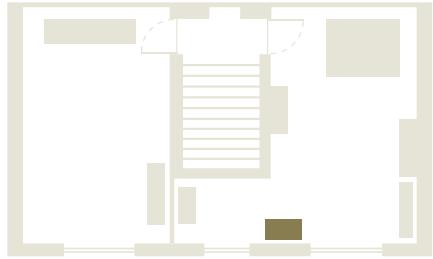
Going upstairs felt peculiar because you don't normally visit
someone and go into their bedroom.

I nearly fell through the floor. That would be our dynamic
risk assessment!

The mattress was stuffed with coir made from coconut fibre,
and supported by lengths of rope.







Lan lofft: Cist ddroriau /
Upstairs: Chest of drawers

Roedden ni'n teimlo ein bod ni'n tarfu.

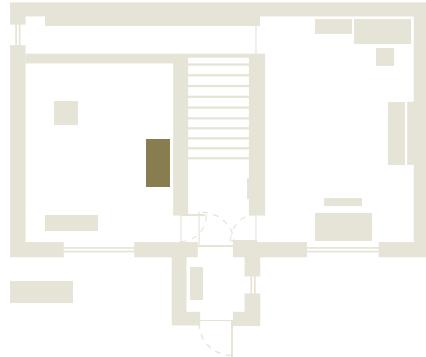
Roedden ni'n teimlo presenoldeb y sawl a fu'n byw yno,
roedd gennym ddelwedd o bwy oedd e.

It felt like we were intruding.

We had a sense of the person who had lived there, an image
of who this person was.







Lawr stâr: Oergell fel lle storio /
Downstairs: Fridge storage

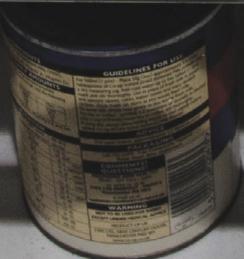
Cawsom ein synnu pan ddaethom o hyd i oergell gan na fu
trydan yn y tŷ erioed.

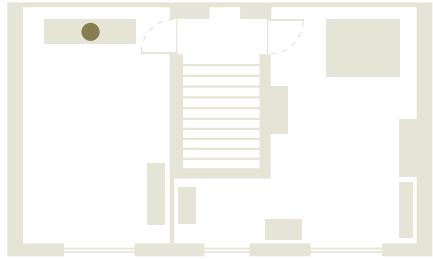
Ymhell cyn i 'Lleihau, Ailddefnyddio, Ailgylchu' ddod yn
slogan roedd y tŷ yn llawn dulliau storio dyfeisgar.

We were surprised to find a fridge, because the house had
no electricity.

Long before 'Reduce, Reuse, Re-cycle' became a slogan the
house was full of ingenious storage methods.

IMPORTANT | Ensure This Appliance Is Level By
Adjusting Feet In Firm Contact With Floor.





Lan lofft: Derbynebau /
Upstairs: Receipts

Form 124(L)
No. 829707
Ac No.
Shop at Abertawe 1952.
Miss Evans
Bought of Llawn Cwm Bach Talybont.
SINGER SEWING MACHINE COMPANY, LTD.

Singer Sewing Machine No. F H 562 982	Price £
Style 99K22 C/cas R/H	£ 27.18.6 27.18.6
Received by Cash	

SINGER SINGER SINGER
SINGER SINGER SINGER
SINGER SINGER SINGER
Singer Sewing Machine Company Ltd.
Mandell Jones.

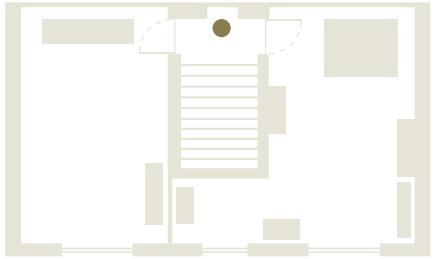
Rydw i'n cofio bod llwythi o duniau bisgedi yno, pob un ohonynt yn llawn o wahanol bethau, heblaw am fisgedi.

Roedd yn fy atgoffa o dŷ mam-gu a thad-cu. Roedd yn teimlo'n gyfarwydd. Roedd y rhan fwyaf o'r derbynebau hyn am nwyddau amaethyddol a rhoddion i'r eglwys. Aethom ati i'w didoli ac yna eu sganio.

I remember there were loads of biscuit tins, each full of different things, never biscuits, it felt like my grandparent's house. We do this now, it felt familiar.

These receipts were mostly from farming purchases, and church donations, we sorted them and then scanned them.





Lan lofft: Bwced a ffenestr /
Upstairs: Bucket and window

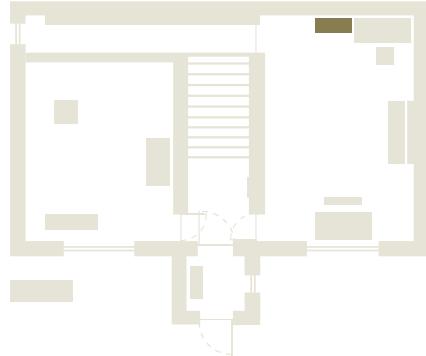
E. R. LLOYD, NORTH ROAD, ABERYSTWYTH. D. L. HERBERT, GLYNDERWEN, LLANGEITHO.	
<u>Sept. 23 1936</u>	
M	Ewan
Sold at _____	Bot. at _____
To LLOYD, F.A.I., & HERBERT, F.A.I., AUCTIONEERS, ABERYSTWYTH AND TREGARON.	
Allt goch sale <u>Sept 23 1936</u>	
Traf.	1 15 0
Ran <u>Same day</u> <u>John Lloyd</u>	

Derbynneb o werthiant Allt Goch, arwerthwyr Lloyd Herbert,
23 Medi 1936.

Receipt from Allt Goch sale, Lloyd Herbert auctioneers,
September 23rd, 1936.



GALVANISED
PRESSER POINT
STAPLES
40mm x 4.00
AWB INDIA LTD



Lawr stâr: Rhosedau /
Downstairs: Rosettes

Roedd yn teimlo fel antur.

'Beth sydd yn hwn?'

Agor blychau a darganfod casgliadau o bethau fel rhosedau
o Sioe Talybont ar hyd y blynnyddoedd.

Mae Sioe Amaethyddol Talybont yn parhau'n ddigwyddiad
pwysig i ffermwyr a'r gymuned.

It felt like an adventure.

'What's in here?'

Opening up boxes and finding collections of things, like
rosettes from Talybont Show over the years.

Talybont Agricultural Show continues to be an important
event both for agriculture and the community.

Machynlleth & District Agricultural

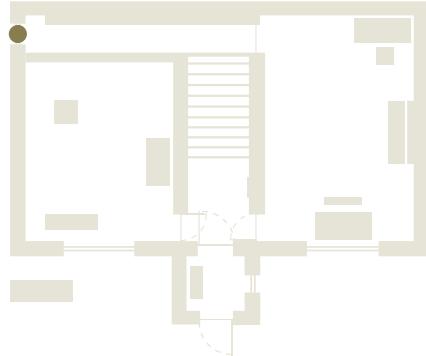
March, 1948

SIOE
TALYBONT
SHOW

3
1998

Sioe
TALY
BONT Show
1994

200



Lawr stâr: Pantri a ffenestr /
Downstairs: Pantry and window

Ein bwriad oedd cofnodi'r lle a'n hargraffiadau ohono.

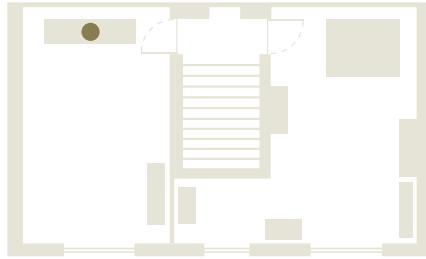
Fe fues i ac Anna'n gwneud brasluniau ... Fe wnes i lun o'r
pantri a brasluniodd Anna un o'r ffenestri. Tynnodd James
ffotograffau 360-gradd.

We were looking to record the place and our impressions of it.

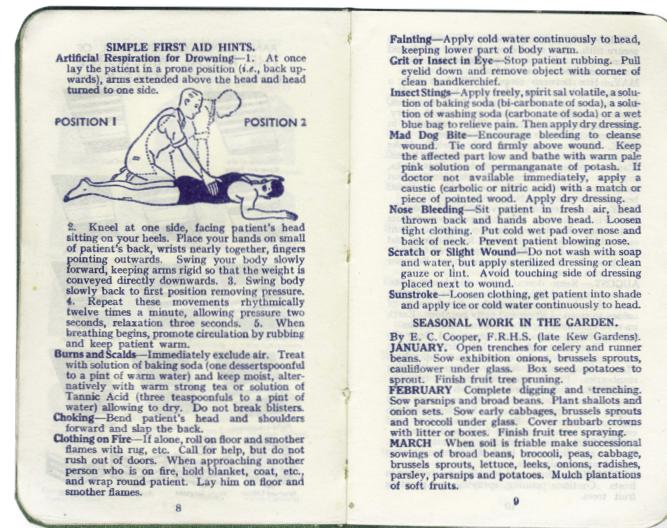
Me and Anna sketched ... I drew the pantry and Anna drew a
window. James took 360-degree photographs.







Lan lofft: Dyddiadur /
Upstairs: Diary



Dyddiadur o 1950. Mae'n debyg bod y perchennoedd tua 12 neu 13 oed ac mae'n rhoi darlun hyfryd o batrwm bywyd yng Ngheredigion wledig yn y 1950au. Mae Ceinwen yn nodi rhif ei llyfr dogni ar y dechrau ac yna cawn dudalennau o wybodaeth ddefnyddiol fel rhestr i theatrau Llundain ac ymadroddion Lladin.

Diary from 1950. The writer would have been about 12 or 13 years old and beautifully captures the pattern of life in 1950s rural Ceredigion. At the front Ceinwen carefully notes her ration book number, and there are pages of useful advice, which include lists of London theatres and Latin phrases.



7th Month

JULY, 1950

Sur Mrs Hughes July 10, 1950
16 In dysgw yngol 10 a.m.
2 MON. 17 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
MO. 18 Det a geraint yn
TUES. creib ym Bwlch y glyn
TUE. 19 Geraint yn nynd.
WED. 20 Meifod i Bwlch y glyn
THUR. 21 Yn yngol o alfor
FRI. 22 More ~~honesty~~
SAT. 23 S. Mary Magdalene.
8 Sun Rises, 4:30 a.m. Sets 8:45
8 Unpunctuality is slackness—nothing else.

7th Month

AUGUST, 1950

18 In dysgw yngol 10 a.m.
19 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
MON. 20 In dysgw yngol 10 a.m.
TUES. 21 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
WED. 22 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
THUR. 23 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
FRI. 24 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
SAT. 25 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
FRI. 26 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.

8th Month

SEPTEMBER, 1950

3 In dysgw yngol 10 a.m.
4 MON. 5 In dysgw yngol 10 a.m.
TUES. 6 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
WED. 7 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
THUR. 8 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.
FRI. 9 Pontgoch gyda Pdn.

It is easier to be critical than to be correct.
You can't think for hardest thinking.

04.01.50

"Whist Drive yn Ysgol Bontgoch, Fi yn chware am y tro cyntaf, cael 2nd prize Ladies. Jam Dish a caead arni. Gareth yn cael 2nd prize, socks, Geraint yn cael 1st prize cyllell. Mam yn cael Knock-out "Pyrex Dishes", Chwarae gyda Mrs Jones y Fronallt."

04.01.50

"Whist Drive in Bontgoch School, I played for the first time, had 2nd prize Ladies. Jam Dish with a lid on it. Gareth had 2nd prize, socks, Geraint had 1st prize a knife. Mam had Knock-out 'Pyrex Dishes', playing with Mrs Jones y Fronallt."

21. 6. 59. Memo
Whist Drive yn Ysgol
Bontgoch, Si yachwase
m y too cyntaf, cael
2nd prize ladies. Jam
d ym a caeaf ari,
lloeth yn cael 2nd
prize socks, gwaith
yn cael 1st prize
cylchell. Mam yn cael
knock-out. Prysac
Dishes, "Bhwysol
oedd yr iorser".

BELGRAVE POCKET DIARY

FOR

1950



(Week to a page)

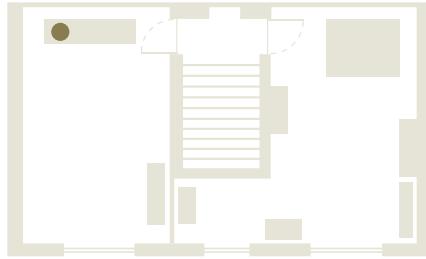
Leinwen Evans,
Haworthiambach,
Bontgoch.

The contents of this Diary

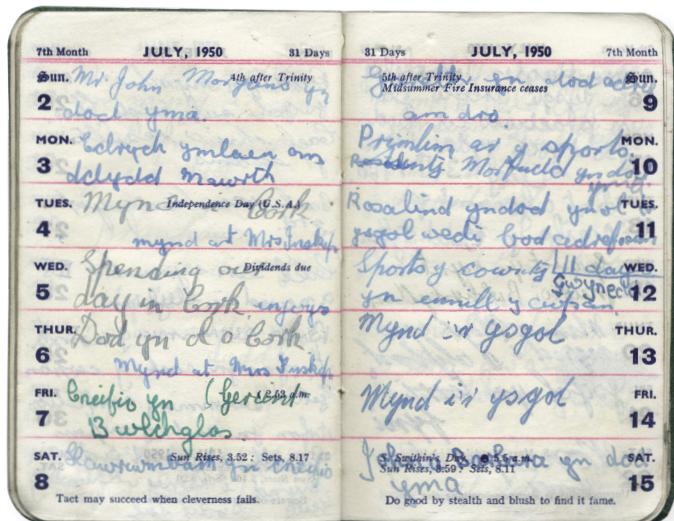
are copyright

— Salybont
Cardi.

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Lan lofft: Blwch o ffyn pren /
Upstairs: Box of wooden sticks



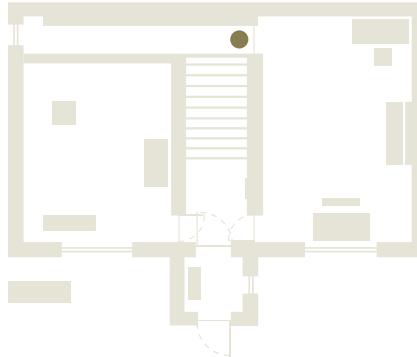
Roedd y blwch hwn o ffyn pren yn ddirgelwch. Cawsom wybod wedyn eu bod nhw ar gyfer cau'r sachau o wlân ar ôl cneifio ac mai'r Bwrdd Marchnata Gwlân fyddai'n eu hanfon.

Gwener 7fed Gorffennaf Cneifio yn Bwlchglas
Sadwrn 8fed Gorffennaf Llawrcwmbach yn cneifio

This box of wooden sticks was a mystery. We found out that they were sent by the Wool Marketing Board for closing the sacks of wool after shearing.

Friday 7th July Shearing in Bwlchglas
Saturday 8th July Llawrcwmbach shearing





Lawr stâr: Poteli dŵr poeth /
Downstairs: Hot-water bottles

Wrth gwrs, fe ddaeth y gwaith caled ar ôl yr ymweliad.
Aethom â phopeth allan o'r tŷ a'u gorchuddio ... yna fe
ddaeth James ac Anna yn ôl mewn tacsi i fynd â'r cyfan
i'r Amgueddfa er mwyn glanhau'r holl eitemau a thynnau
lluniau ohonynt. Cafodd popeth ei gofnodi ar daenlen Excel
... yr eitem, ei chyflwr. Roedd gennym ni amser wedyn i
edrych yn fanylach ar yr artefactau a cheisio penderfynu
beth oedd eu pwrrpas. Beth fyddai e'n ei wneud â chymaint
o'r un pethau?

Dechreuodd darlun ffurfio, o ffordd o fyw, o swydd, o
weithgareddau hamdden.

Of course, the hard work came after the visit. We took everything out of the house, covered it ... then James and Anna came back in a taxi and took everything back to the Museum to clean and photograph, we recorded everything on an Excel spreadsheet ... the item, the condition. We had time then to look more closely at the artefacts and work out what they were for, what did he do with so many of the same things?

A picture began to emerge, of a way of life, of a job,
hobbies, lifestyle.



Fe fuom ni'n dadlau'n frwd am beth i'w gadw ... neu ddim.
Roedd tri fphotograff o ddringwr yn y mynyddoedd nad
oeddynt yn golygu dim i ni ond a oedd yn ddigon pwysig i'w
fframio a'u rhoi ar wal.

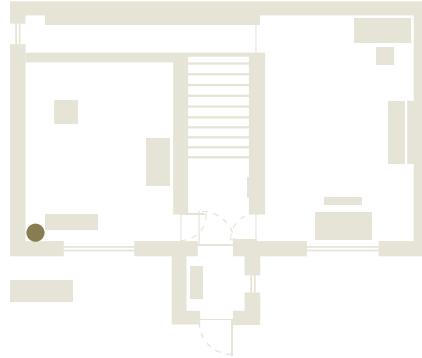
Roedd yna jar wydr nad oeddem ni'n meddwl ei bod hi'n
werth ei chadw, ond wedyn fe ddaethom o hyd i'r rhan arall
a sylweddoli ei bod hi ar gyfer bwydo ieir.

We had intense debates about what to keep ... or not. There
were three photos of a climber in the mountains, that meant
nothing to us but were important enough to be framed and
put on the wall.

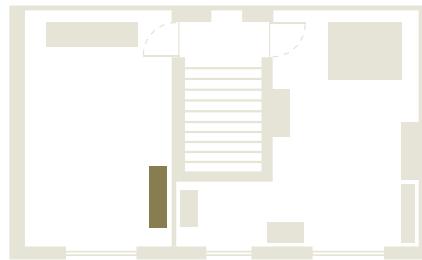
There was a glass jar that we couldn't see the point of
keeping, but later we realised it was part of the chicken
feeder, when we found the other part.



Cafn bwydo ieir / Chicken feeder



Lawr stâr: Coler ci ar y llawr /
Downstairs: Dog collar on floor



Lan lofft: Potel ar silff /
Upstairs: Bottle on shelf

Mae'n bosibl y bydd rhai o'r gwrthrychau'n cael eu cadw yn
Amgueddfa Ceredigion fel cofnod.

Ond allwch chi ddim cadw popeth, felly 'cadwraeth drwy
gofnodi' ar ffurf ffotograffau fydd hanes y ffermdy hwn.

Some of the objects may be kept at Amgueddfa Ceredigion
Museum, as a record.

But you can't keep everything, so the photographs will be
the 'preservation by record' of the farmhouse.







Geraint Evans o flaen y ffermdy, o erthygl gan Tom Macdonald yn y © *Western Mail* ym 1971.

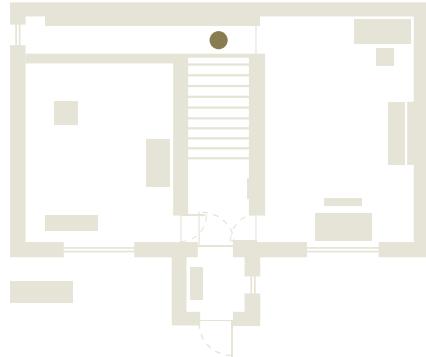
2018: Cert bren y tu allan.

Geraint Evans in front of the farmhouse, from an article by Tom Macdonald in the © *Western Mail* 1971.

2018: Wooden cart outside.







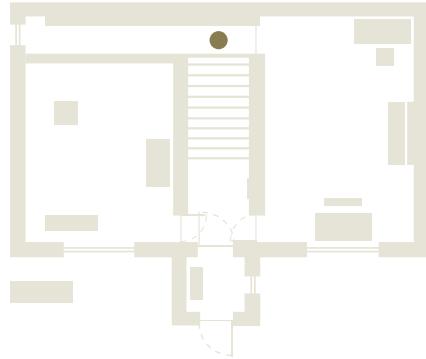
Lawr stâr: Allweddî /
Downstairs: Keys

Roedd yn ddifyr iawn mynd i mewn i'r tŷ gan wybod y
byddai'n cael bywyd newydd, a'n bod ni'n achub y stori hon,
y dreftadaeth hon, i genedlaethau'r dyfodol.

It was fascinating, going into the house, knowing it was
going to have a new life and that we were saving this story,
this heritage, for future generations.







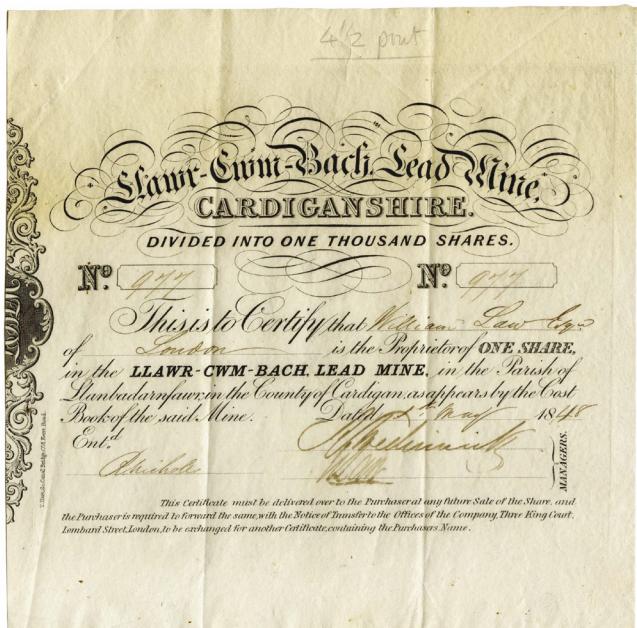
Lawr stâr: Jwg /
Downstairs: Jug

Roedd y gwrthrychau yn y ty fel rhan o'r dirwedd.

The objects in the house were like part of the landscape.





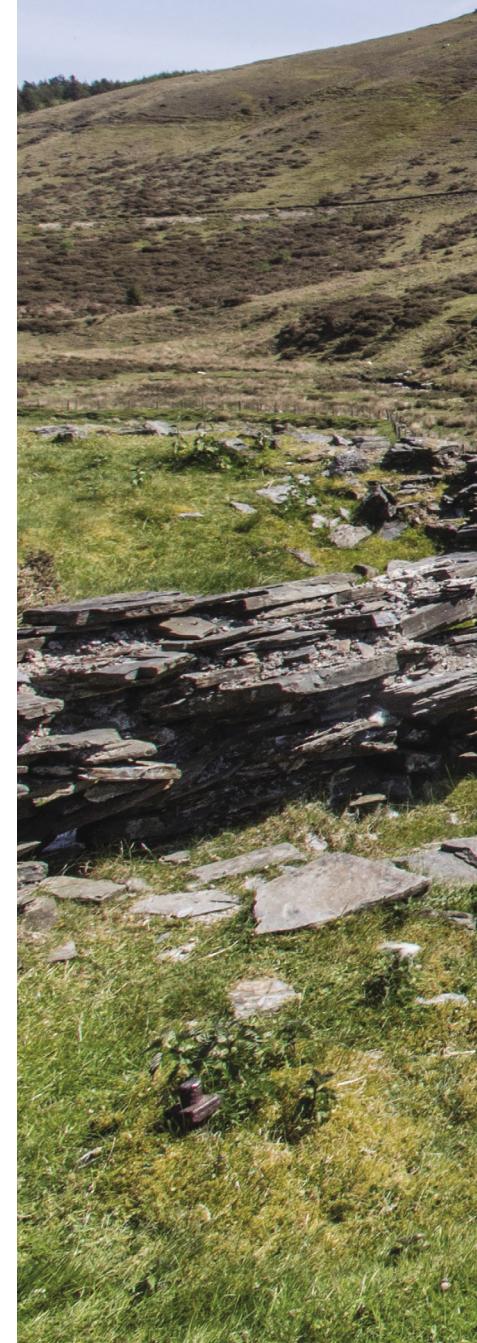


Roedd mwynglawdd plwm Llawr-Cwm-Bach gerllaw yn gweithio o 1820 hyd 1882; dim ond adfeilion sydd i'w gweld uwchben y ddaear erbyn hyn.

Tystysgrif cyfranddaliadau Mwynglawdd Plwm Llawr-Cwm-Bach: gyda chaniatâd caredig Graham Levins, Ymddiriedolaeth Cadwraeth Mwynfeydd Cymru.

Nearby Llawr-Cwm-Bach lead mine was a working mine from 1820–1882; these ruins are all that remain above ground.

Llawr-Cwm-Bach Lead Mine share certificate: with kind permission from Graham Levins, Welsh Mines Preservation Trust.





Byddai teuluoedd cyfan wedi gweithio gyda'i gilydd yn y diwydiant. Byddai gwragedd a phlant yn gweithio uwchben y ddaear, felly roedd y mwynghoddiau hyn yn lleoedd gwaith mwy gwaraid na llawer o rai eraill.

Un dasg oedd defnyddio gyrdd 10 pwys i dorri'r cerrig yn ddarnau llai fel bod modd eu porthi i roleri mathru wedi'u pweru gan yr olwyn ddŵr yn y cwt mathru.

Whole families would have worked together in the industry.
More humane than many other mining industries, women and children worked above ground.

One job was breaking stones into smaller pieces with 10lb sledgehammers, to be fed into crushing rollers powered by a waterwheel in the crusher house.





Page 4]

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the										
Civil Parish [or Township] of	City or Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town or Village or Hamlet of	Urban Sanitary District of	Rural Sanitary District of	Ecclesiastical Parish or District of		
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES	Inhabited or Uninhabited, or Building (H.)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	II (1) Deaf-and-Dumb (2) Blind (3) Imbecile or Idiot (4) Lunatic
15	Flourmabch Mine	1		Mary Morgan	Head	Wife	57	Killinghouse	Cardigan Sh Elerch	
"				John D.	Son	Wife	28	Lead Miner	Do	
				Morgan D.	Son	Wife	18	Lead Miner	Do	
				John Thomas D.	Son	Wife	11	Scholar	Do	
16	Flourmabch	1		Marshall D.	Daughter		8	Dr	Do	
"				Lewis Morgan	Head	Wife	50	Lead Miner & Farmer 12 Acres	Cardigan Sh Henlys	
				Elizabeth D.	Wife	Wife	35		Do	Milunder
				Thomas D.	Son		5		Do	Henlys
17	Stykin	1		Lewis Chevney	Head	Wife	17	Lead Miner & Farmer 12 Acres	Cardigan Sh Tregynwach	
"				Jane Chevney	Wife	Wife	17		Do	Elerch
				Elizabeth Jane D.	Daughter		5		Do	Elerch
				Richard D.	Son		3		Do	Elerch
				Arthur D.	Son		1		Do	Elerch
18	Stanerch	1		John James	Head	Wife	49	Farmer 200 Acres	Cardigan Sh. St. Davids	
"				Mary D.	Wife	Wife	37		Do	Do
				Richard D.	Son		8	Scholar	Do	Do
				John D.	Son		6	Do	Do	
				William D.	Son		5	Do	Do	
				Mary D.	Daughter		3	Do	Do	
				Thomas D.	Son		1	Do	Do	
				Sarah Daniel	Servant		18	Servant (General)	Do	
19	Stynboic	1		Thomas Richards	Head	Wife	36	Lead Miner & Farmer 12 Acres	Cardigan Sh Elerch	
"				Elizabeth D.	Wife	Wife	33		Do	Do
				Richard D.	Son		9	Scholar	Do	Do
5 Total of Houses...		5		Total of Males and Females... 13 9						

Mae cyfrifiad 1881 ar gyfer Elerch yn rhestru'r bobl a oedd yn byw ac yn gweithio yn yr ardal.

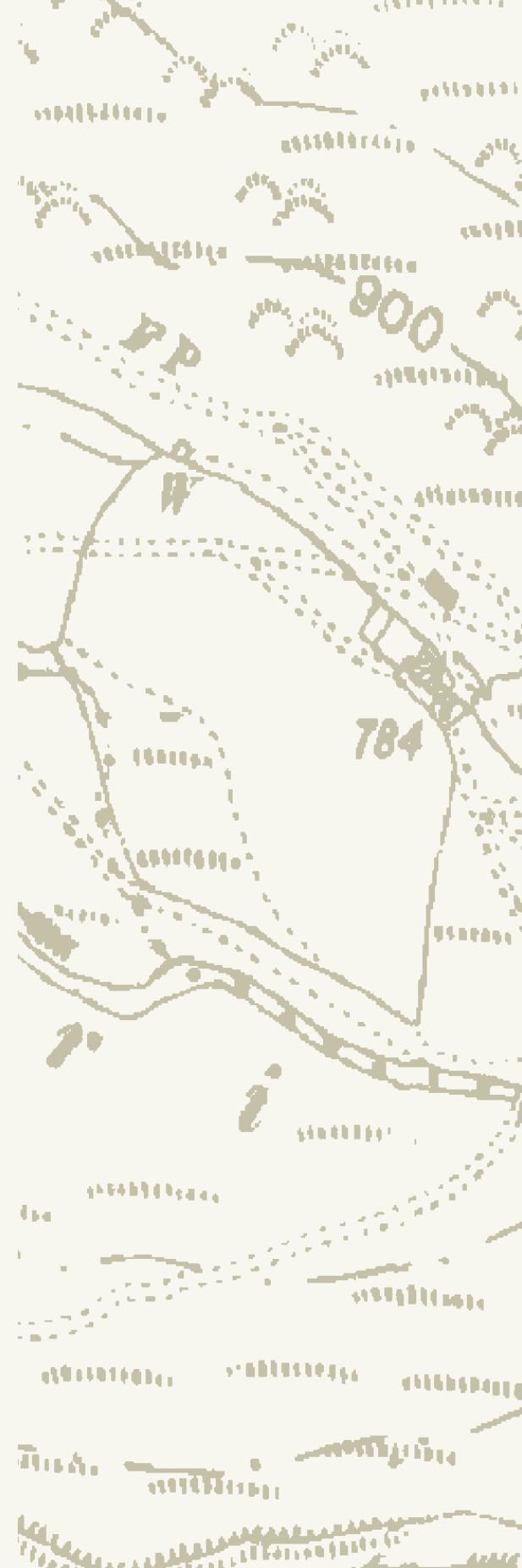
The 1881 Elerch census lists the people living and working in the area.

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the

Page 5

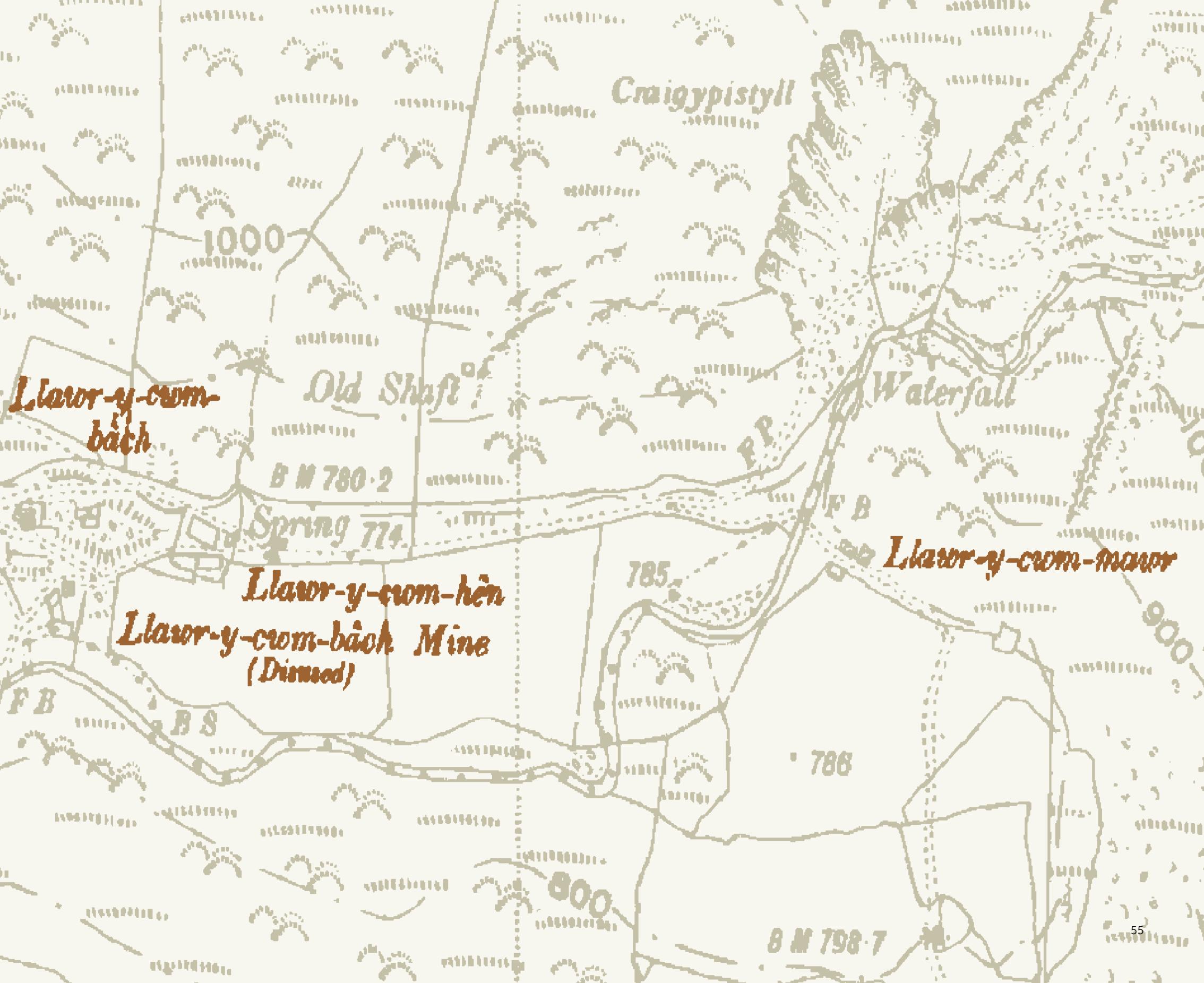
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES In- habited (U.), or Building (B.)	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DICTION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday Male / Female	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	Ecclesiastical Parish or District of	
									Rural Sanitary District of	Civil Parish [or Township] of
10	Fosfada	1	John James	Head	Wife	48	Shepherd	Cardiganshire Plerch	Aberystwyth	St Peter Plerch
"			Mary Do	Wife	Do	45		Do		
			Sarah Jane Do	Daughter	-	9		Do		
			Ann Do	Daughter	-	7		Do		
			James David Do	Son	-	5		Do		
11	Bwlchgwyn	1	Margaret Morgan	Head	W	55	Farmer 381 acres keeping more than	Cardiganshire Plerch	Aberystwyth	
"			Mary Do	Daughter	W	25	working on the Farm	Do		
			Maharet Do	Daughter	W	10	Do	Do		
			Catharine Do	Daughter	W	19	Do	Do		
12	Nanyperedd	1	David Evans	Head	W	36	Farmer 396 acres one Seavast	Cardiganshire Plerch	Aberystwyth	
"			Elizabeth Do	Wife	W	32		Do		
			Thomas Do	Son	-	6	At Home	Do		
			David Do	Son	-	4		Do		
			Catherine Do	Daughter	-	2		Do		
			John Do	Son	-	100		Do		
			Mary Jenkins	General Servant	W	16	Farm Servant working	Do		
13	Newddbyrgwyn	1	Elizabeth Richards	Head	W	57	Farmer 168 acres	Cardiganshire Llanrhystud	Aberystwyth	
"			John Do	Son	W	27	working on the Farm	Do		
			Kenni Do	Daughter	W	10	Do	Do		
			Elizabeth Jane Do	Daughter	-	11	scholar	Do		
14	Hawescombe	1	John Lewis	Head	W	55	Farmer 160 Acres	Cardiganshire Llanrhystud	Aberystwyth	
"			Ruth Lewis	Sister	W	46	working on the Farm	Do		
			Margaret Richards	Servant	-	17	General Servant	Do		
Total of Houses...		5	Total of Males and Females...		8	15				

Eng-Sheet B.



Map Arolwg Ordnans o 1881 yn ddangos:
Ordnance Survey map from 1881 showing:

Llawr-y-cwm-hen
Llawr-y-cwm-mawr
Llawr-y-cwm-bach
Llawr-y-cwm-bach mine



Cloddiad / Excavation



I rai oconom, y profiad mwyaf cyffrous oedd cloddio'r pwll cerwyn, ychydig y tu draw i'r tŷ, a oedd dan orchudd dywarch.

Ar ôl torri'r graig yn y cwt mathru, byddai'n cael ei chludo i'r pwll cerwyn, lle byddai'r darnau ysgafnach o graig yn cael eu golchi i ffwrdd, gan adael y mwyn metel trymach i'r gweithwyr ei hel.

Mae olion dau bwll cerwyn yma, ond roedd cerrig yn gorchuddio'r pwll gorllewinol, felly aethom ati i gloddi o'r pwll dwyreiniol. Roedd olion pwll olwyn ddŵr rhyngddynt. Y tu mewn i wal gerrig gron, daethom o hyd i estyll o bren ffynidwyd coch wedi'u gosod ar glai ar siâp cylch. Roedd bwllch yn y garreg yn dangos lleoliad arllwysfa lle teflid y mwynau iddynt lithro lawr i'r pyllau islaw i waddodi. Mae'n eithaf anghyffredin i olion fel y rhain oroesi, felly dywedwyd wrthym fod ein gwaith cloddio yn gyfraniad da i ymchwil i fwyloddiadau metel bach Ceredigion.

For some of us, the most exciting part was excavating the *buddle*, which lay just beyond the house, covered over with turf.

The broken-up rock from the crusher house would be taken to the *buddle*, where the lighter pieces of rock would be washed away, leaving the heavier metal ore to be picked out by workers.

There are remains of two *buddles*, but the western *buddle* was covered in rock, so we dug out the eastern *buddle*. In between them was the trace of a waterwheel pit. Inside a circular stone wall, we exposed a circular pattern of planks made of red pine, laid on clay. A gap in the stone showed where a wooden chute would have taken the ore down to slime pits to settle out. It is quite rare for remains like these to survive, so we were told that this dig would be a good contribution to research on small Ceredigion metal mines.





Doedd yna ddim signal ffôn symudol, dim gwasanaethau,
dim cysylltiad – roedd yn lle braf i fynd a dianc rhag popeth.
Lle da i ysgrifennu llyfr.

Efallai ei fod yn rhoi'r argraff o fod ymhell o bob man, ond
wrth ymchwilio'n ddifynach daethom i sylweddoli nad oedd
yn anghysbell o gwbl ... roedd yng nghanol rhwydwaith
o gymunedau, wedi'u cysylltu gan lwybrau a phwrrpas a
theulu. Yn sicr, doedd e ddim yn lle unig.

There was no mobile signal, no utilities, no connection ...
a nice place to go and get away from everything. A good
place to write a book.

It might seem like the middle of nowhere, but the more we
researched, the more we realised that it wasn't at all ... it
was the middle of the network of a community, all linked by
tracks and purpose and family, not isolated at all.





Ardaloedd mwyngloddio / Mining areas

 Ardaloedd mwyngloddio /
Mining areas

Mae gwythiennau o fetel yn rhedeg ar hyd Ucheldiroedd Gorllewin Cymru.

Mae tystiolaeth y bu mwyngloddio yma am filoedd o flynyddoedd ac i'r Rhufeinwyr ddod i'r ardal fwy na 2,000 o flynyddoedd yn ôl i chwilio am arian a phlwm.

Er bod yr ardal yn ymddangos yn ddiarffordd ac anhygrych i ni, roedd ar un adeg yn ganolfan diwydiant prysur a llewyrchus.

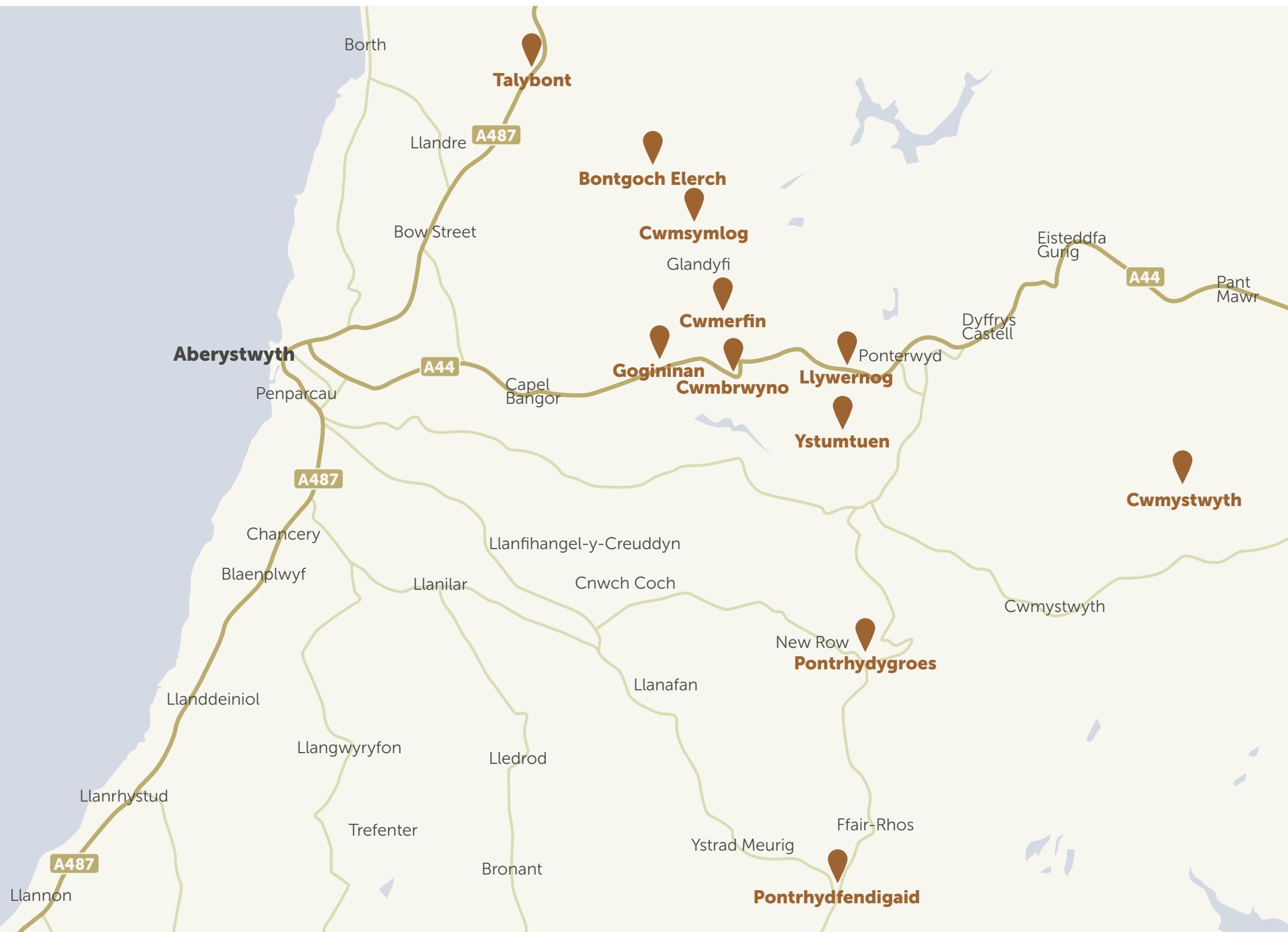
Mae cymoedd nad oes unrhyw gysylltiad amlwg rhyngddynt ar yr olwg gyntaf wedi'u cysylltu mewn gwirionedd gan rwydwaith o fwyngloddiau a chymunedau mwyngloddio.

Seams of metal run along the Cambrian Mountains in West Wales.

There are traces of mining going back thousands of years and evidence that the Romans came looking for silver and lead in the area over 2,000 years ago.

What feels to us like the back of beyond was once buzzing with a thriving industry.

Seemingly unconnected valleys are linked by a network of mines and their associated communities.





1. Esgidiau cryfion / Boots

2. Pensil / Pencil

3. Cadwyn / Chain

4. Safnffrwyd ci / Muzzle

Panel leuenctid Haneswyr Ceredigion (y CHYPs) gydag Anna Evans yn cofnodi'r ffermdy.

Ceredigion Heritage Youth Panel (the CHYPs) with Anna Evans recording the farmhouse.



1.



2.



3.



4.



1.



2.



3.



64

1. Tun Oxo / Oxo tin

2. Tagiau clustiau defaid / Sheep ear tags

3. Cwpan / Cup

4. Siaced / Jacket

Gwaddol: cadwraeth drwy gofnodi

Bydd y ffotograffau o'r prosiect hwn yn cael eu rhoi ar wefan Casgliad y Werin Cymru fel cofnod parhaol o ffordd o fyw. Bydd Amgueddfa Ceredigion yn dewis rhai gwrthrychau i fod yn rhan o'i chasgliad.

Legacy: preservation by record

Photographs from this project will be added to the People's Collection Wales website as an enduring record of a way of life. Amgueddfa Ceredigion Museum will select objects to form part of their collection.



BASKET &
Large Teddy Bear





RR: "Fe wnaethon ni beth rodden ni wedi bwriadu ei wneud."

CE: "Beth oedd hynny?"

RR: "Diogelu treftadaeth leol. Rydw i'n meddwl bod hyn yn bwysig. Heb wybod am y gorffennol, mae'n bosibl na fyddwch chi'n dysgu am y presennol. Mae'n werth gwybod amdano a'i gadw."

CE: "Llawrcwmbach, ei hanes, dyna'r uchafbwynt i mi. Heb hyn oll, byddai'r stori'n cael ei cholli."

RR: "We did what we set out to do."

CE: "What's that?"

RR: "Protect local heritage. I think it's important. Without knowing about the past you might not learn. It's stuff worth knowing and preserving."

CE: "Llawrcwmbach, the story of it, that's the pinnacle of it for me. Without all this, the story would be lost."





CHIPs: Ddoe a heddiw

Courtney Evans, Chris Corish, Dafydd Roberts, Dan George, Diane Chaplin, Emily McAuley, Joseff Thomas, Keir Griffiths, James Saunders, Owen Rattray, Siobhan Bradley, Tom Kendall, Tomos Llywelyn James, Vanesa Juhaszova

Cydlynwyr y Prosiect:

Anna Evans a Kim James-Williams
Cefnogwyd gan Marisa Morgan ac Angharad Williams

CHYPs: Past and present

Courtney Evans, Chris Corish, Dafydd Roberts, Dan George, Diane Chaplin, Emily McAuley, Joseff Thomas, Keir Griffiths, James Saunders, Owen Rattray, Siobhan Bradley, Tom Kendall, Tomos Llywelyn James, Vanesa Juhaszova

Project Co-ordinators:

Anna Evans and Kim James-Williams
Supported by Marisa Morgan and Angharad Williams

Panel Ieuenctid Haneswyr Ceredigion / Ceredigion Heritage Youth Panel



Yn bwrw ymlaen â phethau yn ystod y cyfnod clo / Getting on with it during lockdown

Treftadaeth Ddisylw: Ceredigion Gyfyngedig?

Cafodd Panel ieuenctid Haneswyr Ceredigion, CHIPs, ei sefydlu gan Anna Evans yn 2013 yn Amgueddfa Ceredigion. Mae llawer o'r aelodau gwreiddiol wedi symud ymlaen i brifysgol neu waith, ond mae grŵp ymroddgar sy'n frwd dros ymchwilio, cofnodi, rhannu a gofalu am eu treftadaeth leol yn parhau i gyfarfod bob wythnos yn swyddfeydd CBHC i weithio ar y prosiect **Ceredigion Gyfyngedig?**, rhan o'r cynllun 'Treftadaeth Ddisylw' ar gyfer Cymru gyfan sy'n cael ei arwain gan Cadw a'i noddi gan Gronfa Dreftadaeth y Loteri Genedlaethol. Bydd y panel hefyd yn cynllunio ac yn cefnogi digwyddiadau treftadaeth i grwpiau ieuenctid eraill yng Ngheredigion, i'r gymuned ehangach ac i ymwelwyr â'r sir.

Unloved Heritage: Ceredigion Off-limits?

The Ceredigion Heritage Youth Panel, **CHYP**, was established by Anna Evans in 2013 at Amgueddfa Ceredigion Museum. Many of the founding members have moved on to university or to the workplace, but a committed group who are passionate about researching, recording, caring for and sharing their local heritage, continue to meet on a weekly basis at the RCAHMW where they are working on the project **Ceredigion Off-limits?**, part of the Wales-wide project '**Unloved Heritage**' led by Cadw and supported by the National Lottery Heritage Fund. The panel also plans and helps with heritage events for other youth groups in Ceredigion, the wider community and visitors to the county.



Instagram

Treftadaeth Ddisylw? - Unloved Heritage?
📍 RWAS Showground, Llanelwedd

Just Now

2018 likes

heritage lottery funded

#treftadaethddisylw #unlovedheritage
#HLFsupported #ariennirganyloteri



Anna-aml-ddawn yn y Sioe Frenhinol yn 2018 ac yn y cloddiad ger y mwynglawdd.

Er cof tyner am Anna Evans, diolch i ti am bopeth.

Anna-many-hats at the Royal Welsh Show 2018 and Anna on the dig at the mine.

In fond memory of Anna Evans, thank you for everything.

Gyda diolch / With thanks

Hoffem ddiolch yn ddiffuant iawn i Christine Gent a roddodd ganiatâd i ni fynd ar ei thir. Hoffem ddiolch yn arbennig hefyd i deulu'r diweddar Geraint Evans, y cyn-berchennog. Hon yw ei stori ef.

Diolch yn fawr hefyd i noddwr y prosiect, Cronfa Dreftadaeth y Loteri Genedlaethol, ein partneriaid yn y prosiect Treftadaeth Ddisylw a arweinir gan Cadw, a'n partneriaid lleol a gefnogodd yr elfen hon o'n prosiect, Ymddiriedolaeth Cadwraeth Mwynfeydd Cymru, Ymddiriedolaeth Mwyngloddiau Cambria, Amgueddfa Ceredigion, Archifdy Ceredigion, Llyfrgell Genedlaethol Cymru, Prifysgol Aberystwyth a Chanolfan y Celfyddydau Aberystwyth.

Diolch o galon hefyd i aelodau staff CBHC am eu cymorth a'u harweiniad.

Yn bwysicaf oll, cofiwn a diolchwn i'n ffrind Anna 'Celf' Evans am ei holl egni, creadigrwydd a haelioni, ac yn enwedig ei hasesiadau risg dynamig. Anna, rydym ni'n gweld eich eisiau chi'n fawr a gobeithiwn y byddech chi wedi bod yn falch ohonom. Byddai Anna bob amser yn dweud, "Rydw i wrth fy modd gyda chynllun". Gobeithiwn y byddai hi wrth ei bodd gyda hwn.

Gwybodaeth bellach:

Mae rhagor o ffotograffau ar wefan Casgliad y Werin Cymru:
casgliadywerin.cymru

Blog teithio'r CHYPs: ceredigionofflimits.home.blog

Tudalennau Facebook y CHYPs:
facebook.com/CeredigionGyfynchedig
facebook.com/TreftadaethAnsicrUncertainHeritage

I ddarganfod rhagor am y prosiect Treftadaeth Ddisylw:
treftadaethddisylw.cymru

Gwefan Comisiwn Brenhinol Henebion Cymru, cbhc.gov.uk
a Coflein, cronfa ddata ar-lein CBHC: coflein.gov.uk

Gwefan Amgueddfa Ceredigion: ceredigionmuseum.wales

Archifdy Ceredigion: archifdy-ceredigion.org.uk

Enwau Tai a Ffermydd Bont-goch (Elerch), Ceredigion gan Richard E Huws (Y Lolfa, 2017)

Pobl y Topie Bont-Goch Lives gan Richard E. Huws
(Gwasg Pantgwyn, 2020)

Our sincere thanks are due to Christine Gent who so generously permitted the exploration on her property. We particularly want to thank the family of the late owner, Geraint Evans. This is his story.

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Further information:

More photographs are on the People's Collection Wales website:
peoplescollection.wales

The CHYPs' travel blog can be found at: ceredigionofflimits.home.blog

More about the CHYPs on their FB pages:
facebook.com/CeredigionGyfynchedig
facebook.com/TreftadaethAnsicrUncertainHeritage

More about the Unloved Heritage project: unlovedheritage.wales

Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Wales website, rcahmw.gov.uk and Coflein, RCAHMW's online database: coflein.gov.uk

Amgueddfa Ceredigion Museum website: ceredigionmuseum.wales

Ceredigion Archives: archifdy-ceredigion.org.uk

Enwau Tai a Ffermydd Bont-goch (Elerch), Ceredigion by Richard E Huws (Y Lolfa 2017)

Pobl y Topie Bont-Goch Lives by Richard E. Huws
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